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iwokRrj Hkkjrh; jkT; ef.kij% , d l f{klr ifjp;

vfuy dękj xęrk

'kks/kkFkh] jktuhfr'kkL= foHkkx] bykgkckn fo' ofo | ky;] bykgkcknA

iLrkou&

Hkkjr ds iwokRrj {ks= eaef.kij dk fo'ksk LFkku gA ef.kij ds ckjs ea viuh le> fodfl r djusdsfy, geabl dsfodkl dsfofHkku vk; keka ij fuxkg Mkyuh gksch] ftlls bl ds , frgkfl d] jktuhfrd] lkekftd lkadfrd rFkk vkfFkd i {k dh tkudkjhfey l dA



, frgkfl d i {k%

bZoh ; q; ds i kjHk gkaus ds igysgh ef.kij dk yæk vksj "kkunkj bfrgkl gA ef.k dk "kkfCnd vFkZ ^vkhkuk.k* gA vr%ef.kij dk vFkZ vkhkuk.k dh Hkfe gA ^; gka ds jktoakka dk fyf[kr bfrgkl l u-33 bD eai qkxck ds jkT; kfhk'ked ds l kFk feyrk gA ml ds ckn vud

"kkl dkaus; gkaij "kkl u fd; kA bl jkT; dh Lorærk vksj l a Hkqrk 19ohal nh ds vkjHk rd cuh jghA ml ds ckn cehZ "kkl dkaus l kr o'kz 7/1819 l s 1925 1/2 rd ; gkaij "kkl u fd; kA 27 vi 8/1] 1891 eaef.kij fcfV" k "kkl u ds vUrxZr vk x; kA vksj 1947 ean'sk dsl kFk Lorær gq/kA 26 tuojh] 1950 dks Hkkjrh; l fo/kku ykxwgksusij ; g , d e[; vk; q; r ds v/khu Hkkjrh; l ak ds Hkkx ^ l h* ds jkT; ds: lk eal feefyr gq/kA**1

jktuhfrd i {k%

ef.kij dsckjseadgk tk l drk gsfd ; g /kjrh dk LoxzgA ef.kij dk "kkfCnd vFkZgh gS^ef.k dh /kjrh* ; k 'jRukadh Hkfe* i dfrd l qnjrk vksj Hk0; rk l sHkj ij ; g jkT; ns'k dh Lorærk ds ckn 1949 ea Hkkjrh; l ak ea l feefyr gq/kA² 15 vDv[;] 1950 dks; g , d e[; vk; q; r ds v/khu Hkkjrh; l ak ea Hkkx ^ l h* ds jkT; ds: lk ea "kkfey gq/kA³

1950&51 ds nks ku , d l ykgdkj ds: lk eal jdkj cuhA ckn ea 1957 eabl ds LFkku ij , d i knf'kd ifj'kn xf.kr dh x; h ftl ea 30 p; fur rl Fkk 2 eukufR l nL; FkA bl ds ckn 1963 ea dhnZ'kkfl r in'sk vf/kfu; e ds vUrxZr 30 p; fur rFkk 3 eukufR l nL; ka dh , d fo/kku l Hkk LFkfi r dh x; hA fnl Ecj] 1969 l s iz'kkl d dk ntkZe[; vk; q; r l sc<kdj mi jkT; i ky dj fn; k x; kA 21 tuojh] 1972 dk ef.kij dks iwZ jkT; dk ntkZfeykA⁴ bl h o'kz jkT; dks fo'ksk jkT; * dk ntkZHk i nku fd; k x; kA

Ef.kij dks , d cgr gh l dsnu"khyl hekoriZ jkT; ekuk tkrk gA ; g jkT; viuh jk'Vh; l hek mRrj ea uxkyM dsl kFk] nf{k.k eafetkje dsl kFk] if"pe eavl e dsl kFk l k>k djrk gA rFkk iwZ ea E; kækj dsl kFk vUrxZrVh; l hek cukrk gA l kefjd : lk l segRowkZbl jkT; dks ^nf{k.k&iwZ, f" k; k* dh vksj l s [kyusokyk i ds'k }kjkdgk tkrk gA⁵

Ef.kij ea , d l nukRed fo/kku l Hkk gS tks 60 fuokZpr l nL; kal sfeydj xfBr gA bl eal s29 vud fpr tutkfr vksj 1 vud fpr tkfr dsfy, vkj f{kr gA jkT; l sykd l Hkk ean'k vksj jkT; l Hkk ea , d i frfuf/k gA

Lkkeft d i {k %

Ef.ki g l ekt dh fo"kskrk ml dh l knxh vks l eukur dseW; gA ; gkadsyxs cgr gh l g; ksch o Lugh LoHkko dsgA ; gkaefgykvkadksl ekt eamfpr LFkku l Eeku i klr gA ef.ki g gh , d , d k jkT; gSftl usiðkRrj ea vl e dscn Hkkjrh; l ðdfr dsl kFk l fn; ka l sl Ecak cuk, aj [kka bl hfy, rksi ÆMr tokgj yky ug: usHkkjr dk jRu* dgdj fcYdy mi ; Ør rjhds l sb l jkT; dsifr vi uh J) k 0; Dr dh FkhA°

Ef.ki g eafofHku tutkfr; kami tkfr; kafuokl djrh gS ftl ea efbz uxk o dwdh vkfn egRo i wkZ gA efbz l enk; tutkfr; kadsfofHku l engkadk , d cMk oxZgS ftl dsvlrxr vakkek [kæky] ypkæj efjæ vkfn tutkfr; kavkrh gA ; syks fglunwgrsgA⁷ efbz tutkfr; ka?kkVh eafuokl djrsgS rksuxk vks dwdh tutkfr; ka i gkfm; ka i j jgrh gA ; gkad h nk&frgkbz tul æ; k ?kkfV; ka eafuokl djrh gA ; syks vi usvki dksvk; Zekurs gA

iðkRrj dsVl; jkT; kad h rjg ef.ki g eaHk dbzLFkkuh; Hkk'kk, ao cksy; ka i pfyr gA yfdu fo' .kfi z k ef.ki gh ; gkad h dkQh i pfyr Hkk'kk gA døy fo"ufi z k ef.ki gh tutkfr dsyxs gh fc"ufi z k ef.ki gh Hkk'kk cksyrsgA vki dks; g tkudj ggr gksch fd nfu; k Hkj ea4]50]000 yxs ; g Hkk'kk cksyrsgA bl jkT; dsvykok tgka ; g Hkk'kk cksyh tkrh gsmu txgkaeE; kækj] ckykns'k] eSkky;] f=i gk] vl e vks v: .kpy ins'k gA⁸

jkT; dh l k{kjrk nj 2001 ea59-89 ifr"kr Fkh tks2011 eac<ej 79-83 ifr"kr gksx; hA⁹ ftl eai q 'k l k{kjrk 86-49 ifr"kr rFkk efgyk l k{kjrk 73-17 ifr"kr gA

Hkkjr l jdkj dh 2011 dh tux.kuk dsvkadMks l sef.ki g ea; g Kkr gkrk gSfd ; gkafd 41-38 ifr"kr tul æ; k fglunwG ; sfglunwvcknh efbz tutkfr dsyxs gStksjkt; eacgd æ; d gA yfdu fi Nysdñ fnukal s vl; tutkfr; ka }kj k Hkkjh l æ; k eabz kbz/keZLohdkj dj ysusdsdkj .k efbz fglunwjkt; ea/khj&/khj svYi l æ; k gkrstk jsgA bl l e; jkT; dh vkcnh eayxHkx 41-28 ifr"kr tul æ; k bZ kbZ kad h gA bl dsvykokajkt; ea rh l jh l cl scMh l æ; k bLyke dh gStksjkt; dh tul æ; k dk yxHkx 8-39 ifr"kr gA bl dsvfrfjDr jkT; ea0-24 ifr"kr cks) 0-05 ifr"kr t& l 0-05 ifr"kr fl [k rFkk 8-18 ifr"kr vl; /keZdsyxs fuokl djrsgA

jkT; ea /kkfeZ l enk; dk foj.k¹⁰

Ø-l a	/keZ	Tkul æ; k i fr'kr
1	fglunw	41-38 %
2	fØf"p; u	8-39 %
3	bLyke	41-28 %
4	fl [k	0-05 %
5	cl&	0-24 %
6	t&	0-05 %
7	vl; /keZ	8-18 %

iðkRrj Hkkjr gh ughavfi rql Ei wkZHkkjr eaf.ki g gh , d , d k jkT; gStgkai jso'kZ dsnkSku R; k&kj euk, tkrsgA ; gka"kk; n gh dkBZeghuk gks tc dkBZR; k&kj u euk; k tkrk gka R; k&kj ef.ki g dsyxs kad h l keftd] l k&dfrod /kkfeZ Hkkoukvkad h vkdk&kkvka dk irhd gA bl hfy, rksef.ki g l dks' l ðdfr ins'k* dsuke l s tkuk tkrk gA bl jkT; ds o'kz Hkj euk, tkus okys R; k&kj g& ykbz gkj kck jkl] yhyk] fpjkvkck] fuaksy pkd&dk] jFk; k=k] bh&my fQrj] bekbuj xku&ukxh] ypb&uxkb&uh] bh&my&t&gk] ; k'skkæ 1/2 gksyh/2 n&klz i nt k] ej k gkspk&ck] fni koyh] dW rFkk fØ l el vkfnA

ef.ki g jkT; dk ef.ki g uR; Hkkjr dk , d "kkL=h; uR; gS ftl sef.ki g dh , d [kkl i gpku ds: lk ea i fl f) feyh gA jkl uR; jkT; dk nW jk i ædk uR; gS tkspkj iædk dk gkrk gse | jkl] d&t jkl] cl r jkl rFkk uV jkl A 'fky p&ck' jkT; dk ykd uR; gS bl dk vfhku; p&nuh jkr eafd; k tkrk gA 'uV' jkT; dk i ædk "kkL=h; l æhr gA bl sfookg vFkok fofHku i ok&eakx; k ctk; k tkrk gA ykd l æhr e&eukgj , oa/kksxh i ædk gA ef.ki g jkT; dks i ksyks [ksy dk mri rRr LFkku euk tkrk gA 'l xsy&dx t&Z ef.ki gh i ksyks gS ftl s

ihf<+ka l s; gkadsjktk [ksyrsjsgs ef.kij ins'k i wklrj dk , dek= , d k ins'k g\$ tksfgUnwvks oS.ko nksukaerka d k x<+g¹¹

viuh fofo/k ikdfrd ouLifr; kao fofHkuu izdkj ds tho&tUrq/kadsdkj.k gh ef.kij l dks"Hkkjr dk vkhk.k.k* uke l sl æksf/kr fd; k tkrk g\$ vi useuekgd u\$ fxb n"; ka; Fkk foy{k.k Qny i ksk\$ fuey ou] ygjkrh ufn; k\$ i gkfm+ kai j vka[kka dksHkkusokyh gfj; kyh dsdkj.k ef.kij l Sykfu; kadksckj&ckj vkusdsfy, yHkkrk g\$ dksyk] JhJh xkfoUnkth efunj] [okjEcan cktkj] ; q) Lekjd "kghn ehukj] uih yu ¼L=; kadk ; q) ¼ Lekjd ifj l j] [kksæi VV m |ku] vktkn fgUn l suk Lekjd ¼ekbjax¼ ykdVd >hy] dbcy] yketksjkVh; m |ku] fo'.kij dk fo'.kqefunj] l M[k] ekj\$ fl jk; xkq] fl jks dh igkfm+ k] M; wks?kkVh] jkT; l ægky;] dSuk lk; V/d vkokl] [kæktæ ; q) Lekjd ifj l j rFkk Hkkjr "kkfUr Lekjd ¼g M fgy¼ l knwp: >juk vkfn ; gkads i æ[k lk; V/u LFky g\$

vkfFkd i {k %

i wklrj dsVU; jkT; kadH Hkkar df'k , oam l sl EcfU/kr m |ksx bl jkT; dh vFkZ; oLFkk dk ed; vk/kkj g\$ bl jkT; eadfk dsVUdh i fjlFkfr; kag\$ bl fy, ; gkadH yxHkx 70 i fr"kr vkcknh bl h df'k ij fuHkj d jrh g\$?kVh rFkk i o r jkT; ds nksHkkskfyd {ks= g\$?kVh dks'pkoy dk dVkj* dgk tkrk g\$ jkT; eai pg ek=k ea/kku] xg] eDdk] nygu] o frygu vkfn dh [krh dh tkrh g\$ bl dsvykok fofHkuu cXokuh o udnh Ql yakadH Hk dh df'k dh tkrh g\$

ef.kij dh vFkZ; oLFkk ea ; ksnku nus okys yxHkx 7700 y?kq m |ksx g\$ ftuea gFkdjg?kk m |ksx] xkks] kx] glrf"kyi "kkfey g\$ jkT; eadfk dsckn nl jk l cl svf/kd jkstxkj nusokyk dVh m |ksx gFkdj?kk m |ksx gSfo"kskdj efgykvdka ; g m |ksx çukbzdk i kja fj d dks'ky efgykvdksfy, i fr"Bk dk , d i rhd g\$ buds }kj gFkdj?ks i j çusx; sFM tkbunkj di Msdh ekæ dny Hkkjr eagh ugha vfi rfon'skks eaHkH g\$; gkads i æ[k glrdj?kk m Ri kn l kmh] pknj] i n\$ Qs'kuokysdi Mso LdkQZ, oarfd, dsdoj vkfn g\$

National Council of Applied Economic Research (NCAER) }kjk dj; h x; h rhl jh çudjka vks l g; ksh dkexkj kadH jkVh; gFkdj?kk tux.kuk dserkfd] ef.kij çudj ifjokj fgLI nkjh eal cl sAi j g\$ jkT; eadny 218753 gFkdj?kk dkjh xkj g\$ tksfd ns'k eapksLFkku i j g\$ jkT; ea190634 gFkdj?kk g\$ ft l dk ns'k earhl jk LFkku g\$ yxHkx 91 i fr"kr gFkdj?kk dkjh xj Lora : lk l sdk; Zdj jgsg¹⁴

jkT; l jdkj jkT; earhu l jdkjh , tfl ; kadsek/; e l sgFkdj?kk m Ri knu dk dk; Zdj rh gS%

- 1- ef.kij Moyi eV l kd k; Vh ¼, eMh, l ¼A
- 2- ef.kij gM/ye , M gM/hØkM V Moyi eV dky i kjs'ku ¼, e0, p0, pOMh0l h0¼A
- 3- ef.kij LVV ohol Zdk&vklw jsVo l kd k; Vh ¼, e0, l 0, pOMC; ny0l h0, l 0¼A

bl dsVfrfjDr jkT; dsVU; dVh m |kska eajs'ke ikyu] cka vks çr dscusmRi kn] l kçu cukuk] c<bZxjh o feVvH dschrU vkfn ed; : lk l smYs[kuh; g\$; gkadQ l heV m |ksx HkH LFkfi r fd; sx; sgSftudk jkT; dh vFkZ; oLFkk eafo"ksk ; ksnku g\$ ef.kij gh og i Eke jkT; gSft l usvkd VI j m |ksx "kq fd; kA

vUrjzVh; 0; ki kj dh nf'V l sef.kij çgr gh egROI wZ jkT; gSft l dksnf{k.k i wZ, f" k; k dk i d'sk }kj dk tkrk g\$ bl jkT; dsekjso rkew"kgj dsek/; e l sHkkjr vks E; kækj o vU; nf{k.k i wZ, f" k; kbZns'kka dsek/; 0; ki kj glrk g\$

fu"d"kk&

mi ; q) r fo'ySk.k l sLi"V gSfd ef.kij dk i wklrj {ks= ea , d egROI wZ LFkku g\$ ft l dk yEck , oa bfrgkl g\$; g Hkkjr dsVUrjzVh; 0; ki kj dh l Qyrk dsfy, HkH egROI wZ jkT; g\$; gkadH l jy l keftd l j puk , d vkn'kzmi fLFkr djrk g\$

I nHk&l iph %

- 1- Hkkjr 2015] l ipuk , oai d kj .k ea=ky;] Hkkjr l jdkj] i 0 l @ 923
- 2- Hkl hu] vuhl] Hkkjr dsj kT;] i Hkkrr i ddk' ku] ubZfnYyh] i 0l @&309
- 3- Hkkjr 2015] l ipuk , oai d kj .k ea=ky;] Hkkjr l jdkj] i 0l @ 923
- 4- ogh] i 0l @ 923
- 5- Hkl hu] vuhl] Hkkjr dsj kT;] i Hkkrr i ddk' ku] ubZfnYyh] i 0l @&309
- 6- website: hindi.mapsofindia.com/Manipur
- 7- Hkkk.k] pln] i wkRrj Hkkjr vks vyxkookn] l e; i ddk' ku] ubZfnYyh] 2008] i 0l @ 39
- 8- website: hindi.mapsofindia.com/Manipur
- 9- Manipur population sex Ratio in Manipur Literacy rate data, Census 2011.co.in
- 10- Population by religion community, 2011. Census of India. 2011
- 11- Hkl hu] vuhl] Hkkjr dsj kT;] i Hkkrr i ddk' ku] ubZfnYyh] i 0l @&313
- 12- Hkkjr&2015] l ipuk , oai d kj .k ea=ky;] Hkkjr l jdkj] i 0 l @ 924
- 13- website: hindi.mapsofindia.com/Manipur
- 14- Hkkjr&2015] l ipuk , oai d kj .k ea=ky;] Hkkjr l jdkj] i 0 l @ 924



vfuy dækj xlrk

'kks'kkFkhz jktuhfr' kkl= foHkkx] bykgkckn fo'ofok;] bykgkcknA