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% e/; ins'k dh jktuhfr ds fo'kSk l anHkZ ea^

eukst i jekj

'kks'kkFkhZ ] 'kkl dh; dyk , oa okf.kT; egkfo |ky; ] nsv-fo-fo-] blUnkSj -

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i Lrk bl 'kks'ki zdk ea'kks'kkFkhZ usl fo/kku ea of. kkr vud fipr tkfr&tutkfr dsfy; smi yC/k i ko/kkuka dh Hkrfiedk  
e/; ins'k jkT; ds fo'kSk l anHkZ ea foopu dk iz kl fd; k gS, oa l kFk gh orZku budh i ko/kkuka dh rRdkfyd  
Hkrfiedk dks tkuusdk Hkh iz kl fd; k x; k gA

i Lrkouk &

vud fipr tkfr dks i kjkk ea'kmz dgk tkrk Fkk  
ckn ea blga i pe o.kz; k cfg"—r tkfr; ka dk uke  
fn; k x; kA l k/kkj.kr; k ykx blga %cfg"—r 1/2 vNur  
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ea xksyest dkuYbl ea blga fglunvka l s vyx ?kks"kr  
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fd; k ftl ds QyLo: i l e>kS" k gkus ij vLi";  
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xkalkth us blga gfj tu uke ncdj vLi"; rk fuokj.k  
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oxZ dgk tkrk Fkka Hkkjr ea bu tkfr; ka dks vNur]  
nfyr ckgjh tkfr; k; o gfj tu ukeka l s Ecks/kr fd; k

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dh tux.kuk ds vud kj dgy tul a; k dk 16-48  
ifr'kr vFkZ~13-82 dj kA+ Fkh rFkk e/; ins'k dh  
tux.kuk 2001 ds vud kj vud fipr tkfr dh l a; k  
9055 yk[k gSrFkk 12233 yk[k vud fipr tutkfr dh  
tul a; k; k Fkh rFkk blUnkSj ftyeavud fipr tkfr dh  
l a; k 388459 gA

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l ph cukdjj tksfd l kektfd] vkfFkd o /kkfed vk/kkj  
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tkfr; ka dks vud fipr tkfr; k; dgk tk l drk gA

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i q "k ntZfd; k x; k gA

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dh dY; k. kdkjh; kstuk, a&

e/; ins'k ns'k dk l okZ/kd vud fipr  
tkfr&tutkfr tul a; k okyk ins'k gA Lorark ds  
i'pkr-e/; ins'k 'kkl u us vud fipr tkfr ds vkfFkd  
fodkl dh fn'kk ea l e; & l e; ij fofHku; kstukvka o

dk; Øeka dk fØ; kflor fd; k x; k gA bl h ds vuw i Hkjr h; I fo/kku eajkT; I jdkjka dks Li "V : i l s; g funðk fn; k x; k gS fd os l ekt ds detkj oxZ fo' kskdj vuđ fipr tkfr tutkfr ds vkfFKZd vkš 'kškf. kd fgrka dk fo' ksk /; ku ns rkd muga l ekt ea 0; klr fofHku 'kksk. kdkjh rRokal scpk; k tk l da; | fi i nsk ea vkfnokl h fodkl ds iz kl o"z 1986 l s gh i kjHk gks pps gS Jh BDdj klik dh v/; {krk ea xBr l febr }kj k tutkfr; kadh vkfFKZd fLFkr dsl ožk. k l s ekuk tk l drk gSfd l fo/kku dh Hkkouk dsi fji ky u ea vU; I jdkj kadh rjg e/; i nsk 'kkl u Hkh iz kl jr gA

vuđ fipr tkfr ds fodkl ds fy; sl e; & l e; ij fofHku uhfr; ka o ; kstuvka dks fØ; kflor fd; k x; ka yfdu bu fodkl ; kstuvka l svi fkr ij .kke i klr ughaf; s tk l ds bl ds i hNs tkx: djrk rFkk f'k{kk dh deh rks, d dkj .k jgk gh gš yfdu bl ds vfrfjDr ; kstuvka ds eV; ka du] fuekZk rFkk fØ; klu; u ea fgrxfg; ka ds fn'kk funðkka dh dHkh vko'; drk egl u ughadh x; h vkš ; fn , d k gvk Hkh rks ; g jktufir ep vHkok 'kkl dh; ji v rd gh l febr jgka fo' ksk ?kVd ; kstuk, j Loj kstxkj ; kstuk] , dh—r xkeh. k vuokuj i ou i e rFkk j rkrj ; kstuk] Nk=ofRr , oa Nk=kokl ; kstuk, j rFkk l kekt d dñjr; ka l sefDr l ækh vuđ fipr tkfr jkgr] ukxfjd vf/kdkj l j {k. k i dksB rFkk vuđ fipr tkfr vR; kpkj fuokj .k , oa vL; i' ; rk fuokj .k l s l æf/kr ; kstuk, j l Ei wkz i nsk eafØ; kflor gA' ksk v/; ; u ds vk/kkj ij fof'k"V ; kstuk, j dk vkykpukRed fo'yšk. k fuEu fclnq/kadsek/; e l sfd; k tk jgk gA

f'k{kk l æf/kr ; kstuk, j& vU; ykxkadsl eku Lrj ij ykusvkš izfr ds iFk ij vkxs c<us ea l gk; rk djus ds mīs; l s vuđ fipr tkfr; kao fi NM&oxkš ds ykxkad sf'k{kk dk fo' ksk i æk fd; k x; ka nsk dh l Hkh l jdkjh f'k{kk l l Fkkvka ea vuđ fipr tkfr; ka , oa vkfne tkfr; ka ds fo | kfkz; kadsfy; sfu%ky'd f'k{kk dh 0; oLFkk dh xbA l u-1944&45 l svLi' ; tkfr; kadsNk=ka dksnk=ofRr nusdh ; kstuk i kjHk dh xbA bu tkfr; kadsfo | kfkz; ka eaf'k{kk dk vf/kd l svf/kd i d kj djus grqu doy blgafu%ky'd f'k{kk dh l fo/kk vkš Nk=ofRr nh xbZgA

vuđ fipr tkfr mi ; kstuk%& e/; i nsk ea vuđ fipr tkfr; ka ds fodkl dks xfr nusdmsīs; l s "o"z 1979&80 l svuđ fipr tkfr mi ; kstuk dh vo/kkj .kk vi ukbZxbA mi ; kstuk dk eny mīs; vuđ fipr tkfr f'k{kk is ty LokLF; ] vkokl i kškgkj vkfn mi yC/k djuk gA vuđ fipr tkfr; ka ds fodkl ds fy; sctV ea i fd l sekax l æ; k 64 fo' ksk

?kVd ; kstuk ekax l æ; k 15 f=Lrjh; i pk; r jkt l l Fkkvka dks fofRr; l gk; rk] ekax l æ; k 53 uxjh; fudk; ka dks fofRrh; l gk; rk fufeZ dh xbZ gA\*\* vuđ fipr tkfr dY; k. k grqfueu ; kstuk; al pkfyr gA

- 1- vkokl h; l l Fkk, j ¼ h&eSVhd eSVdkRrj] vkJe' kkykVA
- 2- mR—"V f'k{kk dñkadh i pyu ¼ Nk=kokl ¼ A
- 3- mPprj ek/; fed f'k{kk e. My dks ij h{kk 'ky'd ifri firA
- 4- , sPNd l l Fkkvka dks 'kškf. kd , oa vU; dY; k. kdkjh i ofRr ds fy; svuokua
- 5- vuđ fipr tkfr cflr; ka ea, dcRrh duD'ku@LVHV fo | r ykbZ dk fodkl A

ykbZ fo | r ykbu dk fodkl %&  
1- ukxfjd vf/kdkj l j {k. k vf/kfu; e] 1985 dk fØ; klu; u ¼ vLi' ; rk fuokj .kkfkZdk; Øe l pkyuVA

- 2- Nk=kokl , oavkje Hkoukadk fuekZka
- 3- vLoPN /kdkkadk 0; ol k; hdj .ka
- 4- {ks=h; fodkl ds fy; svuk) jkf'ka
- 5- LFkk; h tkfr i æk. k&i =kadk yfeuskuA
- 6- l sud Ldny] futh l l Fkkvka eav/; ; ujr vuđ fipr tkfr o tutkfr dsfo | kfk; kads' ky'd dh ifri firA
- 7- fonš k eamPp f'k{kk grqofRrh; l gk; rkA
- 8- vuđ fipr tkfr ds Nk=&Nk=kvka ds fy; s i koh. ; Nk=ofRrA
- 9- foedR tkfr; ka ds Nk=&Nk=kvka ds fy; svkje , oa i h&eSVd Nk=kokl kadh LFkki ukA
- 10- vuđ fipr tkfr; kadh cflr; kadk fodkl A
- 11- ckNMk tkfr ds LukrdkadksvkfFKZd l gk; rkA
- 12- fof/k LukrdkadksvkfFKZd l gk; rkA
- 13- vuđ fipr tkfr jkgr ; kstuk fu; e] 1979A
- 14- dU; k foog "l kñkx; orh ; kstuk\*\*A

dk; j r l l Fkk, %&  
1- e/; i nsk jkt; fi NMk oxZvk; ksxA  
2- e/; i nsk fi NMk oxZrFkk vYi l æ; d foRr fodkl fuxeA  
3- jkt; Lrjh; ij h{kk i mzi f'k{kk dñnA

- i zedk l fo/kk, j &
- 1- ukSdfj; kaevkj {k.k 1/4 i fr'kr jkT; e^A
- 2- mPp f'k {kk l hFkkvkaevkj {k.k 1/4 i fr'kr l hv1/4
- 3- i h&eSVd Nk=ofrr 1/4 982 l si kj Hk1/2
- 4- i kL V&eSVd Nk=ofRr 1/4 988 l si kj Hk1/4
- 5- vU; ; kst uk, j % cat kj k Nk=kok l [kj xk1/4

- 8- Bkdj ch, l % ^fn bEi DV vkND Vrbzy Moyie/ i kske vkW l kS'k; ks bdkukh\*\*] 1999
- 9- fryd j?kply % ykdra= dk Lo: i vks l eL; k, j mRrj i ns k fglnh xfk vdkneh y[kuA] 1972

fofHklu dY; k.k ; kst uk, p&

vud fpr tkfr; ka ds ykxka ds LokLF; l qkkj rFkk vkokl ij Hkh l jdkj }kjk dkQh /kujkf'k [kpzd tkrh gA bu ykxka dks edku cukus ds fy; sefir ; k ukeek= dsC; kt ij \_\_.k ds: i l gk; rk nh tkrh gA bu ykxka dks fpdfRI k l aakh l fo/kk, j inku djus vks buds LokLF; l qkkj grqvLi rkyk i hus ds i kuh] cPpka rFkk i l urkvka ds fy; sdY; k.k dlnkavks vLi rkyka, oa ekvj & xfm+ ka dh 0; oLFkk dh x; h gA bu oxz ds l nL; ka dks 'kkl dh; l ok ea fu; qDr ds fy; s tkfr i ek.k&i = tkjh djus ds fy; s dyDVj@, Mhu'kuy rFkk fMIVh dyDVj@, l-Mh-vks l c fMohtuy eftLVV] fl Vh eftLVV] rgl hynkj] uk; c rgl hynkj] ifj; kst uk vf/kdkjh , dh-r vkfnokl h fodkl h ifj; kst uk vf/kdkfj; ka dks vf/k-r fd; k gS; s ykx Lo; ifj {k.k djds dk; kzy; dk uke idj.k Oekad rFkk fnukad vadr djsarFkk bu oxkdk tkfr i ek.k&i = l UrqV gkdj tkjh djsA

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jkT; }kjk cukbz xbz fofHklu dY; k.kdkjh ; kst ukvka }kjk vud fpr tkfr ds fy, fodkl dh jkg vkl ku gpz gA jkT; l jdkj us vud fpr tkfr ds fodkl ds fy, fofHklu ; kst uk, avkjEHk dh gSi jarqvkt Hkh vud fpr tkfr; kadsfy, mRFkku ds fy, l fo/kku ea i ko/kkukadk fO; kUo; u vfr vko' ; d gA

l nHkZ xFk l ph &

- 1- fl g vkj- th % vLi' ; rk vks i fjonu' khy l keftd l ehdj. k] 1981
- 2- pVth l j thr ^n 'kM; ny dkLV bu bM; k^] Kku i fcyf' kax gkAl ] ubzfnYYkh
- 3- /kfj; s th , l - ^dkLV] Dykl , M vkD; q s ku^ ] cEcbz
- 4- vU l kjh] , e- , ^ Vrbzy l bu fdeuy os^] i fcyds ku Ldhe] t; i j
- 5- buFkkos] vkj-bz] ^n Vrbzy l , M dkLV vkND ckHcs^] xouzeV l vVy i l ] 1992
- 6- enu] th vkj-] ^Hkkj rh; l keftd l eL; k, a^] food i dk' ku] 1990 fnYYkh
- 7- 'keZ , .M xprk % ^l keftd ekuo 'kkl=\*\* vxjk i fcyds ku l ] 1989

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