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## ANALYSED FORM OF DOCTORAL THESES IN HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE AWARDED IN KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA

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### ABSTRACT :

**T**he analysed hundred doctoral theses in departments of History and Political Science and Jawahar Lal Nehru library of the university during period 1969-2012. Doctoral theses according to bibliographic-forms, out of 15230 citations, 9031 books, 1929 journals, 1830 government publications, 837 news paper/ magazine/ pamphlet, 1042 report/archival paper, 170 theses/ dissertation, 164 conference/seminar/proceedings, 121 contributed paper, 27 web documents, 2 encyclopedia and 4 unidentified.



**KEYWORDS :** Doctoral theses, Bibliographic-form, History, Political Science, Citation Analysis.

### INTRODUCTION

The paper studies covered 100 doctoral theses in History and Political science from Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra during 1969-2012. Doctoral theses analyses of books, government publication, report/archival paper, journals, news paper/magazine/pamphlet, conference/seminar/proceedings, theses/ dissertation, contributed paper, web document, encyclopedia and unidentified. Books were major sources of information use pattern of the researchers in the department of history and political science. Forms of books were of conducting the doctoral theses research projects in departments History and Political science. The researchers were used the forms of old and new documents according to period. Citation analyses are mainly based on documents studies conduct the department of library and information science and Jawar Lal Nehru university library in Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra.

Studies on citation analysis are a common feature in a library and information science. A number of studies are being reported on citation analysis of journal articles, doctoral and masters theses and dissertations, full text and bibliographic databases, etc. each type of studies has its on significance and utility. Citation analysis of doctoral theses revealed the literature used by doctoral students of a particular university. It shows the satisfaction bibliographic forms and media preferred by researcher in deferent disciplines. It also helps in evaluation of the collection of university libraries. Quite a large number of such studies are regularly being conducted in deferent disciplines.

### REVIEW OF LITERATURE

Bibliometrics includes different types of studies such as simple bibliometric analysis, citation analysis, growth of literature etc. The historians and political scientists are conducted the study of citation analysis in the

history and political science. Some of these studies have been reviewed:

In history (2003) found in her study of four volumes (1950, 1970, 1990, 2002) of 'American Historical Review' that total 1915 documents were cited in four volumes. The study shows that 84 references were cited in 1950, 335 references in 1970, 776 references in 1990 and 700 references in 2002. The study revealed the journal citations were 31 percent in 1950, 25 percent in 1970, 23 percent in 1990 and 26 percent in 2002. The books were cited 27 percent in 1950, 63 percent in 1970, 57 percent in 1990 and 56 percent in 2002.

In political science, (1995) the bibliographic form-wise distribution of citations were of books 1823, followed by journals (666 citations). In history, (1996) found in her study of Indian Historical review (volume 16 to 18) that 4007 citations were available in the study. Total 31 Historians contributed to four volumes of 'Indian Historical Review'. The books received highest number of citations (2209). Among the cited books, 1054 (47.72%) citations were of Indian books, and In political science, (1999) were received 13 theses with 3143 references in total number of theses. While 51.16 percent books were received political science followed by 38.9 percent were received periodicals. In political science, (2001) the bibliographic form-wise distributions of citations were of books (56.20 percent), followed by journals (20.20 percent). In history (2003) found in her study of four volumes (1950, 1970, 1990, 2002) of 'American Historical Review' that total 1915 documents were cited in four volumes. The study shows that 84 references were cited in 1950, 335 references in 1970, 776 references in 1990 and 700 references in 2002. The study revealed the journal citations were 31 percent in 1950, 25 percent in 1970, 23 percent in 1990 and 26 percent in 2002. The books were cited 27 percent in 1950, 63 percent in 1970, 57 percent in 1990 and 56 percent in 2002. In social science, (2003) the bibliographic form-wise distributions of citations were of books 1205 (0.69 percent) covered in Political Science. In social science, (2008) analyzed 626 books reviews published in the American political science review. In 2014, analysed 259 doctoral dissertations submitted to the University of Delhi in discipline of social sciences during 1995 to 2008. In history, (2010) the bibliographic form-wise distribution of citations were of monographs (52.2 percent), followed by periodicals (15.7 percent). In political science were received 79 theses with 17349 references in total number of theses and average number of 219 references per thesis. In Social Science, (2014) investigated 9145 doctoral dissertations awarded during the period 2006-2011 in twenty disciplines of social sciences by Indian university. The one discipline were covered in Political Science were received 878 theses with 9.60 percentage in total number of theses.

### STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM

Generally the doctoral research is conducted and completed by the researchers in universities. They make use of information resources available in their university library or other library or even available free on the internet. Knowledge of the sources used by researchers shall not only improve their understanding of the researchers that also help in making the information system more efficient by allocation of budget for resources in different form and acquiring highly used sources. The history and political science has some contents and therefore may have some information resources also. The study shall be able to identify those information sources used by historians and political scientists.

### OBJECTIVES

- To doctoral theses according to period
- To doctoral theses according to all forms
- To doctoral theses according to total citations

### HYPOTHESES

- Research scholars prefer in history and political science books as a source of information.
- Researchers in History and Political Science preferred to use Indian books.
- Researchers in History and Political Science use English language documents more than any other language.

## METHODOLOGY

Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra being major centers of education and research, provide opportunity for conducting a large numbers of doctoral studies every year and house their products in the form of 100 doctoral theses in 15230 citations available in departments of history and political science and Jawahar Lal Nehru library of the university. The present study aims to estimate the extent of use in various documentary sources of information in the process of identification, selection, designing, execution and presentation of doctoral theses during a specified period 1969 to 2012 in particular field of history and political science in Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra. The instrument used for data collection was MS excel format.

### Analysis of data

This book includes analysis of secondary data of the study. Data collect from doctoral theses in History and Political Science field have been classified, tabulated and analyzed in accordance with the set objectives of the study. The present study includes analysis of 15230 citations from 100 doctoral theses in the field of History and Political Science.

**Table 1 Bibliographic form of Cited Literature in History and Political Science**

| Forms            | Subject |         |         |         | Total | Percent |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|
|                  | History | percent | Pol. Sc | percent |       |         |
| Books            | 4846    | 62.69   | 4185    | 55.8    | 9031  | 59.30   |
| Govt. Pub.       | 883     | 11.43   | 947     | 12.62   | 1830  | 12.01   |
| Rep./Arch. P.    | 769     | 9.95    | 273     | 3.64    | 1042  | 6.85    |
| Journals         | 503     | 6.51    | 1426    | 19.01   | 1929  | 12.66   |
| Np/M./Post/Pam.  | 360     | 4.65    | 477     | 6.36    | 837   | 5.50    |
| Con/Sem/Proc.    | 109     | 1.42    | 55      | 0.75    | 164   | 1.08    |
| Th./ Dis.        | 97      | 1.25    | 73      | 0.96    | 170   | 1.12    |
| Cont. b. /int.   | 90      | 1.16    | 31      | 0.42    | 121   | 0.80    |
| Web. Doc.        | --      | --      | 27      | 0.36    | 27    | 0.17    |
| Enc./ Dir./Dict. | 73      | 0.94    | 2       | 0.27    | 75    | 0.49    |
| Unidentified     | --      | --      | 4       | 0.53    | 4     | 0.02    |
| Total            | 7730    | 100.00  | 7500    | 100.00  | 15230 | 100.00  |

Table presents the deferent forms of literature used by researchers in History and Political Science. Out of 15230 citations, 7730 were of books in history followed by political science were of 7500 books. There were the two major forms of literature, which comprise 71.31 percent of total citations. The rest were report/Archival paper 1042 (6.85 percent), journals 1929 (12.66 percent), new paper/magazine/pamphlet 837 (5.50 percent), Conference/Seminar/Proceedings 164 (1.08 percent), theses/ dissertations 170 (1.12 percent) and 4 (0.53percent) citations belong to unidentified forms of literature.

**Table 2 Book According to Period**

| Period    | Book          |           |            |                   |           |            |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|
|           | History       |           |            | Political Science |           |            |
|           | No. of Theses | Citations | Percentage | No. of Theses     | Citations | Percentage |
| 1969-1973 | -             | -         | -          | 2                 | 242       | 5.79       |
| 1974-1978 | -             | -         | -          | 3                 | 366       | 8.75       |
| 1979-1983 | 4             | 476       | 9.82       | 2                 | 212       | 5.06       |
| 1984-1988 | 3             | 178       | 3.68       | 3                 | 262       | 6.26       |
| 1989-1993 | 7             | 763       | 15.74      | 10                | 787       | 18.80      |
| 1994-1998 | 12            | 955       | 19.70      | 8                 | 778       | 18.59      |
| 1999-2003 | 8             | 734       | 15.14      | 7                 | 549       | 13.11      |
| 2004-2008 | 7             | 598       | 12.35      | 6                 | 592       | 14.15      |
| 2009-2012 | 13            | 1142      | 23.57      | 5                 | 397       | 9.49       |
| Total     | 54            | 4846      | 100.00     | 46                | 4185      | 100.00     |

The present's table show 4846 (54) books in history and 4185 (46) books in political science according to

period. Books were major sources of information in the doctoral theses. Highest number of 1142 (23.57 percent) books cited 13 doctoral theses in history from Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra during 2009-2012 and political sciences cited in 397 (9.49 percent) books cited in 5 doctoral theses. Lowest 178 (3.68 percent) books covered in 3 doctoral theses in history period 1984-1988 and political sciences 262 (6.26 percent) books covered in 3 doctoral theses.

**Table 3 Government Publication According to Period**

| Period    | Government Publication |           |            |                   |           |            |
|-----------|------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|
|           | History                |           |            | Political Science |           |            |
|           | No. of Theses          | Citations | Percentage | No. of Theses     | Citations | Percentage |
| 1969-1973 | -                      | -         | -          | 2                 | 25        | 2.64       |
| 1974-1978 | -                      | -         | -          | 3                 | 38        | 4.01       |
| 1979-1983 | 4                      | 94        | 10.64      | 2                 | 24        | 2.54       |
| 1984-1988 | 3                      | 98        | 11.09      | 3                 | 65        | 6.87       |
| 1989-1993 | 7                      | 139       | 15.75      | 10                | 204       | 21.54      |
| 1994-1998 | 12                     | 245       | 27.74      | 8                 | 194       | 20.48      |
| 1999-2003 | 8                      | 83        | 9.40       | 7                 | 183       | 19.32      |
| 2004-2008 | 7                      | 33        | 3.74       | 6                 | 144       | 15.20      |
| 2009-2012 | 13                     | 191       | 21.64      | 5                 | 70        | 7.40       |
| Total     | 54                     | 883       | 100.00     | 46                | 947       | 100.00     |

Analyses of 883 government publications cited in 54 doctoral theses in history and Political Science 947 government publications cited in 46 doctoral theses from Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra. Highest number of 245 (27.74 Percent) government publications related with 12 doctoral theses in history during 1994-1998 more than 194 (20.48 percent) government publications related with 8 doctoral theses in political science.

**Table 4 Report/Archival paper according to Period**

| Period    | Report/Archival paper |           |            |                   |           |            |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|
|           | History               |           |            | Political Science |           |            |
|           | No. of Theses         | Citations | Percentage | No. of Theses     | Citations | Percentage |
| 1969-1973 | -                     | -         | -          | 2                 | 47        | 17.22      |
| 1974-1978 | -                     | -         | -          | 3                 | 64        | 23.45      |
| 1979-1983 | 4                     | 91        | 11.84      | 2                 | 29        | 10.63      |
| 1984-1988 | 3                     | 21        | 2.74       | 3                 | 22        | 8.05       |
| 1989-1993 | 7                     | 92        | 11.96      | 10                | 66        | 24.18      |
| 1994-1998 | 12                    | 174       | 22.62      | 8                 | 40        | 14.64      |
| 1999-2003 | 8                     | 158       | 20.54      | 7                 | 0         | 0          |
| 2004-2008 | 7                     | 33        | 4.30       | 6                 | 0         | 0          |
| 2009-2012 | 13                    | 200       | 26.00      | 5                 | 5         | 1.83       |
| Total     | 54                    | 769       | 100.00     | 46                | 273       | 100.00     |

According to table analyses 769 report/ archival papers of 54 doctoral theses in history and political science, analysed 273 report/ archival papers of 46 doctoral theses. The period 2009-2012 covered 13 doctoral theses in history the highest number of 200 (26.00 percent) report/ archival papers and more than 5 doctoral theses in political science covered in 5 (1.83 percent) report/ archival papers.

**Table 5 Journal according to period**

| Period    | Journal       |           |            |                   |           |            |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|
|           | History       |           |            | Political Science |           |            |
|           | No. of Theses | Citations | Percentage | No. of Theses     | Citations | Percentage |
| 1969-1973 | -             | -         | -          | 2                 | 98        | 6.88       |
| 1974-1978 | -             | -         | -          | 3                 | 180       | 12.63      |
| 1979-1983 | 4             | 32        | 6.36       | 2                 | 42        | 2.95       |
| 1984-1988 | 3             | 34        | 6.76       | 3                 | 40        | 2.80       |
| 1989-1993 | 7             | 56        | 11.14      | 10                | 340       | 23.84      |
| 1994-1998 | 12            | 87        | 17.30      | 8                 | 246       | 17.25      |
| 1999-2003 | 8             | 118       | 23.46      | 7                 | 160       | 11.22      |
| 2004-2008 | 7             | 45        | 8.94       | 6                 | 206       | 14.44      |
| 2009-2012 | 13            | 131       | 26.04      | 5                 | 114       | 7.99       |
| Total     | 54            | 503       | 100.00     | 46                | 1426      | 100.00     |

Table shows that journal according to period. Journals were a primary information source. Out of 1929 journals, 503 journals were cited 54 doctoral theses in history and more than 1426 journals cited 46 doctoral theses in political science. The highly cited period 2009-2012, 131 (26.04 percent) journals cite 13 doctoral theses in history and 114 (7.99 percent) journals cite 5 doctoral theses in political science.

**Table 6 News paper/Magazine/Poster/Pamphlet according to period**

| Period    | News paper/Magazine/Poster/Pamphlet |           |            |                   |           |            |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|
|           | History                             |           |            | Political Science |           |            |
|           | No. of Theses                       | Citations | Percentage | No. of Theses     | Citations | Percentage |
| 1969-1973 | -                                   | -         | -          | 2                 | 10        | 2.09       |
| 1974-1978 | -                                   | -         | -          | 3                 | 26        | 5.46       |
| 1979-1983 | 4                                   | 25        | 6.94       | 2                 | 52        | 10.91      |
| 1984-1988 | 3                                   | 7         | 1.94       | 3                 | 15        | 3.15       |
| 1989-1993 | 7                                   | 72        | 20.00      | 10                | 102       | 21.39      |
| 1994-1998 | 12                                  | 69        | 19.16      | 8                 | 64        | 13.41      |
| 1999-2003 | 8                                   | 53        | 14.72      | 7                 | 82        | 17.19      |
| 2004-2008 | 7                                   | 39        | 10.85      | 6                 | 87        | 18.23      |
| 2009-2012 | 13                                  | 95        | 26.39      | 5                 | 39        | 8.17       |
| Total     | 54                                  | 360       | 100.00     | 46                | 477       | 100.00     |

News paper/magazine/pamphlet citations were current information sources. The 837 news paper/magazine/pamphlets cited 100 doctoral theses in history and political science. 95 (26.39 percent) news paper/magazine/pamphlets were cited in 13 doctoral theses of history during 2009-2012, and 5 doctoral theses in political science cited 39 (8.17 percent) news paper/magazine/pamphlets.

**Table 7 Conference/Seminar/Proceedings according to period**

| Period    | Conference/Seminar/Proceedings |           |            |                   |           |            |
|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|
|           | History                        |           |            | Political Science |           |            |
|           | No. of Theses                  | Citations | Percentage | No. of Theses     | Citations | Percentage |
| 1969-1973 | -                              | -         | -          | 2                 | 19        | 34.55      |
| 1974-1978 | -                              | -         | -          | 3                 | 26        | 47.28      |
| 1979-1983 | 4                              | 12        | 11.00      | 2                 | 1         | 1.81       |
| 1984-1988 | 3                              | 7         | 6.43       | 3                 | 8         | 14.55      |
| 1989-1993 | 7                              | 9         | 8.26       | 10                | 1         | 1.81       |
| 1994-1998 | 12                             | 25        | 22.93      | 8                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1999-2003 | 8                              | 0         | 0          | 7                 | 0         | 0          |
| 2004-2008 | 7                              | 18        | 16.52      | 6                 | 0         | 0          |
| 2009-2012 | 13                             | 38        | 34.86      | 5                 | 0         | 0          |
| Total     | 54                             | 109       | 100.00     | 46                | 55        | 100.00     |

Conference/seminar/proceedings/lecture were major project sources of conducted the department



and university. In history, 38 (34.86 percent) conference/seminar/proceedings/lectures covered 13 doctoral theses during 2009-2012 and in political science not covered this period.

**Table 8 Theses/ Dissertations According to Period**

| Period    | Theses/ Dissertations |           |            |                   |           |            |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|
|           | History               |           |            | Political Science |           |            |
|           | No. of Theses         | Citations | Percentage | No. of Theses     | Citations | Percentage |
| 1969-1973 | -                     | -         | -          | 2                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1974-1978 | -                     | -         | -          | 3                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1979-1983 | 4                     | 21        | 21.64      | 2                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1984-1988 | 3                     | 3         | 3.09       | 3                 | 3         | 4.11       |
| 1989-1993 | 7                     | 1         | 1.04       | 10                | 11        | 15.07      |
| 1994-1998 | 12                    | 41        | 42.26      | 8                 | 31        | 42.46      |
| 1999-2003 | 8                     | 0         | 0          | 7                 | 22        | 30.14      |
| 2004-2008 | 7                     | 16        | 16.50      | 6                 | 0         | 0          |
| 2009-2012 | 13                    | 15        | 15.47      | 5                 | 6         | 8.22       |
| Total     | 54                    | 97        | 100.00     | 46                | 73        | 100.00     |

In history and political science from Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, total 170 doctoral theses analysed. Theses/ dissertations were of research product in all India universities. Highest number of 41 (42.26 percent) citations related with 12 doctoral theses in history during 1994-1998 while 31 (42.46 percent) citations related with 8 doctoral theses in political science.

**Table 9 Contributed books /interview according to period**

| Period    | Contributed books /interview |           |            |                   |           |            |
|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|
|           | History                      |           |            | Political Science |           |            |
|           | No. of Theses                | Citations | Percentage | No. of Theses     | Citations | Percentage |
| 1969-1973 | -                            | -         | -          | 2                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1974-1978 | -                            | -         | -          | 3                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1979-1983 | 4                            | 0         | 0          | 2                 | 20        | 64.52      |
| 1984-1988 | 3                            | 6         | 6.67       | 3                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1989-1993 | 7                            | 19        | 21.12      | 10                | 0         | 0          |
| 1994-1998 | 12                           | 3         | 3.33       | 8                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1999-2003 | 8                            | 62        | 68.88      | 7                 | 11        | 35.48      |
| 2004-2008 | 7                            | 0         | 0          | 6                 | 0         | 0          |
| 2009-2012 | 13                           | 0         | 0          | 5                 | 0         | 0          |
| Total     | 54                           | 90        | 100.00     | 46                | 31        | 100.00     |

The highest number of 62 (68.88 percent) contributed books/ interview show the table counted for 8 doctoral theses in history during the period 1999-2003. While 11(35.48 percent) contributed books/ interview counted for 7 doctoral theses during this period.

**Table 10 Web Document According to Period**

| Period    | Web Document  |           |            |                   |           |            |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|
|           | History       |           |            | Political Science |           |            |
|           | No. of Theses | Citations | Percentage | No. of Theses     | Citations | Percentage |
| 1969-1973 | -             | -         | -          | 2                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1974-1978 | -             | -         | -          | 3                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1979-1983 | 4             | 0         | 0          | 2                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1984-1988 | 3             | 0         | 0          | 3                 | 1         | 3.70       |
| 1989-1993 | 7             | 0         | 0          | 10                | 1         | 3.70       |
| 1994-1998 | 12            | 0         | 0          | 8                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1999-2003 | 8             | 0         | 0          | 7                 | 0         | 0          |
| 2004-2008 | 7             | 0         | 0          | 6                 | 4         | 14.82      |
| 2009-2012 | 13            | 0         | 0          | 5                 | 21        | 77.78      |
| Total     | 54            | 00        | 00         | 46                | 27        | 100.00     |



Web document were online/ electronic documents sources and encyclopedia were major sources of secondary data. Out of 27, 21 Web document covered 5 doctoral theses in political science during 2009-2012. Lowest 4 web document covered 6 doctoral theses in political theses during 2004-2008. In History subject not covered web document in this period.

**Table 11 Encyclopedia/ Directory/Dictionaries According to Period**

| Period    | Encyclopedia/ Directory/Dictionaries |           |            |                   |           |            |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|
|           | History                              |           |            | Political Science |           |            |
|           | No. of Theses                        | Citations | Percentage | No. of Theses     | Citations | Percentage |
| 1969-1973 | -                                    | -         | -          | 2                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1974-1978 | -                                    | -         | -          | 3                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1979-1983 | 4                                    | 2         | 2.74       | 2                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1984-1988 | 3                                    | 0         | 0          | 3                 | 1         | 0.50       |
| 1989-1993 | 7                                    | 7         | 9.58       | 10                | 1         | 0.50       |
| 1994-1998 | 12                                   | 9         | 12.33      | 8                 | 0         | 0          |
| 1999-2003 | 8                                    | 13        | 17.81      | 7                 | 0         | 0          |
| 2004-2008 | 7                                    | 10        | 13.70      | 6                 | 0         | 0          |
| 2009-2012 | 13                                   | 32        | 43.84      | 5                 | 0         | 0          |
| Total     | 54                                   | 73        | 100.00     | 46                | 2         | 100.00     |

Encyclopedia/ Directory/Dictionaries were secondary sources in doctoral theses. Total 75 citations cited in 100 doctoral theses. 32 (43.84 percent) citations belonged to 13 doctoral theses in history during 2009-2012 and political science not cited in this period.

## FINDINGS AND CONCLUSION

1. Out of 9031 books, 4846 books covered in history and political science in 4185 books.
2. Highest number of 1142 (23.57 percent) books cited in History during 2009-2012 and political sciences cited in 397 (9.49 percent) books.
3. 27.74 (245) Percent government publications related with 12 doctoral theses in history during 1994-1998 more than political science 20.48 (194) percent government publications related with 8 doctoral theses.
4. 13 doctoral theses in history covered 26.00 (200) percent report/ archival papers during 2009-2012 and more than 5 doctoral theses in political science covered in 1.83 (5) percent.
5. Highly cited period 2009-2012, 131 (26.04 percent) journals cite 13 doctoral theses in history and 114 (7.99 percent) journals cite 5 doctoral theses in political science.
6. Accepted 26.39 (95) percent) news paper/magazine/pamphlets cite 13 doctoral theses in history during 2009-2012 and 5 doctoral theses in political science cite 8.17 (39) percent.
7. In history, 38 (34.86 percent) conference/seminar/proceedings/lectures covered 13 doctoral theses during 2009-2012 and in political science not covered this period.
8. Analyses number of 41 (42.26 percent) citations related with 12 doctoral theses in history during 1994-1998 while 31 (42.46 percent) citations related with 8 doctoral theses in political science.
9. Accounted for 8 doctoral theses in history, 62 (68.88 percent) contributed books/ interview period 1999-2003 and 11(35.48 percent) accounted for 7 doctoral theses during this period.
10. Web document (21) covered 5 doctoral theses in political science during 2009-2012 and history in not covered.
11. In history period 2009-2012, 43.84 (32) percent citations belonged to 13 doctoral theses and political science not cite in this period.

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