



ORIGINAL ARTICLE



^jk"Vh; pph =**
^Hkjr; ijkk"Vh; /kkj.k vkf.k iaug: ps ; kxku**

ik vf/kdjko fgnjko fude
I gk-ik | ki d] jkT; 'kkL= foHkx iaq[k]
Jh- fot; fl g ; kno dyk o foKku egfo | ky;] iB oMxk rk gkrd.kxysft-dkYgki j

iLrkouk %

7 I IVej 1946 jksth rkrigR; k I jdkjps i arizkku ; k ukR; kus i B/hr usg: ; kauh vkdk'kok.kh ojhy dSY; k Hk"K.kkr vki ys ijkk"Vh; /kkj.k dI sjkghy ; kpk mYYk[k dSY vkgs

T; k vkrjjk"Vh; y"djh xVKP; k /kkj.kkeGns nku tkxfrd egk; ans vks-oyh vkf.k tXkpk fo/od dSY- v'kk xVKP; k /kkj.kki kl u vkEgh vfyklr jkgwbPNrks fc/u vkf.k jk"Vdlykrhy brj ns kkcjksj vkEgh fe=Rokps vkf.k I gdk; kps /kkj.k Bow bPNrks vkf'k; krhy ts ns k ik'pkr; I ket; oknh kh] ol kgrokn fojkskh y<k nr vkgr- v'kk jk"Vci y vkEgkyk iqkZ I gkuHkrh vkgs vkf.k R; kauh vkEgh I gk; ; gh now bPNrks

okLrfod ikgrk HkjrRP; k ijkk"Vh; /kkj.kkph fn'kk ia usg: ahp Bjfoyh gkrh- Lokra; i nZ dkGki kl u ijkk"V^a 0; ogkjps dkedt dkkd i {kkus i B/hr usg: dj I ki foys gkrs iaug: pk fujfujkG; k ns kkr; k jktdkj.kkpk I [kys vH; kl gkrk dkkd i {kkr; k I Hkr usg: ckyko; kl mHks jkfgys dh rkl urkl vud ns kkr; k jktdkj.kkpk mgki kg djhr- , dnk I jdkj oYyHkHkbbz i Vsy xerhus vki Y; k I gdk&; kauh Eg.kky; vkrk i B/hrth vkrjjk"Vh; izukoj cly.kkj vkgs rs fujfujkG; k ns kkrw fQ: u tBgk Hkjrkr ; rhy rBgk eyk mBok- ; ke/khy fouknkpk Hkx I kM/yk rj iaug: P; k fofo/k jk"VVP; k /kkj.kkpk i pM xk<k vH; kl gkrk gsekU; djkos ykxrs 1945 rs 1964 ; k dky [kMkr HkjrRP; k ijkk"Vh; furhyk fuf'pr : Ik fnys Hkjrkyk Lora; jk"V^a Eg.kau ekukus mHks jkgrk ; bzy ; kph R; kauh ijkk"V^a /kkj.k Bjforkuk dkGth ?krhy gkrh

Lokra; i pZ dkYku Hkjr kps %gnqFkkup% ijkk"Vh; /kkj.k %

dkskR; kgh ns kkr; k ijkk"Vh; /kkj.kkpk vkHkkl djrkuk] R; kP; k /kkj.k fu/kkj d ?kVdkpk ifj.kke vifjgk; Z vl rks ; k I nHkkr i BMr tokgyky usg: aH EgVys dh] It is a policy inherent in the circumstances of India, inhearant in the past thinking of India, inherent in the conditioning of the Indian mind during our struggle for freedom and inhearant in the circumstances of the world today ---- Pandit Nehru.

dkskR; kgh ns kkr; k ijkk"Vh; /kkj.kkuq kj ojhy ?kVdkpk i Hkko vifjgk; Z vl rks R; kn"Vhus usg: P; k HkjrRP; k ijkk"Vh; /kkj.kkP; k fu/kkj .kkoj i qhy ?kVdkpk i Hkko i Mysy k gkrks

Hkjr kps HkSkfyd LFku %

~Hkjr gk vfk'k; k [kMkP; k nf{k.k dMhy foHkxkr ol yyk mi [kMotk nsk vl w mRrj&nf{k.k 3214 fd-eh- vfk.k i p&i'pe 2933 fd-eh- vl k insk vl w , dwk {k=QG 32}80}483 fd-eh- vl w Hkjrkyk , dwk 15}200 fd-eh- Hk&l hek o 6083 fd-eh- l xjh l hek vks HkjrP; k frlgh cktw l emz fdukj vl w , dk cktw fgeky; k l kj [kk mp ioz vks us kG] fpu] i kdHLrku] vQxkf.kLrku] jf'k; k] ckayk nsk] cEgnsk] Jhydk gs vkps l hek 'kstjps nsk vgr- 1950 urj fgnh egkl kxjr vejdkl jf'k; k ; kauh vl Y; k ukohd nykph dms mHkjjyh- v'kk ifjLFkrhr vki Y; k l xjh l hekps j{k.k dj. ; kl kBh Hkjrkl vki ys ukfod l keFz ok<fo.; kf'kok; xR; rj ukgh** ^; jki vfk.k vfk'k; k ; k nklgh [kMkP; k HkSkfyd l mHkjr Hkjr kps LFku brds EgrRokps vks dh fof'k'B jkt dh; ifjLFkrhr tkxfrd fu; a.kkP; k ckrhr Hkjrkyk fu.kkz, d egRo i ktr gskkj vks** eMbmj ; k HkjKT; 'kkL=Kkus EgVys vks ** Hkjr Eg.kts i Fohjhy ekBk us fxz fdYyk vks** "The great natural fortress on the earth is India"

vudh vdkj o jpuk %

, [kk|k nskkP; k vrxz HkSkfyd jpuo: u R; kps jkt dh; HkforKO; Bjr vl rs Hkjr kpk Hkko fodkl fgeky; kP; k mRrj dMhy e/; vfk'k; k'kh fuxMhr ul w vfxu; vfk.k us_R; vfk'k; k] vfkQzdkl vMvfy; k ; k foHkxk'kh vf/kd fuxMhr gskkj vks

us fxz l kku l arh %

us fxz l kku l arhP; k Hkjr kph fLFkrh c&; kp [kfutkP; k ckrhr l ek/kkudkj d vks Hkjrkrhy tyl arhpk okij d: u 'krh] 0; ol k; vfk.k folr fufeZhl kBh djrk ; A 'kdrk Hkjr orh; nsk vl Y; keG l q zdk'kkpk okij l kmt d kBh d: u HkjrP; k Hkko ixrhp; k n"Vhus vR; r egRokpk vks

l ekt jpuk %

Hkjr kps o.ku ^ fofo/kr , drk** vl s dys trs rs vud vFkZus "Unity is diversity" vud tkrh] /ke] i fkl i j jk l arhps ykd Hkjrkr , dkrerus jgrkr- gkp ; k nskkP; k /kij.kkpk vk/kj vks nskrhy l keftd fo'kerk tj ijkdk/hyk ikgpyh rj rh Hkko jkt dh; &l keftd LFkS kP; k n"Vhus /kcdknk; d B: 'kdrk nskkP; k l keF; kP; k n"Vhus rks , d egRokpk vMl j B: 'kdrkS ; kps Hku /kij.k fu/kij.kkps oGh Boys i kfgts nskrhy Hk'kk fHkUkrk] l k{krk] f'k{k.k 0; oLFk ; kpk ifj.kke /; s /kij.kkoj gskkp-

jkt dh; 0; oLFk %

26 tkukjh 1950 ikl w iztkl Rrkd jkt; kph LFkiuk d: u l d nh; jkt dh; 0; oLFkpk fLodkj dysyk vks Hkjr kpk vdkj l arh ikns'kdrk fopkjr ?kAu l akjkt; 0; oLFkpk fLodkj dysyk vks Hkjr kph jkt; 0; oLFk ykd'kgh i/nrhph vl w ykd'kgh l ekt vkpkj fopkj ipkj ; k n"Vhus fufeZhl dysyk vks nskr xz fofo/k fopkj/kkjkauk ; kx; l akh mi yC/k d: u ns; kP; k n"Vhus ykd'kgh l ekt oknpk fLodkj 1954 P; k vkoMh ; fky vf/koSkuke/; s fLodkj d: u fojkdokpk l g; kx ijjk'Vh /kjs kkyk ?kr ysyk fnl rls

Lokra; ijjk'Vh; /Mj.k vfk.k i Mhr tokgyky %

15 vkkLV] 1947 jksth Hkjr Lora >kyk rjh R; ki phz Hkjr kps ijjk'Vh; /kij.k Bjfo.kps vf/kdkj foZ'h'k 'kkl ukdMs gks l kekt; kP; k fgrl aakP; k n "Vhus tjh /kij.k fu/kij.k gks gks rjh jk'Vh; dkkd P; k uR; kauh fo'kkr% egkrek xkakh] iatoggyky usg: ; kph Lokra; pGoGh dkGkr oGkoGh tkxfrd jkt dkj.kkci y vki yh ers 0; Dr dysyk vks vfk.k Hkjr kps jk'Vh; er 0; Dr dysyk vks

1885 e/; s Hkjr; jkVh; dkkid ph LFki uk >kyh- Lokra; kP; k pGoGhyk ?kVukRed] I ?kVukRed
Lo: lk iklr >kys vkf.k jkt dkj. kkyk , d fuf'pr fn'kk feGkyh- 1885 e/; s e; bZ; fky dkkid P; k i fgY; k
vf/koškukr cEgnš k [kkyl k dV; kci y dkkid us fcl/h'k l jdkjpk dMd fu'šk dšy- 1892 l kyh
fcl/h'kkP; k Hkjr kP; k l hecggjhy y'djh gypkyhckr vk{ki ?kryk- frcV] cEgnš k] vQxf.kLrku] jf'k; k
; k Hkjr kP; k 'kst kjh jkV' fojšk dh jkt dh; o y'djh gypkyh k Bh Hkjr kpk okij dkkid yk il ar u0grk-
1904 P; k vf/koškukr fcl/h'kkP; k frcV/P; k fo: /nP; k gypkyhpk fu'šk dšy vkf.k ; koGh Hkjr kpk T; k
i z uk kh l ašk ukgh] R; k l anHkz rVLFkrps /kkj .k fLodkjkos v'kh dkkid ph /kkj .kk gkrh-
1920 e/; s LFki u >ky; k jkV' ?k ; k vkr jkVh; l ?kVusdMs Hkjr ekB; k vknj kP; k vkf.k dkgh
vi škus igkr gkr- Hkjr kyk jkV' ?kps l nL; Ro feGkys i jarw rs fcl/h'k l kekT; krxz jkV' Eg.ku i Mhr
ug: ph ; koGh Hkfedk dkkid ek/; ekru Okj egRokph gkrh ; koGh dkkid ps ek= vki ys Lora- /kkj .k
l q p gkrš 1920 e/khy Mh OgWj k ; kps usRok [kkyhy vk; jh'k Lokra; ok | kph pGoG tšjkr l q gkrh-
R; kyk dkkid us vki yk i k Bhek n'kd Bjko l ar d: u r l k l nš k i k Bfoyk-

Lora- ijjkVh; [kkR; kph LFki uk %

1928 l kyh dkkid us [kl Bjko d: u Hkjrkl k Bh [kl ijjkVh; [krs fdok foHkx dk<. ; kps
Bjfoys T; k}kjs i jns kkrhy Hkjr; kP; k fgrl aškps j{k.k dj. ks vkf.k nš kkr 'kšf.kd il kj dj. kš i Mhr
tokgyky ug: auk ; k foHkxkps i e[k cufoys rškiki l u Hkjr kP; k ijjkVh; /kkj .kkph tM.k?kM.k ug: auh
dšy- 1928 rs 1964 ; k 36 o"kkP; k dkGkr ug: gs e[k l e/ k k j gkrš Eg.ku p iaug: ps ijjkVh;
/kkj .kke/; s ekBs ; ksnku vkgs T; keGš vkt l qnk Hkjr kyk vkr jkVh; {k=ke/; s ekukps LFku feGr vkgs

1917 l kyh jf'k; kr cky' kod dlarh gkAu r fks l kE; oknkpk uok iz, kx l q >kyk- R; kpk ifj. ke
Hkjr; uR; koj gkAu 1921 e/; s Hkjrkr l kE; oknh i {kph LFki uk >kyh o Hkjr kus vkr jkVh; l kE; oknh
rRoKkuky i k Bhek fnyk- o l kkr; kus i q k l kE; oknkpk fLodkj u djrk vkti; r oGkoGh jf'k; kyk
vuphy /kkj .k Boys

1925 urj fcl/h'kkauh fpue/khy Lor' ; k fgrl ašk k Bh Hkjr; l š; kpk okij dšy] R; kpk fu'šk
1927 P; k entl P; k dkkid vf/koškukr dšy- ; koGh dkkid us Li "V dšys dh& "The Congress declares
that the people of India no quarrel with their neighbors and desire to live at peace with them and
assert their right to determine whether or not they will take part in the war" 1957&58 e/; s rh
o'kkauh Hkjr kP; k ijjkVh; /kkj .kkpk ik; k entl vf/koškukr ?kryk xsyk vl s ug: auh EgVys vkgs 1939
e/; s l q >ky; k egk; qnkps oGh iaug: P; k usRok [kkyh dkkid us txfrd jkt dkj. kkr l kkr; kus j l
?kryk- ykd' kghpk ?kkr ?k k k & ; k O'leLV] uk>LV ok | kauk fojšk dšy- fcl/ups l eFk dšys iaug: auh
phu] Lisu ; k ; qnxLRk nš kkuuk Hk/h fny; k jkee/; s ug: Fkæys vl rkuk e[kfyuh ug: auk Hk/h k Bh
cšyfoys ek= ; k Hk/hpk i pkjkl k Bh xšokij gkby Eg.ku ug: auh Hk/ ukdkjyh- i eš l lV'ej 1939 e/; s
dkkid odh k dfeVhus 0; ki d Bjko dšy tj x/ fcl/u ykd' kghps j{k.k o l o'ku dj. ; kl k Bh >Vr
vl sy rj fcl/h'kkauh Lor' ; k fu; a. k [kkyhy nš kkrhy l kekT; okn l a qVkr vk.kyk i kfgts Lora-
yk d' kgh Hkjr brj e[pr] nš k k P; k j {k.k k Bh vkf.k vkf'kd l gdk; k k Bh vkunkus l gHkxh gkby-

"It Great Britain fights for the maintenance and extension of democracy, then she must
necessarily end imperialism in her own possessions. A free democratic India will gladly
associate herself with other nations for mutual defense against aggression and for economic co-
operation."

i Mhr ug: vkf.k Hkjr kps l ašk k dkyu /kkj .k %

15 vLxLV] 1947 e/; s Hkjr Lor' >kyk] i jarw vusd vk0gkus nš kki eš mHh jkgyh gkrh- f0nj kV'
fufeh'eGš Hkjr kph 'kkrk] l jf{krrpk iz u] nškgh nš k k P; k l hek Bjfo. ; kpk okn] vFk0; oLFkph i M>M]
fgm&e[lye ; kP; k rhy nax} tG i kG] l LFkudkps foyhuhdj .kkph l eL; k] i k dLrkukru Hkjrkr ; s k k & ; k

fuokl rkp; k i qol ukpk izu] R; kpk vfk; oLFkoj i M.kkj rk.k] u|kp; k ik.kh okVikpk izu] fonjk'V^a
fufelhe/kw jk'Vfir ekRek xkdkpk [kw] rdkyhu ekB; k jk'Vfph Hkjrkyk Lor^o; k xVke/; s [kp.; kph
Li/kk' uohu vkarjk'Vh; jkt dkj.kkph cnyrh l ehdj.kj ns'kaxr' fofok l eL; k] ; k , o<; k Hk; dj gk; k
dh] vk'kk l eL.k dkGkr ns'kkyk foosth] [kchj usRokph xjt gkrh i Mhr ug: P; k : i kus gs ns'kkyk i ktr
>kys vkf.k ; k rmp ; k; fn'kus ns'kph okVpky dj.; kr ug: ps ; kxnu rj vkgrp ek= Hkfo"; kr l qnk
gk ns'k brj ns'k; ki s'kk os'G; k i.k ekuorP; k ekxkus dl k okVpky djsy ; kpk ik; k ug: ahp ?kkryk-
T; k /kij.kkpk i k i gkok dkkd i {k rj djhr vkgr} i jarw R; kpcjckj fojkkh i {kauh l qnk R; k; k l Rrk
dkGkr ekl; dsys vkgs

Mksefu; u dh iqz l koHkRok %

ns'k Lor^a >k; kuaj Hkjrkus Mksefu; u jgko; kps dh l koHkRok gs nku izu egRokps gks R; kp
ckjckj jk'Vdnykps l nL; Ro ?; ko; kps dh ukgh\ i dh Hkjr; ?kVuk l ferhus iqz l koHkRokpk fLodkj
djok vl s Bjfoys ek= jk'Vdny l nL; Rokckr okn fuekz k >kyl- 1930 ikl w nj o'kz Lokra; kph 'ki Fk
dkkd vf/koškukuaj ?kr gks Eg.kwup Lojkt; @i wZ l koHkRok ; kP; k'kh , der >kys ek= i Mhr ug: P; k
ers jk'Vdny l nL; Ro jgkos dkj.k R; kps ers ~vkepk y<k blyM; k yskfo: /n ukgh rts blyM; k
l ket; oknk fojkkh vkgs T; koGh blyM l ket; oknkp R; kx djsy R; koGh vkEgh blyM ckjckj l gdk; Z
d: *

1946 jksth iriz'kku Eg.kw l s gkrh ?skuk i Mhr ug: Eg.kkys gks' ~fcl'u ckjckj vkepk l ?k'z
fn?kdkG pkyyk vl yk rjh Lor^a Hkjr Eg.kw vkEgh blyM ckjckj vkf.k jk'Vdnykrhy brj LkHkl n
jk'Vckjckj e'shps vkf.k l gdk; kps l eak fuekz k d: ** vl k Bjko ?kVuk l ferhr ekM'rkuk vki Y; k Hkrouk
0; Dr dY; k jk'Vdny l nL; Rokus vkEgh i t'g% l ket; kr l ekfo"b gkr ukgh ek= Hkjr kP; k fodkl kl kBh ; k
l nL; Rokpk Ok; nk >kyl l op {k=krhy fodkl kyk gkrHkjr ykxyk-

Lokra Hkjr kps ijjk'Vh; /kij.k vkf.k i Mhr ug: %

Lora Hkjr kps ijjk'Vh; /kij.k fu/kij.k djrkuk i aug: ah Lokra; i wZ dkGkr ijjk'Vh; /kij.kkpk
ik; k ?kkryk- R; kyk vuq : up urjps /kij.k ifjLFkrhpk vankt ?kr fu/kij'hr dsys ug: ah jk'Vh;
vkarjjk'Vh; ifjLFkrh 'karrk o l gdk; Z ; koj Hkjr fnyk- dks krhgh l eL; k 'karrsus l w'w 'kdr; ; koj
R; kpk fo'okl gkrk- Lor^a vkf.k uoknr Hkjrkyk l oz ns'k kps ckjckj fe=Ro vkf.k l gdk; kps /kij.k
fu/kij'hr djko; kps gks t'xkrhy ol kgrokn] l ket; okn ; k l o'k'k fopkj l j.khyk Hkjr kpk ushep fojkkh
vkgs , o<p uOgs rj ts ns'k ; k fopkjko: /n y<r vkgr R; kps ci y i wZ l gkuk'rh vl w R; kauk vkEgh
l kg; n'Å vl k ug: pk n'Vhdku gkrk-

ug: ykd'kghps vkf.k ekuorkokn kps i jLdr' vl Y; kus ug: vesjdP; k l kE; okn fojkkh /kij.kkps
l eFkZ djrh vl k vudkpk vankt gkrk- ek= nd &; k ckt'yk vesjdps ijjk'V^a l po@e=h t'kkl
OkkVj Myl ; kauh l kSog, V jf'k; kps , t'w vkgr vl k mYy'k dsk- ug: ah 4 fMl e] 1947 jksth
vki Y; k Hk'k.kkr EgVys vkgs ^ l /; kP; k jkt dkj.kkr dks kR; kgh ns'k kP; k ijjk'Vh; /kij.kkP; k ckrhr , d
izu fopkjyk t'krk' ^ r'gh ; k xVkr ¼ k'pkR; ½ dh R; k xVkr ¼ kE; oknh½ i jarw vkEgh Li 'Vi .ks l kacw
bPNrks dh vkEgh ; k fdok R; k xVkr l kehy gskkj ukgh**

ip'khy rRos %

Hkjr kP; k ijjk'Vh; /kij.kkpk vkRek Eg.kts Hkjr kus fLodkj syh ip'khy rRos gkr- vktP; k
tkxfrdhdj.kkP; k okroj.kkyk gh rRos i ksd rj vkgrp] i jarw l op jk'Vkr vkdf'kr dj.kkj vkn'kz RkRos
vkgr- phu & Hkjr vf/kd n< gkr gks R; kyk bfrgkl dkj.kk'kr gkrk- Hkjr kps iriz'kku i Mhr ug: vkf.k
fpups iriz'kku p's, u ykw ; kauh i jLij kP; k ns'k kauk Hk/h fnY; k- , fiy 1955 e/; s vkQk& vkf'k; kbz jk'VRP; k

~jk'Vh; ppk =** ~Hkjr; ijjk'Vh; /Mj.k vkf.k i aug: ps; ksnku**

ckMxk ¼/vfYkr jk'Vh; k xVkp l q okr ½ ifj 'kns Hkjr fpu ; kuh i p'khy RkRokpk ijLdkj dsk- rh rRos %

1½ l oZjk'Vhuh ijLijj; k jktdh; l koHkRokpk vkf.k i knf'kd v [M/Rokpk eku jk[kok-

2½ ijLijj vkde.k d: u; s

3½ ijLijj vxz' dkjHkjr glr{ki d: u; s

4½ vkrjjk'Vh; jktdkj.kkr l erk LFkki u dj.; kpk iz Ru d: u ijLijjauk ykHk gkby vl k iz Ru djkok-

5½ 'kkrk o l gthou LFkki u dj.; kpk iz Ru djkok

vfylrrps/Mj.k %

Lora= Hkjrkus vfylrokn /kkj.kkpk fLodkj dsk- vfYkr gh , d voLFk vkgs vfYkr ; kpk , d vFkz dkskk'kgh l ak ul .ks vl k gksks ek= Hkjrkyk gs ekU; ukgh- dkskR; kgh jk'Vryk gk vFkz vFki r ukgh- xV fuji{krk gk vfylrrpk nq jk vFkz vl u dkskR; kgh y'djh xVkr l keh y gksks gk vfylrrpk vFkz HkjrRP; k ijjk'Vh; /kkj.kkP; k vudakus ; rks jk'Vh; fgr gs ijjk'Vh; /kkj.kkps danz vl u R; kl kBh tkxfrd jktdkj.kkr dkskgh jk'V^a dk; e 'k=w fdok fe= vl r ukgh- R; keGs i p'k kl u vkti; rP; k xVokn jktdkj.kkus jk'V^a fodkl kyk [khG cl rk dkek u; s Eg.kuu ; k vfylrrpk fLodkj dsk- ; ke/; s Hkjrku@ug: uh vkrjjk'Vh; 'kkrke; l gthoukl i k/kU; fnys

; k'kok; brj dkj.k %

i Mhr ug: Eg.krkr “We don't came in the way of either group. It is a question of geography, there is particularly strong incentive for eighter of them(USA and USSR) to attack India. So India is safe. In practice there can be no guarantee of old type unless it is guarantee not to have war, therefore step further to avoid interference with any country” – Pandit Nehru.

Hkjrkus vfylrrps /kkj.k fLodkj.; kph vkrjjk'Vh; brj dkj.k i Mhr ug: uh fnysyh vkgr- R; kps er HkjrRps jktdh; LFk] tkxfrd 'kkrps /; s l k; dj.kj vkfFkd l kelftd fodkl] usrdps l eFkz] y'djh Li/k' e; LFkph Hkfedk ctko.kj ijLij l gdk; l b- vkgr- ; k'kok; n'kkrxz' dkj.kkP; ke/; s HkjrRps i Fohojhy Hkskkyd LFkku] , frgkl hd LFkku] ck/nd o rkrRod bfrgkl o ij jk Lokra; i klrhP; k pGoGhrhy rRoKku] n'kpk vkfFkd fodkl R; kl kBhps brjRps l gk.;] n'kkrxz' jktdh; fopkj/kkj] l Rr/kkj jktdh; i {kps Lo: l o fopkj/kkj] fofokrshy , dkrerph xjt vkf.k l okP; k ckj; n'kps usRo ; k ukR; kus i Mhr ug: P; k 0; fDrEkRokpk i Hko ; keGs vfylrrps /kkj.k fLodkjys

fu"d"z %

HkjrRP; k ijjk'Vh; /kkj.kkrhy i Mhr tokjyky ug: P; k ; ksnkukeGs Hkjrkyk , d jk'V^a Eg.kuu tks osxGk vkn'kz vkf.k l lku feGkyk o feGr vkgs

1½ nq & ; k egk; qnkurj yxp n'kkyk Lokra; feGkys vud izu l eL; kauk tle n'ku feGky; k

Lokra; kps tru l o/kU dj.k xj tps gkrp- i jrwv'k fLFkrhr nkrRokpk fo'o dY; k.kkP; k n'Vhus ug: P; k

usRok[kkyh Hkjrkus vkrjjk'Vh; {ks=kr ekBs; ksnku fnys gs Li'V vkgs

2½ nq & ; k egk; qnkurj tkxfrd 'kkrk vkf.k l gdk; l l q; oLFk fuekz k dj.; kl kBh l a Dr jk'V^a l akVuk

fuekz k >kyh- Hkjrkus egRo l nL; Ro dkskR; kgh jktdh; grw f'kok; fLodkjys vkf.k vkiY; k n'kkrhy

ekY; oku d'f'ejh xkyhps ; qkyk Hk/ nou vkiY; k ; qkci yP; k Hkkouk izdV dY; k- ; fks ug: 0; DrheRo

i Hko gsrk gs ukdjrk ; s ukgh-

3½ nq & ; k egk; qnkurj tkxps /kphdj.k >kys vkrp dks v.kkllc oki jkus fuekz k >kyj jk[k FkM gksr

rk i ; r' ve'fdkj jf'k; k ; kps 'khr ; qn l q >kys ; kl kBh n'kkrk l etfo.kkj] Fki fo.kkj iz ach

foukdj.k ; skk&; k l dVkauk fLodkjY; kps /kkMI i Mhr tokgyjy ug: aih dsys FkkMs >G ykxyh ek=
; k 'khr ; dnkpsfri &; k egk; dnkr : i karj gks ; ki kl u Fkfo. ; kpk iz Ru ug: pk Lr; ekuyk ikfgts
4½ vkarjjk'Vh ¼ kkarhnr½ gk l leku i Mhr ug: auk feGkyk- dkj.k Lor; k nskl ekghy vudl Hk; dj
l eL; k vl rkuk R; kpk fopkj u djrk vkarjjk'Vh l eL; k l kMfo. ; kl kBh R; kauh 'koV i; r ; 'kLoh iz Ru
dys; dh tFks vekuoh dR; gkr gkrh- ekuorsyk dyad ykxy vl sil x gkr; ; ke/; s vudl jkt dh;
izukae/; s dkgh; kpk foHktukpk izu] l ps idj.k] dkaks idj.k] bMkphu e/khy 'karrk j{k.k izu]
fOg, ruke izu] vesj dpk ok<rk i Hkko jks[k.; kph l eL; k i yk.Vkbu izu vls fdrh rjh izukph
l kMo. kud dj. ; kpk iz Ru ug: aih dsys- vkt Hkjr frp Hkfedk ikj i kMr vkgs
5½ ol kgrokn vkf.k l kekT; okn ; kps [kjs : lk Hkjrkus Lor% vudhkoys fdrh Hk; kudrk vl rs gs ekfgr
vkgs Eg. kupp tFks ol kgrokn] l kekT; okn fojksk y<k nr gkr- rFks Hkjrkus ug: R; k urRok[kkyh enr
dshp- vktP; k l kekT; oknkp; k uohu pg&; kyk Hkjrpk fojksk vkgs ; kps Js ug: ukp tkrs mnk-
vkfOdrhy ol kgrokn] bMksuf'k; k izu] &gkMk'k; kpk izu b-
6½ vkarjjk'Vh 'karrko/nh Ogkoh R; kl kBh fu%kl=hdj.k vkf.k 'kL= fu; a.k ; k ; ukB; k mfi 'Vkps ug: aih
i R; {k vkpj. kkr vk. kys R; keGs 1962 yk phu vkde. kkyk v; 'kLoh fojksk dsys- rjh 'kL= ekuoh uk' kkyk
dkj. kHkr vkgrp- R; kpk okij Loj{k.k kl kBh dh nq &; kyk l a fo. ; kl kBh gk izu fuekZk gkrks rjh egkRek
xkdkp; k Nk; r vl .kk&; k ug: pk vfgd oj fo'okl gkrkp-
7½ vkt Hkjrkus v.oL=kh 'kDrh feGfoyh ek= vki Y; k 'k=yk /kedh nAu R; kyk vkde. kki kl u ijkoRr
dj. ; kl kBh v.oL=kph [kjh 'kDrh vkgs Hkjrkus gh 'kDrh vkt feGfoyh vkgs vkf.k nf{k.k vkf'k; kr
Lor%ps Lora= vlLro fVdfo. ; kph {kerk feGfoyh vkgs Hkjrpk; k vfyrr; k vkf.k tkxfrd 'karrk
j{k.kp; k eyHkr /kij. kk'kh gs fol ar vkgs vl seku. ; kps dkj.k ukgh-
; k l op ?kVdkps fu/kij .k vkf.k ?kM.k ; kr i Mhr tokgyjy ug: ; kpk fl gkpk okVv vkgs

I nHkZ xsk %

- 1½ MW okl ar jkl e o MW [kij s & vkarjjk'Vh l adk-
- 2½ MW vkadM dj xksok- vkXus vkf'k; krhy ?kMkekMh & fo | k izdk'ku 1977
- 3½ ckpy fo- ek & phu vkf.k tikue/khy ?kMkekMh & Jh fo | ki dzk'ku 1976
- 4½ MW t-jk-f'kns & Hkjrpkps ijjk'Vh; /kij.k dSyk'k iftyds ku] 1992
- 5½ ik ol r jk; ij dj & vkarjjk'Vh l adk o jkt dkj.k
- 6½ Nanda B.R.(Ed.) – India's foreign Policy. The Nehru Years (Vikas Delhi, 1976
- 7) Baljit Sing – Indian foreign Policy (Ais, 1975)