

Vol 7 Issue 3 Dec 2017

ISSN No : 2249-894X

*Monthly Multidisciplinary
Research Journal*

*Review Of
Research Journal*

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Review Of Research Journal is a multidisciplinary research journal, published monthly in English, Hindi & Marathi Language. All research papers submitted to the journal will be double - blind peer reviewed referred by members of the editorial Board readers will include investigator in universities, research institutes government and industry with research interest in the general subjects.

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LIFE AND ACHIEVEMENT OF DR. N. DHARMA SINGH

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ABSTRACT: -

The politics is one of the important area of the human race, it had deep impact on the life and culture of the people of the any race, creed and religion. Politics plays very important role in the personal life of human race in this universe, each and every one wants to be part of the politics, which is the area where we can serve our society, people, race, religion and creed with the help of political power.

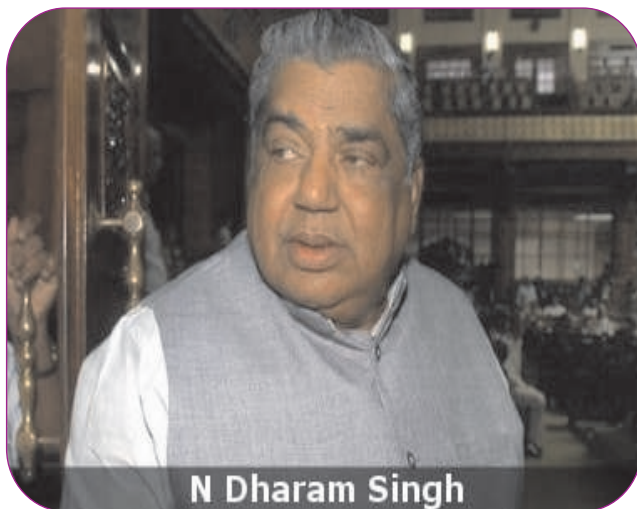
KEYWORDS: life and culture, human race.

INTRODUCTION

According to Dr. Ambedkar political power is the weapon to achieve social justice to them self and their own race. It is true no doubt that political power will give us all rights and prevails which one has to be. In this connection Dr Dharma Singh is not exception to it he also wanted to serve the people Jewargi constituency by entering into politics, show he started his career as teacher and entered into politics by an Independent Municipal corporator from Gulbarga his journey of politics never stopped till his last breath.

HIS EARLY LIFE

N. Dharma Singh born in 1936 at Nelogi village in Kalaburgi district's Jewargi taluk area in middle class family, he made a name for himself as one of the more influential leaders in the state. Beginning his political innings by participating in the Goa Liberation Movement in 1958. He won seven straight Assembly election terms from the Jewargi constituency in Karnataka. He also served as Member of Parliament in Lok Sabha. He started his political career as a corporator in Gulbarga district. He



N Dharam Singh

endorsed the socialist ideology and served in the Congress party for most of his life. He joined the Congress party in late 1960s. He was a close friend of senior Congress leader Mallikarjun Kharge who started their political careers in Karnataka. His political career spanned more than forty years and he won the support of people in his constituency cutting across castes. He also served under other chief ministers like Devaraj Urs, R Gundu Rao, M Veerappa Moily, SM Krishna and S Bangarappa. During his tenure, he held portfolios like home, revenue, excise, urban development, public works and social welfare. He has also served as the Karnataka Pradesh Congress Committee president.

POSITION HELD

Positions held

- 1960: councillor, Gulbarga City Municipal Council
- 1978–2008: Member of Karnataka Legislative Assembly.
- Member of State Backward Classes Commission.
- Minister for Urban Development, Karnataka.
- Minister for Home & Excise, Karnataka.
- Minister for Revenue and Social Welfare, Karnataka.
- KPCC President
- 1999-2004: Minister for Public works, Karnataka.
- PWD minister of Karnataka state
- 2004-2006: Chief Minister of Karnataka
- 2006-2007: Leader of Opposition, Karnataka legislative Assembly
- 2009-2014: Member of Parliament

ACHIEVEMENTS

Dharam Singh has been an integral part of almost every Congress government since 1982 when he, for the first time, became a cabinet minister in R. Gundu Rao's government. This was a reward bestowed on him by the then Prime Minister and Congress president Smt Indira Gandhi for vacating Gulbarga Lok Sabha seat in favour of Mr. C.M. Stephan of Kerala whose services were badly needed in the parliament.

In almost every election apprehensions used to be expressed about his victory as his victory margin would always be thin. But every time he belied his adversaries and critics. After meeting his Waterloo at Jewargi in 2008 election, he became restive. He moved on to neighboring Bidar to try his luck for Lok Sabha. At that time almost everyone had written Dharam Singh off and predicted it would be his second successive defeat. But he proved everyone wrong and created a strong base there also. This only demonstrates his irrepressible strong will and bouncing back capacity. 8.5 crore ring road work from Ram Mandir Circle to Shahabad Road has been sanctioned by Dharam Singh Narayan Singh, after his becoming the PWD minister in the S.M. Krishna government.

When the 2004 state elections resulted in a hung assembly with no party getting enough seats to form a government, the Congress and Janata Dal (Secular) (JD(S)) parties decided to come together and form a coalition government. Known for his adaptability and friendly nature and his close political ties with H.D. Deve Gowda, Dharam Singh was the unanimous choice of both parties to head the government. He was sworn in as chief Minister on 28 May 2004. He was the second leader from Kalaburagi to become Chief Minister after Veerendra Patil. For almost 20 months, he led the fragile coalition through many ups and downs. He became the chief minister not by chance but by choice of both ruling and alliance partner. Heading a volatile and chaotic dispensation under politically trying and tumultuous circumstances was more than challenging for him. 'It is perhaps only Dharam Singh who can lead this government. It would not have not possible for me and perhaps for others too' once remarked his immediate predecessor S.M. Krishna.

Their unshaken friendship is known to the entire State. They never took unilateral decisions but consulted each other. Their individual progress had never come in the way of other's prospects. They had always been supportive and encouraging of each other's development in their long political journey. Their friendship and mutual understanding is ideal for everyone. Most of the development initiatives of Hyderabad Karnataka region are invariably attributed to the joint efforts of Dharam Singh and Mr. Kharge. Yet, both the leaders often said that their work for the region was not something great, but their duty as people's representatives. Both the leaders paid more attention to the tasks that could be useful to the people in the long run than those that gave immediate results for a short period. Their joint efforts resulted in upgrading Gulbarga Post-Graduate Centre of Karnataka University, Dharwad, into a full-fledged and independent Gulbarga University, Gulbarga City Municipal Council into a City Corporation, establishment of the Circuit Bench of the High Court of Karnataka in Kalaburagi, upgrading the Bidar-Srirangapatna State Highway into a National Highway and building a Ring Road

around Kalaburagi city, among others. The Constitutional amendment to insert Article 371(J) to provide special status to Hyderabad Karnataka is widely viewed as a monumental achievement of Mr. Kharge with the able assistance of Dharam Singh.

Dharam Singh is affably called in political circles as 'Ajata Shatru' a man without enemies. For a person, who does not have a strong constituency of his own caste and community, it becomes both essential and inevitable to cultivate all and take everyone with him. He is the last person to exhibit arrogance in public life. Essentially a family man, he would not annoy anyone. Even a small boy can go and meet him and explain his grievance. This rare quality apparently took him to new heights in Karnataka politics catapulting him on the third floor of the Vidhana Soudha. He had great regards for writer U.R. Anantamurthy and for him whatever the Jnapeeth awardee says would be a divine instruction. It was Anantamurthy who had suggested the change in names of certain cities in the state to their native forms and he obediently did it. Today we see Bangalore transformed into Bengaluru and Gulbarga to Kalaburagi. This reminds me of former chief minister Gundu Rao's declaration in 1981 implementation of Gokak Committee Report on primacy to Kannada in education only because Kuvempu wanted it. For Gundu Rao the celebrated poet Kuvempu's words were final. A good orator in Hindi, Singh would generously reel out Urdu and Hindi couplets to electrify the dreary audience. The most important achievement by the Lava- Khusa of this region is the article 371(J), the effort of Dharma Singh ji and Kharge ji it would have become law and which is very important for the regional to get developed with special status by the act of parliament.

CONCLUSION

The greatness of Singh lies in his huge political success in his career spanning for about five decades. Despite being a microscopic minority (there are literally no Rajput voters in Jewargi constituency), people have sent him to the assembly for eighty times in a row which in itself is a testimony for his secular credentials he knows the tricks of the trade called 'electoral politics' and also knows how to keep people who matter in good humour. The unprecedented electoral political success of Dharam Singh had once made former chief minister Ramakrishna Hegde remark 'It seems Jewargi has become a Jahagir of Dharam Singh! 'What amuses me about the celebrated southpaw is his enormous will power in both good and bad times to tread the thorny path, brave people's criticism and sail through. Dharam Singh is an excellent human being and volunteers to help anyone in trouble. One has to learn the qualities of courtesy and compassion from him. As a chief minister he had air dashed to Kalaburagi to call on his communist friend Sangramappa battling for his life in a hospital. He had organized a programme to pay his tribute to Kolar Mallappa, his political mentor. He served the people of Karnataka and the people of Jewargi in his life span of 80 years, he was a man with words he never had any type of misunderstanding to anybody he never scolded anybody any officials in constituency and as minister and chief Minister he never tortured anybody has boss, he used his cool mindness to take the work from the all sections of the society.

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