



## HISTORY OF PHYSICAL DISABLED PEOPLE IN INDIA

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### ABSTRACT

*The questions of physically challenged humans have arisen since birth. It runs only with time and time. But in a different time, its form is seen separately. There has been a gradual change in the concept of physical inability, trends, beliefs, and it gradually leads to a scientific outlook. In the 20th Century, efforts are being made by various governmental and voluntary organizations for the development of various types of physical assignments.*

**KEYWORDS:** physically challenged humans , scientific outlook , physical assignments.

### ACCORDING TO THE HISTORY OF PHYSICAL DISABLED PEOPLE: -

#### Conditions of Physical disabled People during Primary: -

In the primordial, only powerful individuals had the right to live. When there was inhuman treatment against a sick, weak, or physically deformed person. They were tortured without cause. Many times they were also killed. And there were different ways of torturing them in different countries of the world. If a child was born with physical inability, mothers would have thrown such children over the mountains. For such physical inefficiencies, the bad deeds of pre-birth or sins are responsible for human beings. This led to the belief that the organ was distorted

Speaking of our country, during the period of primitive period, physically challenged children were being given food for wild beasts or immersed in the river. In such a sense, they treated inhumane behavior towards such individuals. Anushara Raja, mentioned in Manu Smruti, should show compassion to physically inefficient and old people in his state. But not to be given the right to suffer such physical inefficiencies as other common people.

#### CONDITIONS OF PHYSICAL DISABLED PEOPLE DURING THE MIDDLE PERIOD: -

In the Middle Ages, the physical incompetence of physiologic etiquette, and physiological inefficiencies, results in the consequences of the sins and wrongdoings made by physically challenged people, as well as their physical inability. Their help or service is also considered to be a sin. And they were left at natural mercy. Many people believe that physical incompetence is a rebirth of humans. For people with physical inefficiency, different types of beliefs, dogmatism were found prominently in the society.

#### CONDITIONS OF PHYSICAL DISABLED PEOPLE DURING THE 18TH AND 19TH CENTURIES: -

Tradition of Indian Culture: The attitude towards physically challenged individuals was humanitarian. Prior to early, medieval physically challenged people were helped to be indulged in mercy, philanthropy, religion. During the 18th and 19th centuries, Christian missionaries in India have found the development

and upliftment of physical achievements. During the period of the 19th century, physically challenged persons should be given training for others like self-reliance, self-reliant and self-sufficient, for training others. That concept came into being. During the 19th century, special organizations were started for individuals with different types of physical disability.

#### **CONDITIONS OF PHYSICAL DISABLED PEOPLE DURING THE 20TH AND 21ST CENTURY: -**

During the early part of the 20th century, most of the countries in the war fought as a result of the war due to the participation of most of the world's World War (World War). The nature of the problem of physical disability became more complex and difficult. As a result, there was awareness in the behavior of individuals with physical inefficiency in different countries of the world. With the use of intellectualism and scientific knowledge in every field of human life, modern social form has changed. In which the eternal truth was adopted in the trends of the first physical ascetics. Attempts have been made to improve the trends that have taken place in society. That is why there has been significant improvement in the capacity of physically challenged persons in the developing world. As well as education and modern thinking, their new development and self-reliance efforts began to be completely fulfilled by new physical perspectives. New ways were also adopted for their development and re-installation. In the 1960s in Italy, a miner in the city shook the world in March. In this horrible accident 300 people died and thousands of people became physically disabled (disabled) and blind. In the memory of this tragic event, the Third Sunday of World March is celebrated as World Disabled Day by creating equality in the physical and inequitable society across the world and from the point of view of the honor of physically challenged persons.

In the previous society and at times, the physical actors were called by very humiliating words. At present, in these 21st Century development period, such individuals are called specially honored words such as Pragnachyakshu, Mukhaidir, Bodair Akyabhi, and Divyang.

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