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Bor̄eku i f̄jçç; ea oñnd /kekFkZ dh çkl f̄xdr̄k̄

Mk̄w̄ n̄qk̄z̄ t̄s̄

vfi LVw̄ çk̄Qd̄ j̄ ¼ i ðÑr̄ foHkkx̄½ o/k̄ekū ¼i h-th-½ dkyst̄] fctuk̄j̄-

i Lrkouk̄&

Hkkjrh; I ðÑfr̄ fo'o dh I ok̄z̄/kd̄ i k̄phu , oal e) I ðÑfr̄ ḡa bl dh mnkjrk̄] I fg". k̄rk̄ rFk̄ I ello; oknh xqkka us vU; I ðÑfr̄; ka dksLo; aea I ekfgr̄ rks fd; k gS fdr̄q vius vflr̄Ro dksHkh I j̄f{kr̄ j̄ [kk̄ ḡa on Hkkjrh; I ðÑfr̄ ds i k̄phu xFk̄ , oa egkKku ds dksk̄ ḡa buea i f̄jyf{kr̄



Hkkjrh; I ðÑfr̄ u d̄oy i k̄phurk̄ dk i æ.k̄ gSvfi r̄qog vè; kRe vk̄j̄ f̄pru dh Hkh JSB vfhk̄o; fDr̄ ḡa vè; kRe ds I kFk̄ /keZ̄ vFk̄Z̄ dke] eksk̄ t̄s̄ s̄pk̄j̄ i f̄"kkFk̄s̄ dk Hkh fof'k"V LFkku ḡa fdl h Hkh oLrq̄ dk LokHkkfod xqk ml dk /keZ̄ dgykr̄k̄ gS t̄s̄ s̄vfxu dk /keZ̄ml dh xehZ̄vk̄j̄ ml dk rst

ḡa ml h i z̄dk̄j̄ eut̄; dk LokHkkfod xqk ekuork̄ gSvk̄j̄ ; gh ml dk /keZ̄ḡs̄ bl hf̄y; son ml sl PpsvFk̄s̄æækuo cuus dh i j̄ .kk̄ nr̄sḡq̄ dgr̄k̄ ḡa

eut̄k̄b̄ tu; k̄ n̄o; atue¹

/keZeut̄; rFk̄ i 'kqea vlr̄j̄ djus dk I k/ku ḡs̄ D; k̄id̄ ; fn fdl h 0; fDr̄ ea/kkfeZ̄d̄ y{k.k̄ ughagSvk̄j̄ og d̄oy vkgk̄j̄ fuæc̄ rFk̄ I r̄kuk̄R̄i f̄l̄k̄ eagh̄ fylr̄ j̄gr̄k̄ gSrk̄s̄, s̄ k̄ eut̄; i 'kqds̄l̄ eku gh gks̄r̄k̄ ḡa

vkgk̄j̄ & fuæc̄&Hk; & eS̄k̄ap̄ I ekuer̄i 'k̄fhk̄ūj̄ k.kkeA
/keksfḡ r̄"kk̄ef/kdksfo' k̄s̄ks̄/keZ̄ k̄ ghuk̄% i 'k̄fhk̄% I ekuk̄%AA

eut̄; I f̄"V dh xk̄j̄oe; h vfhk̄o; fDr̄ ḡa I ð kj̄ eaftr̄usHkh tho gSmueæeut̄; dk LFkku I ok̄a f̄j̄ gSD; k̄id̄ d̄oy ogh food̄ c̄f̄) I sl eflor̄ ḡa egkHkk̄j̄r̄ ds' k̄k̄ir̄ i oZea__f̄"k̄ dgr̄sḡ&

B̄x̄p̄ac̄ā r̄fnnac̄oh̄fe) u ekuHkk̄R̄JS̄Br̄j̄af̄ḡ fdr̄p̄r̄ vFk̄Z̄r̄-c̄ā̄k̄ dk j̄ḡL; ; gh gSfd̄ I f̄"V ea ekuo gh I oZ̄SB̄ ḡa

ea= n"Vk̄ __f̄"k̄; ka us ekuo thou dks I oZ̄dk̄j̄ I svkumi wk̄Z̄ eukus ds fy; svi us vè; ; u vk̄j̄ f̄pru ds vk/k̄j̄ ij̄ ft̄l̄ r̄Ro dh [kk̄st̄ dh ml dks/keZ̄dk̄ uke n̄dj̄ n'k̄ y{k.k̄k̄avFkok̄ d̄Uk̄o; kadh I hek̄ ea I ekfgr̄ dj̄ fn; kA vk̄pk̄; Zeuq/keZ̄dk̄ y{k.k̄ nr̄sḡq̄ sdgr̄sḡ&

/kfr̄%{kek̄ nek̄s̄ Lr̄s̄ a' k̄k̄p̄f̄efl̄æ; fuxḡ%A
/k̄hfoñ; k̄ I R; e=k̄s̄k̄sn' k̄da/keZ̄y{k.k̄AA²

vFk̄Z̄r̄-/kfr̄ ¼k̄s̄ Z̄j̄ {kek̄} ne ¼ a e I s/keZ̄eayxs̄j̄guk̄ī vLr̄s̄ ¼pk̄j̄h̄ u dj̄uk̄ī 'k̄k̄p̄ ¼i fo=rk̄ī b̄fl̄æ; ka dks

fu; æ.k eaj [kuk] čf) dksl RdeZeyxkuk] ; FkkFkZKku i klr djuk] l R; dk vvpj .k djuk vks] dHkh Øksk u djuk vFkkZ~'kkar jguk ; s/keZdsy{k.k gA tkseutj; bu n'k xqkkadksvi ukdj pyr k gSog u døy Lo; al [kh jgrk gS vfi rqnw jkadsl [kkadk Hkh grqcurk gA

fo'o 'kkar dk exZiz kLr djusokys; som blgha/kekZn dk Kku i klr djusds l kku gA 'fo | UrsKk; Urs yH; Urs ok /kekZni # "kkFkZ , fHkfjfr onkA* blgha i # "kkFkZ prqV; us Hkkjrh; l LÑfr ea vke; kFRedrk ds l kFk HkkSrdrk dk vnHkr l elo; dj fn; k gA bu i q "kkFkZaal oñ Fke LFkku /keZdk gh gA ; fn /keZdks l oñ Fke u j [kk x; k gkrk rksvFkZvks] dke ds i hN&2 Hkkxrsjgus l sl ekt eav0; oLFk OSy tkrhA vFkZvks] dke dh mi kl uk døy foÑr thou dks vkeæ.k nrh gA vkt eutj; blgha nks i # "kkFkZ ds i hNs eksk dh mi {kk dj jgk gS rFkk HkZVkpj dsekZij pyrsgq sfoHke dh fLFkfr rd i gpx; k gA bl h dkj .k HkkSrd l [k l fo/kkvka l sl Ei Uu gkrk gq Hkh vkarfjd : i l s0; kdty gA D; kñd bPNk; adHkh Hkh Hkkska l s'kkUr ughagr h vfi rqt l izdkj ?kh Mkyus l s vfxu vks] HkMldrh gsm l h izdkj bPNkvkad h firZl sosvks] Hkh izy gks tkrh gA vpkp; ZeuqHkh dgrsg&

u tkrqde% dkekukij Hkksx u 'kkE; fra
gfo"kk Ñ". koReb Hkw , okfHko/kzAA³

/keZbu vfu; ã=r vfhky"kkvka i j fu; æ.k j [kdj thou dks l jy vks] 'kkar cukrk gA onkaeft l ds}kj k vH; m; , oafu%l s l dh fl f) gksml s/keZdkg x; k g& ^; rksH; m; fu Js l fl f) % l /keZA
ySdu dkykUrj ea/keZdk iz kx 0; ki d : i eafofHku l Ei nk; kadsfy; sgksyxyk gStS & cks] /ke] tS
/ke] bLyke] bñ kb] fl D[k /kekZnA egf"KZn; kum /keZvks] v/keZdsLo: i dks i fri kfr djrsgq sdgrsgS i {ki kr jfgr] U; k;] l R; dk xg.k] vl R; dk i fjR; kx] i jki dkj djuk rFkk bz ojh; vkKk dk ikyu /keZgSbl dsfoi jhr v/keZgA JhenHkkxordkj dsvuq kj onkausftu dek&dk fo/kku fd; k gSos/keZgsvks] ftudk fu"kk fd; k gSos v/keZg&

on iz kfgrks/keksá/keLrf}i ; z %
onksukj k; .k% l k{kkR-Lo; EHkfjfr 'kplAA⁴

vkt dsLokFkZ jd ft l ; æ eage ; k=k dj jgsgaml eai R; sd 0; fDr ; gh l kprk gSfd tksog ekurk gS ogh l R; gSvks] fgrdkjh HkhA ml dkseuokusvks] ykxwdjusdsfy; sog vi uh l Ei wkZ l keF; Zyxx nrk gA fo'o ea v'kkfUr OSykusdsfy; s; g , d vdsyk rF; gh dkQh gA bl l eL; k ds i fgkj dsfy; seuqus/keZdh , d vks] i fj Hkk"kk nrsgq sdgk g&

on Lefr% l nkpj%LoL; p fi z ekReuA
, rPprfoZkai kg% l k{kk} eL; y{k.k. keAA⁵

on] Lefr vks] l nkpj dks/keZdk vk/kkj i fri kfr djrsgq sosdgrsgSfd vi uh vkRek dksfi z yxus okys0; ogkj dksnñ jkadsl kFk djuk /keZgA l ukru /keZeabl sB/keZ oLoe*-dkg x; k gA

Jw rka/keZ oLoaJok pkl; o/kk; rkeA
vkReu%i frdnykfu i jSkkau l ekpjAA⁶

vFkkZ~tksvkpj.k Lo; ads i frdny gks oS k vvpj.k nñ jkadsl kFk u djuk gh /keZdk l oLo gA ; g Hkkjrh; /keZdh l gu'khyrk gh gSfd og nñ jsds vlRRo ds l kFk&l kFk ml ds vf/kdkj dh Hkh LohÑfr i nku djrk gA
/keZ0; fDr ds l Ei wkZ thou dk vk/kkj gA bl l sl ekt] jk"V^a vks] Lo; a0; fDr dk cgq[kh fodkl gkrk gA

vr%euf; dksl nð /kekZud kjh gksuk pkfg; A
/keZ vFkZ dke] eksk euf; dsbu pkj iq "kkFkka dks nks Hkxka eafokDr fd; k x; k gA igyk /keZ vkj vFkZ
rFkk nð jk dke vkj ekskA /keZl seksk rFkk vFkZl sdke dh fl f) gksrh gA
; | fi vFkZ dks ofnd l kfgR; eade egRo ughafn; k x; k gSbl hfy; spkj kai # "kkFkka eaml sf}rh; LFkku ij
j [kk x; k gS yfdu ; g /kusi ktZ /keZ dh vogsyuk dj ds ughafd; k tkuk pkfg; A , rjs çkã.k fujarj Je djus
dh ij .kk nrsgq sdgrk g&

ukuk JKUr; JhjfLr i ki ku "knøjkst u%A
blæbPpj r%l [kkA pj ðfr pj ðfr AA⁷

vFkZr tks ijh 'kfDr l sifjJe ugha djrs mlgh y{eh ugha i klr gksrh gA vkyl h euf; iki h gksrk gA
Hkxoku Je djusokyk adk gh fe= curk g\$ bl fy; sJe dj k\$ Je dj kA
bl izdkj ij Je l svftZ /ku l sl çk dh i kflr gksrh gA ; fn vFkZ/kekZJr gksk rksv' kkar dsfy; sdbkZ
LFkku gh ughajg tkrA yfdu vkt dsbl Hkksrdokn; çk eavFkZJr /keZ dk iz; kx gksjgk gA euf; /ku i klr
djusdsfy; sfdl h Hkh gn rd tk l drk gA HkrZfj ds; çk ea/ku dsi fr ogh n"V nç kusdksfeyrh g\$ tksvkt gS
&

tkfr; kZgj l kryaxqkx.kLrL; kl; /kksxPNrq
'knya' kSyrVkr-i rRofHkt u%l anã; rkaofauuka
'kks\$ çofj f.k otæk' kqfui rRofkkaLrqu% dya
; sdsu fcuk xqkkLr.kyoi k; k%l eLrk beAA⁸

bl izdkj pkgs l c dñ u"V gks tk; sijn qdoy vFkZ dh i kflr gks tk; sftl dsfcuk euf; dsl kjsxqk
rPñ r.k dsl eku gks tkrsgA
bl h vFkZtU; v' kkar vkj nçk dk fuokj .k djrs gq soñd __f" k ijesoj l s, s/ku dks inku djus dh
i kFkZuk djrk gStksfo trk cukusokyk gksrFkk LokoyEch cukuseal {ke gkA

, Uæ l kufi ajf; al ftRokual ngl ea of" kZBer; Hkj AA⁹

D; kãd l d kj eaftruh Hkh mi Hkksx dh oLrq agsoeuf; dh r".kk c<usij mlgal arqV djuseal eFkZugha
gksl drhA bl hfy; soñd __f" k l Ei wkZfo' o dksl ko/kku djrk gupk dgrk g&

; k ek y{eh% i r; kyj tVkfHkpLdUn olnuo oçkeA
vU; =kLeRl forLrkfe/kks/kk fgj . ; gRrksol quksjj k.kAA¹⁰

vFkZr ftl izdkj vejcy oçk ij Nkdj ml dk l Ei wkZj l ydj ml dk 'kksk.k djrh gSml h izdkj i hfr
vkj l ok dsdke eau vkusokyh rFkk l oZ izdkj l si ru djusokyh ; g y{eh euf; dh fpark c<kdj ml dh eR; q
dk dkj .k cu tkrh gA
ge nç krs gSfd onkaeau rksHkksx dh i zkkurk gSu R; kx dhA mudh n"V eal ç e fu; ã=r dkeuk gh euf;
dsfy; svi fçkr gA ; tphñ euf; dsdY; k.k dk ekxzi z kLr djrs gq sdgrk g&

bZkkokL; fenal o±; frd ^p txR; katxrA
rsu R; Drs u Hkqç t hFkk ek xz k% dL; fLo) ueAA¹¹

vFkkZ~oLrqdsR; kxiwZd Hkksx l srFkk nñ jka ds/ku dsifr bPNk u j [kdj eut; thou eal çk 'kkfñ
 LFkkfir dj l drk gA bl izdkj on thou thusdh dyk fl [kkrsgA
 l elr izdkj dh l eL; kvkadk emy eut; dk 0; fDroknh gks tkuk gSbl hfy; srkson dgrk g& , dkdh
 Hkktu djustyk døy i ki [kkrk g& døyk/kksHkfofr døyknhA¹²
 bl fy, ; tøn eaijLij feydj Hkkt; inkFkkadk l ou djuç vè; ; u djustFkk }SkHkkoka l snij jgusij
 cy fn; k x; k g&

l g ukoora l gukñkuDrA l goh; ±djok ogA
 rstfLouko/khreLrA ek fof } "kkogA¹³

__Xoşnd __f" k Hkh ; gh dgrk gSfd ; fn eut; vi uh mlufur pkgrk gSrkog døy ijLij iæ o l g; kx
 Hkko l sgh l EHko g&

l æPNèaal wneaal aokseukñl tkurkeA
 nòk Hkksa; Fkki w±l atkukuk mi kl rAA¹⁴

__Xoşnd /keZdk , d Lo: i ; K Hkh gA pkjkaonkadk emy mfs; l Qyrki wZd ; Kkadk l Eiknu djuk gA
 __Xon earks; K dksgh i Fke rFkk eq; /keZekuk x; k g&

B; Ku ; Ke; tUrnòkLrkfu /kekZ.k i FkekU; kl upA
 rsg ukdaefgeku%l plur ; =k i wZl kè; k%l flur nòkAA¹⁵

'kri Fk çkã .k ; K-eadksbz oj , oa/keZdk l k{kk r i rhd dgk x; k g& Bfo". kð& K%
 ; K eavfxu dk fof' k"V LFkku gA __Xon eavfxu dks; K dk i çkfggr dgk x; k g&

^vfxu ehysi çkfgre^{*16}

; K eai frLFkkfir vfxu dhVk.kkuk'kd gkrh gA gekjs ifrfnu ds0; ogkj eavfxu iR; {k : i l sHkktu
 vkfn eagkfudkj d dhVk.kkukadksu"V djdsblgaLokLF; o/kZd cukrh gSbl hfy; svfxul ðr ea; g dkeuk dh x; h
 g&

l u%fi rð l uosXusl w k; ukshkoA l ploku%LoLr; A¹⁷

vFkkZ~ftl izdkj , d fir k vi usi e dksml dsfgr dsfy; sl jyrk l sikr gks tkrk gSml h izdkj gs
 vfxu vki Hkh gekjsdY; k.k dsfy; sgeai klr gkA
 __Xon eadgk x; k gSfd ; K ds }kjk i gys | gkcd dksi ð uu fd; k tkrk gSml dsi 'pkr o"kkZ }kjk | gkcd
 i Foh dksrIr djrk gA

Hkfeai tD; k ftUoflur] fnoaftUoUR; Xu; %A¹⁸

yşdu vkt i ; kbj .k vl rgyu dh ftl fodjky l eL; k l sl Eiwkzfo' o dsl e{k , d l wVe; flFkfr cuh
 gq h gSog eut; }kjk ml dsl kFk NMANKM+dk ifj .kke gA i ; kbj .k i nñk.k eaequo dh fodkl i fØ; k rFkk
 vk/kfudrk dk egRo i wkZ; ksnku gA i ; kbj .k i nñk.k vkt dsl e; ea, d Toyar of' od epnk cu pølk gA vkt
 i çk fo' o i ; kbj .k l çk{kk dksydj fpñrr gA l ð kj dh i R; çd oLrqty] gok] feéh] Hkfe l Hkh i nñ'kr gksx; sgA
 ftl l sekuo thou l wV eai M+x; k gA
 i ; kbj .k dsegRo dksvFkobn dgrk gSfd l ð kj eai dsk djustsi 'pkr , d f'k'kqdksvi usvflrRo dh

j{kk dsfy; sekrk&fi rk dsvrfjDr ftl rRo dh l cl svf/kd vko'; drk gkrh gSog i; kbj.k gh gA on ea i; kbj.k dksi fjf/k uke l svfhkgr fd; k x; k g&

l okšor= thofr xkš' o%i # "k%i 'kA
; =nacā fØ; rsi fjf/k thbuk; deAA¹⁹

bl hfy; svkt l sgtkja o"lz i wZgh ea=n"Vk __f"k; ka us l eLr i kf.k; ka ds dY; k.k dsfy; s i; kbj.k dh egllk ml dsl j{k.k rFkk ekuo thou eagkusokysfodkj , oalokLF; l wZu dsl ædk eavud rRokadk vUošk.k dj fy; k FkA

; K eanh tkusokyh vkgfir; ka l su døy i; kbj.k 'k) gkrk gsvfi rqa=ka dsLoj ok; e. My ea QSydj fpfdRI k dk dk; ZHkh dj rsgA vFkobn eaosj , d jkxch dks l æks/kr dj rsgyk dgrk gSfd eš; K eanh tkusokyh vkgfir }kjk vKkr jkska vkš ; {ek jkska l seDr dj l drk gA xšxy vkskf/k ds iz, kx l s; {ek vkfn jkska dk fuokj.k fd; k tkrk gsvkš xšxy dh xak i kfir dk mi k; ; K dksrck; k x; k g&

u ra; {ek v: /krsuša'ki Fkksv' uqA ; HkšktL; xšxykš l gjfhkxw/kksv' uqA²⁰

; tøn eaHkh ikNfrd i; kbj.k dsifr fprk izdV dh x; h gSrFkk jk"V" eal e; &l e; ij o"kkZgkusvkš Qy vkskf/k o vlu l shk j ij gkdj ; kx{kæ l sl Ei lu jgusdh i kfkZuk dh x; h g&

fudkesfudkesu%i tV; kso"krqQyOR; ksu%vksk/k; %A
i P; Urka; kx{kæksu% dYi rkeAA²¹

rFkk ogh fo'oi ; kbj.k dh j{kk gsrq' kkr dh i kfkZuk Hkh dh x; h gA

Å; | kš' kkrUrjUrj{ k 'kkrUr-%
i fFkoh 'kkrUrjki %' kkrUrjksk/k; %' kkrUr-%A
ouLi r; %' kkrUrfoZ osnøk%' kkrUrcāe 'kkrUr-%
l o±' kkrUr-% 'kkrUrjØ 'kkrUr-% l kek 'kkrUrjš/kAA
Å; 'kkrUr-%' kkrUr-%' kkrUr-%AA²²

bl izdkj ekuo thou dsnsi {k g& , d dk l ædk vUr%txr l sgsvkš nū jsdk ckā txr l A tksbu nksuka thou dh vko'; drkvkadh i wrZdjuseal eFkZgSogh i kl fxd gA on tgk, d vkš f'kol æYielrqtš s ea=ks }kjk l R; okfnrk l nkpj j R; kxi jd Hkksx] nku] /keZ tš & mnkUk eW; ka dsvkJ; eajgdj thou thus dh f'k{kk nrsgSogh nū jh vkš osčNfr iæ o l j{k.k eaHkh egRoi wkZHkfredk fuHkkrsgA

; K u døy i kNfrd i; kbj.k dksnfr'kr gkus l scprsgScfYd 'kkjhfjd o ekuf l d i; kbj.k i nll.k dks Hkh nū djusdk l 'kDr eke; e gA ofnd __f"k; kausekuo ek= dsvflrRo dh j{kk dsfy; sftu fu; ekaclskcuk; k o i kyu fd; k oksvkt Hkh mrusgh i kl fxd gSftrsu fd ml ; æ eaFksvko'; drk gSrkscl mudsvuq kyu dhA

I nHkZ l ph

- 1- __d-10@53@6
- 2- euqefr 06@92
- 3-euq2@94
- 4-JhenHkxor& 6@@1@40
- 5-euq2@12

- 6-¼ nei jk.kj | f"V 19@357&358½
- 7-. rjs čkã.k 7@15
- 8-Hkržfj uhfr'krde~
- 9-__d-1@8@1
- 10- vFkobn 07@115@2
- 11- ; tøn 40@1
- 12- __d-10@117@6
- 13- ršUkjh; vkj.; d 9@1
- 14- __d-10@191@2
- 15- __d-10@90@16
- 16- __d-1@1@1
- 17- __d-1@1@9
- 18- __d-1@164@57
- 19- vFkobn 08@2@25
- 20- vFkož 19@38@1
- 21- ; tq 22@22
- 22- ; tq 36@17