



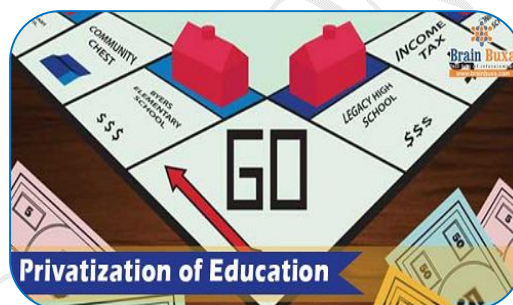
“IMPACT OF PRIVATIZATION OF EDUCATION ON THE SOCIETY IN MAHABALESHWER”

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ABSTRACT :

This paper aims to analyze the impact of privatization of education in the society. The objectives of the paper are impact of privatization of education on the society in the Mahabaleshwer tehsil. The data have been collected both primary and secondary. The sample was collected randomly 50 respondents as parents of the students. They analyze positive and negative impact of privatization of education on the society in the study area.



KEYWORDS : pay openings and accomplish financial advancement , society , privatization of education.

1. INTRODUCTION

‘Education is the most important and powerful tool invented by mankind to shape and mould himself for personal as well as social life. In short, it prepares the man for life. Moreover, it is the important source of employment, income and standard of living. So, everyone gives importance to education, As a result, it has become one of the basic necessities of human life in the materialistic and knowledge society. Hence, the demand for education has increased especially after the independence of India. Further, privatization has positive and negative impact on education and society. (Samuel Ravi 2015)

2. OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY

1. To undertake review of growth of privatization of education in Mahabaleshwer Taluka.
2. To find out the impact of privatization of education on the Study Area.

2. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This study used both primary and secondary data for analysis. The Primary data have used to comprehend the growth of private educational institutions and students’ enrolment in India. Secondary data have been used to analyse the positive and negative impact of privatization of education on the society in the Mahabaleshwer Tehsil. The present study was conducted in Mahabaleshwer tehsil. Researcher has 50 samples randomly selected to collect information related to the present study.

3. DATA ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION

IMPACT OF PRIVATIZATION OF EDUCATION ON THE SOCIETY

Economically, education is one of the positive impacts of privatization in the modern society. Hence, an attempt is made to discern the positive impact of privatization of education in the Indian society. The positive impact of privatization of education is shown in Table: 1

Table 1. Positive Impact of Privatization of education

Sr. On.	Impact	Statistics	SA 5	A 4	I 3	D 2	SD 1	Total
1.1	Increase employment opportunity.	Frequency	5	35	5	10	00	50
		Percentage	10	70	10	20	00	100.00
1.2	Privatization of education helps in the process of economic development.	Frequency	04	20	10	16	00	50
		Percentage	08	40	20	32	00	100.00
1.3	Privatization of education gives emphasis on quality education.	Frequency	05	30	00	15	00	50
		percentage	10	60	00	30	00	100.00
1.5	Privatization of education gives emphasis on the social development.	Frequency	05	20	00	25	00	50
		Percentage	10	40	00	50	00	100.00
1.6	Privatization of education helps in fulfillment of expectation of parents by providing education in the private institutions.	Frequency	05	15	0	28	02	50
		Percentage	10	30	00	56	04	100.00

The above table shows that positive impact of privatization of education on the society in the Mahabaleshwertehsil.

Opinion about Increase employment opportunity: there is asked to parent of the students opinion about impact of the privatization of education on the increase the employment opportunity. Majority 70 percent of the respondents strongly agree about increase the employment. 20percent of the respondents are disagree. it means that there is positive impact on the increase the employment in the study area .

Privatization of education helps in the process of economic development: The above table shows that opinion about economic development. It is observed that majority 40 percent of the people said that there is positive impact on the economic development.

Privatization of education gives emphasis on quality education: It is clear that most of the respondents' opinion that there is said that privation of education gives impact on quality improvement.

Privatization of education gives emphasis on the social development: Table shows that there is majority of the respondents'opinion about impact of privatization of education they said that strongly agree about privatization of education gives emphasis on the social development.

NEGATIVE IMPACT OF PRIVATISATION

Privatization has also negative impact on education and society. The study is found some negative impact shown in following table

Table 2. NEGATIVE IMPACT OF PRIVATIZATION

Sr. No.	Impact	Statistics	SA 5	A 4	I 3	D 2	SD 1	Total
2.1	Privatization of education always gives emphasis on profit.	Frequency	34	04	00	05	07	50
		Percentage	68	08	00	10	00	100.00
2.2	The impact of Privatization in education which make education very costlier	Frequency	37	03	00	10	00	50
		Percentage	74	06	00	20	00	100.00
2.3	Impact of Privatization of education of educational institutions become a business enterprise	Frequency	04	26	05	15	00	50
		Percentage	08	52	10	16	00	100.00
2.4	Lack of Quality Education but restless work	Frequency	05	22	00	23	00	50
		Percentage	10	44	00	46	00	100.00
2.5	Poor Faculty	Frequency	07	20	00	15	08	50
		Percentage	14	40	00	30	16	100.00
2.6	Inadequate infrastructure	Frequency	04	21	00	14	11	50
		Percentage	08	42	00	28	22	100.00

Table: 2. reveals that the negative views of the respondents about the privatization of education in the study area. Out of the total respondents, 68 per cent expressed that Privatization of education always gives emphasis on profit. It charges different fees to increase its income. Moreover, government officials and educational authorities bribe to grant permission to the private educational institutions. It increases the cost of education and it is beyond the fixed capacity of poor and middle income groups. Mushroom growth of private educational institution demands qualified and experienced faculties to provide quality education and earn good name in the public. But it appoints non-qualified and experienced persons based on caste, religion and region. So the quality of the most of the faculties is poor in language, subjects and character.

It is seen that most of respondents have the same opinion in the study area. The study found that infrastructure facilities in the self-financed college inadequate and poor. Maximum number of the schools do not have separate buildings, especially for staff and library. Privatization has turned education into economic goods and it is bought and sold for money. So, privatization of education has become one of the profit-making commercial goods in the market-economy. So, anybody can establish educational institutions and run this business through agents and advertisements. Privatization has made education poor quality but a restless service.

It is observed that there are many problems such as poor quality of the infrastructure and lack of quality of education.

5. SUGGESTIONS

1. It is suggested that qualified and experienced staff should be appointed irrespective of cast and religion wise in the school.
2. It suggests that any system that increasingly relies on private provision to fulfill the right to education, by reinforcing gender inequalities, creates a cycle wherein women and girls have diminishing access to quality education.
3. There is privatization of education is ignoring to quality improvement in the schools. It should be regulated to keep private institutions in checked and ensure quality control.

6. CONCLUSIONS

It has been concluded that the role of privatization is important to expend education in qualitatively and quantitatively in the Indian society. Therefore, state and the central governments encourage the privatization of education to achieve economic development through maximum utilization of human resources. But the lack of quality education affects the employability of educated in national or international levels. Therefore the suggestions given in the study may be implemented to improve the quality of education provided through privatization and remove its negative impact on education and society.

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