



nšk eac<rk vij/k & l eL; k, W, oa l qko

fou; iHkfeat

Lkgk; d iz; ki d 'kk-fujatu dskjokuh dkyst dk/k

'kkk l kj

vijk/k , d l koBkkfed l eL; k gS tks fd iR; ds l ekt es fdl h u fdl h : i i kbZ tkrh gS iR; d l ekt es l nL; ks ds fgrks ds l g{kk dks /; ku es j [krs gq dN fu; e cuk; s tkrsgS l ekt }kjk fufeZ , o fu; eks dk ikyu djuk l Hkh dsfy, vko"; d gkrk gS tks bu fu; ; ks dk my/ku d jrk gS ml dks l ekt }kjk nf.Mr fd;k tkrk gS bl izdkj og dk; Z tks dkuu dh nf'V l sn.Muh; gkrsgS vijk/k dh Jskh ds vrZkr gkrsgS A



nšk eadgy vijk/ka dks n[kk tk, rks 2010 l s 2015 rd yxkrkj of) gh gqk gS dgy vijk/k 2010 ea 2224831 Fkh rks 2015 ea Hkkjh l [; k ea of) gkdj 2949400 gks x; h A ; g n"kk nšk dsfy, fopkj.kh; gSA nšk ds iz'kkl u dks c<rs vijk/k dks jkdus dsfy, vko"; d dne mBkus dh t: jr gSA

Keyword – vijk/k l eL; k

lklrkouk %

vk/kfud ; q es jkT; ds fu; eks dk mYy?ku vijk/k dgykrk gS tcf d ikphu l e; es bZ'ojh; 0; oLFkk dk mYy?ku vijk/k dgykrk Fkk ijajkxr l ekt es dkuu l jy ; s l keftd l c/kks dh vof/k fl fer Hkh rFkk l [; kxr l jpuk ykdfgr dh ikflr dsy{; l scuh Fkh bl fy; s bu l ektks es vijk/k dk ckgf; Fkk vlsj u gh vijk/kh ?kVuk, a vk/kfud l ekt tS s tfVy izdr dh Fkh A vk/kfud l ektks es 0; fDroknrk viuh pjel hek rd igp xbZ gS rFkk dksk ykkl bZ; kZ , u ifrLi /kkZ thou dk vire vak gSA DyhukM& vijk/k l keftd fu; eks l sfopyu gS izdkj & vijk/k dks 2 Hkkxka es cka/k gSA

- 1- l kS 2 vl kS
- 1 l kS vijk/k es ifyl fcuk fdl h ckr ds efyte dks i dM+l drh gS
- 2 vl kS & bl es eftLVV dk vknšk vko"; d gS

dkj d&

- 1- u"khys inkFk dk l ou & vkt ; ødks ea e/ki ku , oa eknd nRo0; eu dh izdr fnuks fnu c<rh tk jgh gS ; gka "kjk ihuk fi yuk eknd n0; ks dks dk; Z es yuk vkt dk QŠku cu x; k gS dbz izdkj dh fujk"kkvka , ø dØkvka l s xfl r ; ød u"khys inkFk dk l ou l sl øerk l s f"kd kj gks tkrsgS e | i ku ds dj .k ; øk oxZ es pkj h] Mds h] gR; k] ekj i hV] vi gj . k] cykRdkj ekj i hV vkfn vij/kks es of) gh jgh gS l kekftd , ø vfrd eW; detkj i M+ tkrsgS l kekftd ij i jk , ø e; kžk, VW jgh gS bl l s ; øk oxZ l s pfj = dk iru gks jgk gS Hkz Vkp kj i uirk gS dk uu dh vogsyuk c<rh gSA
- 2- ; øk vl arsk & oržku es ; ødks dh izd[k l eL; k vkfFkZ l eL; k gS A mPp f"kk ikr djus ds lk"pkr~; ød vf/kd vl j {kk egl W djrs gS vf/kdkk ; ød dks muds ; k; rk ds vuq kj ukdjh ugh fey ikrh gSA f"kf{kr ; ødka ea cdkjh dh l eL; k dk Oh xdkhj gS i <+fy [kdj Hkh vi usekr&fi rk vkj Lo; a dh vko"; drkvka dks i jk dj ugh i krs gSA ftl ds dkj .k ; ødka ea ruko , oa vl arsk gS vkj os vij/k dh vkj vxz j gks jgs gSA Nk= va rsk ; ødka ea 0; klr vl arsk] fujk"kk] ruko] f"kk.k l l Fkkvka ea ik; h tkus okyh deh] l kožtkud thou ea Hkz Vkp kj , oa jktuhfrd nyka , oa uskvka dh LokFk j .krk dk ifj .kke gSA vkt dk ; ød l ekt ds vknžk fu; eka dks vius ea vRel kr~ugh dj l dk gSA og l ekftd eW; ka dks Hkh vius 0; fDrxr dk vax ugh cuk l drk gSA ; økvka ea vkB fnu rM&QkM] yWekj] vxztuh] gR; k, a l ekpj i =ka ea i <us , oa nškus l uus dks feyrh gSA

3- ušrd eW; ka dk gkl &

vkt vf/kdrj ; ødka ea ; g izdr iuirh tk jgh gSfd [kkvka ihvka vkj ekšt djks l Hkh izdr ds dkj .k ; ødka ea jk'Vh; nf'Vdksk dk vHko ik; k tkrk gSA ; gh dkj .k gSfd oržku ea ; øk "kFDr dk iz ks jtukRed dk; kž ea ugh gks ik jgk gSA vkt nšk ds l keus tgka l øV jk'Vh; pfj = dk gSA oržku l ekt ea pkjks vkj ušrd eW; ka dk iru fn [kkbz nsjgk gSA

4- pyfp= &

Pkyfp= u vk/kfud ; øk ea vušd izdkj l s vol nka dks c<kok fn; k gSA vkt dk ; øk pyfp= ea fnuHk xkus xkrk gøk fnokLo l uk nš[krk jgrk gSA pyfp= ea Hkšrdoknh fopkj/kkj dks Hkh c<kok gSA pyfp= dsek/; e l sekj dkV] gR; k] vi gj . k] Mkd vkfn vij/k ea of) gøz gSA

5-vuqkkl u dk vHko &

lkfjokj ea ekrk fir k dk cPpka ij de vuqkkl u ; øk oxZ ea vušrd r k dh vkj of) l s gSA vkt ekrk fir k cPpka dks l eku /; ku u nšsftl l s vkt dk ; øk oxZ euekus rjhd l s dk; Z dj jgk gSA cPpka dh l Hkh vko"; drkvka dks i jk djuk] ; øk oxZ ea Hkz Vkp kj] ruko] vl arsk ea of) gks jgh gSA l l dkj feyrš Hkh gS rks cPps mu l l dkjka dks xg .k ugh djrs A

6-v/; ; i u ea v: fp &

vkt ds vf/kdkk ; øk oxZ v/; ; i u ea v: fp j [krs gSA cPpka dh vPNs l kfgR; ds ifr : fp de gkrh tk jgh gSA ekckby] ys Vki dEl; Wj ds ifr : fp tkxr gks jgh gSA ekckby ea fnuHk xø [kyuk] eoh nš[kuk] okVt vi pykuk] Qd cpl] bh Vxte bR; kfn ds dkj .k cPpka dk /; ku i <kbz l s gVrk tk jgk gSA vkt ekrk fir k cPpka dh vko"; drkvka dks i jk djrs tk jgk gSftl ds dkj .k cPpka dk /; ku i <kbz ea yxr ugh gSA vkt dk ; ød jkrfnu ekckby ds i hNs Hkšxrk jgrk gSA jkrHk ekckby ij xø [kyuk] l øg nj rd l ksk ftl ds dkj .k Lohy ; k dklyst tkus ea v: fp mRi l u gkrh gSA

7-xjhch &

; ødka ea vij/k dk dkj .k xjhch Hkh gSA Hkšjrh; l ekt ea ik; h tkus okyh vkfFkZ l fjFR; rik Hkh ; øk l fdz rk , oa Nk= vl arsk ds fy, mRrjnk; h gSA vkt nšk ds vf/kdkk ykx fu/kz gSftl l s cPpka

dh vko"; drkvka dks ijk ugh dj ik jgs gSA vr%; øk viuh vko"; drkvka dks ijk djus ds fy, xyr dne mBk jgs gSA

8-Ekufi d deh &

vijk/k"kkL=h xkMkMZ ds erkuq kj & ekufi d nqzrk vij/k dk ,dek= dkjd gSA nqz efLr'd dk 0; fDr vius }kjk fd; s x; s dk; k dk ifj.kke ds ckja ea l kp ugh l drk gSA bl ds dkj.k vij/k ea of) gksjgh gSA

9-ekufi d jks &

Ekufi d jks 0; fDrxr o l keftd dqkyrk ea ck/k Mkyrh gS ftl ea 0; fDr cjk 0; ogkj o vekl; gks tkrk gSA

10-vijk/k ds ikfjokjd dkjd &

Vpsgg ifjokj vf/kdkk ; øk oxZ Vps; k u'V ?kja l s vkrsgSA ; fn efLr'd ; k muea l s dkbZ , d vR; kpkjh gkrk gS oks cPpka ij ml dk iHko iMrk gSA , s ifjokj ikfjokjd fu; æ.k f"kfky gks tkrk gSA

11-l gh ijofj'k dk vHko &

cPpka ea ekrk&firrk dk l gh ijofj'k ds vHko ea cPpka xyr dk; Z djrs gSA dñ ekrk&firrk cPpka dh vkj /; ku gh ugh nrs ; k dñ yks bruk vf/kd vuqkkl u dj nrs gS fd cPps fmi'ku dk f"kdj gks tkrsgSA ?kj l s Hkkx tkrsgSA cPpka ds bPNk , oa vfuPNk ij /; ku ugh nrsA dñ ekrk&firrk cPpka ij vf/kd nco Mkyrs gSA viuk cks> gYdk djuk pgrsgSA

12-cPpka l s vf/kd mišk &

dHkh&dHkh ekrk&firrk dks cPpka ds mišk, a bruh c<+ tkrh gS fd tš s cPpk l Hkh {ks=ka ea vkxs c<s i<kbZ ds l kFk&l kFk Li k&l l }chr]Mka }fxVkj ijarq cPps dh : fp l Hkh ea u gksdj fdl h , d ea gsrh gSA yfdu ekrk&firrk ds vR; kf/kd nco ea vkdj ml xrfok/ l snj gks tkrsgSA cPpka dh tks bPNk gsrh gS og cPpk ijk ugh dj ikrk A ml sijk djus ds fy, HkV dk; Z djrk gSA

13-vkl kuh l sišk &

vkl kuh l s feyus okyk išk l s Hkh ; øk oxZ xyr dne mBk yrk gSA vR; kf/kd išk s feyus l s HkVkpj]vušrd dne mBkrs gSA vR; kf/kd l e) rk l s Hkh vij/k ea of) gsrh gSA vR; kf/kd bPNk i fRZ cgr l s vušrd dk; Z djus dh ij.kk nrh gSA fo}okuka dk er gS fd ^ fdl h nš k ea vkfkd l eL; k l Einvkka ea of) gsrh gSA cph vij/k/ka dh njks ea of) gsrh gSA

14-l k; cj vij/k &

1-dEI; Wj ij vk/Wfjr iy[k ds l kFk gjQj &

bl izkj l k; cj vij/k/ka ea dkbZ 0; fDr l pr : lk l s tkuc> dj dEI; Wj ea iē[k dkM]dEI; Wj iks[te] dEI; Wj fLkLVe us/odZ ds l kFk gjQj djrk gA budks upl ku igpkus dk dk; Z djrk gSA

2-dEI; Wj fl LVe dks viusfu; =ak ea ysuk &

bl izkj ds l kcj vij/k ea dkbZ 0; fDr fdl h l jdkjh oel kbV vFkok dEI; Wj fl LVe ea tkuc> dj fdl h ek/; e l s viusfu; æ.k ea ys yrk gSA rFkk ml ea l jf{kr l pukvka ds l kFk gjQj djrk gSA vFkok mlga l ekir djus dk iz; kl djrk gSA vkt dk ; øk oxZ ml dk mi ; ks dj jgk gSA

3-v'yhy l kexh dk izdk'ku &

bl izdkj l k; cj vij/k ea 0; fDr , d h v'yhy l kexh dks byDVkfud ek/; e l s l pkfjr djrk gS A ftl dk nšk kus okys ij cj k i Hkko i Mfk gSA

CRIME STATISTICS								
Table 37.1 (A)-INCIDENCE OF COGNIZABLE CRIME UNDER IPC								
Year	Murder	Dacoity	Robbery	Burglary	Theft	Riots	Other	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2001	36202	6154	19901	101182	252803	76222	1276844	1769308
2002	35290	6101	18764	96461	247462	68945	1307307	1780330
2003	32716	5303	17512	92827	245237	57334	1265191	1716120
2004	33608	5311	18458	92490	273045	59971	1349132	1832015
2005	32719	5141	17673	90108	273111	56235	1347615	1822602
2006	32481	4747	18456	91666	274354	56641	1399948	1878293
2007	32318	4579	19136	91218	285043	59915	1497464	1989673
2008	32766	4530	20522	93742	316761	66018	1559040	2093379
2009	32369	4586	22409	92070	324195	62942	1582774	2121345
2010	33335	4358	23393	90179	330312	67571	1675683	2224831
2011	34305	4285	24700	92504	340800	68500	1760481	2325575
2012	34434	4314	27343	92892	337407	74633	1816165	2387188
2013	33201	4539	31927	104401	372622	72126	2028906	2647722
2014	33981	4395	38071	114646	440915	66042	2153513	2851563
2015	32127	3972	36188	114123	467833	65255	2229902	2949400

Source: National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs

National Crime Record Bureau - ds vuq kj gr; k, a l u-2010 ea 33335 Fkh tks 2011 ea c<dj 34305] 2012 ea c<dj 34434 Fkh tks 2013 ea ?kVdj 33201 gks x; h A bl h izdkj 2014 ea i q% c<dj 33981 gks x; h rFk 2015 ea ?kVdj 32127 gks x; h A bl izdkj gr; k ds ekeys dks nšk tk, rks dHk ?kV jgk gS rks dHk c<+jgk gSA fdUr q2010 l s 15 ds vk dM+ dks nšk tk, rks gr; k ea deh vk; h gSA rkydk ds vuq kj Mds h dks nšk tk, rks l u 2010 ea 23393 Mds r; kW g bZ Fkh] tks 2011 ea c<dj 24700 gks x; h bl h izdkj 2012 ea i q% c<dj 27343 gks x; h] 2013 ea 2012 dh rgyuk ea i q% of) g bZ tks 31927 gks x; h A bl h izdkj 2013 dh rgyuk ea 2014 ea Mds h vij/k ea Hkjh of) g bZ tks 38071 rd igp x; h rFk 2015 ea Mds h vij/ ea dN deh vk bZ tks 36188 rd igp x bZ A bl izdkj Mds h vij/k dks nšk tk, rks 2010 dh rgyuk ea 2015 ea Hkjh of) g bZ gSA mi ; Dr rkydk ds vuq kj l dk vij/k ij utj Mkys rks 2010 l s 2015 rd l dk vij/k ea Hkjh of) g bZ gSA 2010 ea l dk vij/k dh ?kVuk, a 90179 Fkh tks 2015 ea c<dj 114123 rd igp x; h A mi ; Dr rkydk ds vuq kj nšk ea gks jgs pkjh ij utj Mkys rks 2010 ea 330312 Fkh rFk 2015 ea pkjh 467833 c<dj gks x; h tks fd 2010 dh rgyuk ea pkjh dh ?kVuk ea 2015 ea Hkjh of) g bZ gS ; g fLFkr fopkj .kh; gSA rkydk ds vuq kj naks dks nšk tk, rks 2010 ea 67571 Fkh tks 2011 ea c<dj 68500 rFk 2012 ea i q% c<dj 74633 gks x; h] bl h izdkj 2013 ea 2012 dh rgyuk ea naks ea deh vk; h tks 72126 gks x; h] bl h izdkj 2013 dh rgyuk ea 2014 rFk 2015 ea Hk naks ea deh vk bZ gSA bl izdkj 2010 dh rgyuk ea 2015 ea naks ea deh vk bZ gSA

rkfydk ds vuđ kj nškk tk, rks nš k ea vll; vij/k/ka ea Hkh yxkrkj Hkkjh l [; k ea of) gplz gSA vll; vij/k/ka ea 2010 ea tks 1675683 Fkk dks 2015 ea c<dj 2229902 gks x; k A

nš k ea dny vij/k/ka dks nškk tk, rks 2010 l s 2015 rd yxkrkj of) gh gpk gS dny vij/k/ka 2010 ea 2224831 Fkh rks 2015 ea Hkkjh l [; k ea of) gkdj 2949400 gks x; h A ; g n"kk nš k ds fy, fopkj.kh; gSA nš k ds iz'kkl u dks c<rs vij/k/ka dks jkdus ds fy, vko"; d dne mBkus dh t: jr gSA

l qko &

- 1- ekrk fir k dks cPpka ds Aj viuk vuđkkl u cuk; sj [kuk pkfg, rFkk muds fdz, kdyki ks is /; ku j [ka A
- 2- ekrk fir k cPpka l svf/kd miškkveksnd L=kr½ u j [ka A
- 3- ekrk fir k cPpka ds ijofj" k ij fo"ksk /; ku ns A
- 4- ekrk fir k cPpka ds xyr dk; Z ds fy, iS su na A
- 5- ekrk fir k cPpka dks vPNs l kfgR; ds ifr tkx: d dja rFkk ekckbzy]bav]juv/ vkfn fu; fi=r dj cPpka dks l gh ekxh"ku na A

fu"d"lz %&

vij/k/ka , d l koBkksed l eL;k cu xbz gSA vij/k/ka l svkt ijk fo"o ijs'kku gSA pki h]Mds h] gR; kj ywekj] cykrdkj] l dkekjh]HkzVkpj vij/k/ka vkt fo"o eaviusgj : lk ea pje l hek ij igp x; k gS A bl ij Hkkjr gh ugh cfYd ijs fo"o dks bl s tM+l s feVkus ds fy, , d l kFk feydj iz'kl djus dh t: jr gSA

l nHkz xšk & fdrkc &

- 1- vij/k/ka , oa l ekt] ½2006½ food idk"ku]tokgj uxj]fnYyh&7
- 2- Uxjh; l ekt ½2002½ food idk"ku]tokgj uxj]fnYyh&7
- 3- Hkkjr; l ekt enns , oa l eL;k, ½2004½ food idk"ku]tokgj uxj]fnYyh&7
- 4- vij/k/ka , oanM"kkL= ½2007½ vtũ ifcyds'ku gkml jubz fnYyh
- 5- National Crime Records Bureau Ministry of Home affairs .
- 6- Crime Statistics .