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Review Of Research



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fopkj/khu dS| kPkk LQkV| R; kP; kojhy vR; kpkj vkf.k ekuoh gDdkps mYy?ku



MkHj kefd'ku ekatjs
Lekt'kkL= foHkxiæ[k] f'kokth egkfo | ky;]mnxhj-

iLrkouk %

I fio/kkukyk I okPp LFkku fnysyk Hkkjr gk ykcd"kggh i z'kku n'sk vkgv jkT; krhy ukxfj dkaoh "kkarrk o fuHkM i .ksj kfgysi kfgtr ; kl kBh I jdkjusdk; nk vkf.k I Q; oLFkk Bp.ksvko"; d vkgv Hkkjr; I fio/kkukusi R; d 0; Drh ok ukxfj dkyk eyHkar gDd vkf.k Lokrã; i nku dsys vkgv i jarqI H; I ektrhy dkgH 0; Drh nq U; k 0; DrhP; k gDdkpsmYy?ku djrkr rãgk I ektrhy "kkarrk Hkx gkrs v"kk orLukI dk; | kko; s xlgk ekuyk tkrk Hkkjr; nM I agrP; k dye 40 vuq kj "; [kkk 0; Drh fu; e ok dk; | kpsmYy?ku djrksrj rksxlgxkj vkgv* I ektr dk; nk o "kkarrk rãgk ukarrs tki ; r xlgxkj kkk I ektki kl nu vyx dsys tk.kkj ukgh ; kl kBh dk; | kpk vk/kkj ?kA u djkxgkph 0; oLFkk dj. ; kr vkyh vkgv djkxg dk; nk] 1894 e/; s'dkxgk* ph 0; k[; k ns; kr vkyh vkgv R; kuq kj 'dkjxg Eg.ktsl jdkj }kj k fu/kkFjr vl sLFkku vkgvdh] ftFksfopkj/khu vkj ki h vkf.k dS| kkk LFkk; h ok vLFkk; h #i kr Bpystkr*

Hkkjr gs, d fodl u"thy jkV³ vl Y; kus; Ekyh thoulrjkpk ntKz brj fodfl r n'skP; k rgyur deh vkgv Hkkjrkrhy djkxgkph fLFkrh plaxyh ukgh- nM&fu; e&rUoKkukud kj djkxgkph fLFkrh I ektrP; k I jkl jh fLFkrh {kk plaxyh vl .ksl ks hipsvl r ukgh- dkj .k djkxg R; k I ektrpsvak vl rkr- vkMVsY; k] vesj de/; s'dkxgkgr i R; d dS| kyk oxGh [kxyh fnyh tkr} rl p Hkkjrkrhy Fkh LVkj gkMys I eku I fio/kk fny; k tkrkr- i .k Hkkjrkr v"kk I fio/kkph vi {kk dj .ks, d fno; Lolup vkgv dkj .k n'skkrhy ekBk I enk; nkfj nDj skE kkyh thou txrks¹

n'skP; k fofo/k djkxgk/; s'f'k{kk Hkksr vl yB; k dS| kph fLFkrh vfr"k; okbV vkgv vuud fBdk.kP; k fLFkrhyk i dkk'kr vk.k.; kps dk; Zi d kjek/; esdjhr vkgv- jk'Vh; ekuoh gDd vk; kskugh vki Y; k vgokykr eku; dsys vkgvdh] dS| kP; k ekuoh gDdkpsmYy?ku gkr vkgv vf/dkkrk tye/; sD| kãj vekuoh; vR; kpkjP; k ?kVuk ?kMr vl rkr- , u, pvkj I hP; k vgokykuq kj Hkksxyi ij ftYg; kP; k djkxgkgr dS| kps MkGsOkM.ks; kl kj [; k i) rhpki oki j d#u R; kkk vkã cufoys tkrv dS| kkk lk; kãr os] dh; I fio/kk fny; k tkr ukghr- etjhp ekcsnyk u n'skP dke djow ?krys tkrv oGp R; kkk dk; | kph I gk; rk feGr ukgh- efgyk dS| kph fLFkrh rj vfr"k; xHkhj o okbV vkgv tye/; sekj i hv dj .k cykRdkj] yãx d "kksk.k] vekuoh; -R; sdsyh tkrkr- , ocp ukgh rj R; kkk 'I dI odã" Eg.kuu I ðnk dke djko; kl ykoys tkrv R; kP; k jkg. ; kP; k fBdk.kh Lukuxg ul rj "kãpy; ke/; svfr"k; nqãkhi I jsyh vl rs ; k efgykauk 'ek.kh " Eg.kuu okx.kuãp fnyh tkr ukgh-

ekuoh gDdkP; k okf'kd vgokykuq kj vuud djkxgk/; sekB; k iek.kkr dS| kph xntz vl rs Eg.ktp djkxgkgr vfrfjDr dS| kph I ã; k tklr vkgv djkxgkph {kerk deh vkf.k R; ke/; sjkg.kk; kph I ã; k tklr vl Y; kusR; kkk , dkp [kxye/; s, deãkP; k vfr"k; toG] i yakP; k [kxyh >ki kosykrv R; keGsyãx d vR; kpkjP; k ?kVuk ?kMr vl rkr- tye/; sl ã; k vfrfjDr vl .; kpsdkj .k Eg.ktsf"kk >kyB; k dS| kã {kk fopkj/khu dS| kph I ã; k tklr vkgv²

Hkkjrkr , dkk dS| kã/; s67 VDds0; Drh fopkj/khu dsh vkgv- rsdks kr; kgh xlgOke/; sHkkjr; nM I agrud kj xlgxkj fl nA >kyvs ukghr- ; ke/; s82-4 VDds0; Drh fcgkj jkT; krhy r#xkr vkgv- R; kuarj 81-5 VDdsEg.ktp nq jk dkk d tEeãk"ehj ; k jkT; kpk ykxrk

Økbã jcdkMZC; gkj 2014 P; k vgokykuq kj Hkkjrkrhy r#akr 347359 dsh jkgw"kdrr i .k i R; {kk 402623 dsh r#akr jkgrkr- rj 2015 P; k vkdMokjhud kj Hkkjrkrhy 1401 r#akr 366781 dsh jkgw"kdrr- i .k okLrfod i kgrk 419623 dsh jkgr vkgv Eg.ktp vfrfjDr dS| kpk Hkkj r#akr I kl kok ykr vkgv

Hkkjrkrhy r#akr dsh jkg. ; kph okLrfod {kerk o r#akrhy dS| kph I ã; k ; kph I kj .kh fnysh vkgv

rDrk Ø-1

v-Ø-	j kT;	dñh Bø.; kph dkj kxgkph I ã; kRed	dkj kxgkrihy dñh I ã; k
1	vkla insk	8405	7964
2	v#.kpy insk	56	127
3	vkI ke	8192	8346
4	fcgkj	37205	31295
5	NRrhI x<	6382	16525
6	xkøk	365	527
7	xqjkr	12332	11948
8	gfj; k.kk	16647	18642
9	fgekpy insk	1732	2120
10	tEqvkf.k dkf"ej	3011	2284
11	>kj [kM	14363	17688
12	duW/d	13381	14221
13	djG	6190	7078
14	e/; insk	27247	36433
15	Egkj k'V ^a	25181	27868
16	e.khi j	1147	644
17	EkSkky;	530	813
18	fe>kjke	1302	1054
19	UkxkyM	1450	443
20	vkfjI k	18012	14840
21	i at kc	18679	26007
22	jktLFkku	17191	20359
23	fl Ddhe	253	264
24	r kfeGukMw	22201	15874
25	ryxuk	6848	6005
26	f=i j k	2173	909
27	mRrj insk	52780	88221
28	mRrjk [kM	3188	4055
29	lkf"pe caky	20916	20069
	, dww	347359	402623

Source : Prison Statistics India, 2014

NRrhI xM| gfj; k.kk| >kj [kM| dukW/d| djG| e/; insk| egkj k'V| eSkky; | i at kc| jktLFkku g; k jkT; kae/; sr#@akr dñh Bø.; kP; k {keri s{k dS| kph I ã; k vf/kd vkgs R; keGsr#@x i'kkI ukaj rk.k rj ; srkP i .k R; kkk feG.kkU; k I fjo/kk vi t; k i Mr vl rkr- Ekuoh gDdkP; k mYy@kukpseã; dkj .k nkfjnD vkgs ekuoh gDd vk; kxkP; k vgokykuã kj vucl dñh Hkkjrh; nM I fgrk 169 P; k dyekP ttekur feGfo.; kpk gDd½okij dG rsxjhc vkgs Eg.ku d# "kdr ukghr- egkj k'Vrhy jkbWt vWd fl Vh>u bu MekØW/d bM; k" ; k I l.Fkyk ekfgrhP; k vf/kdkjkrw feGkyY; k ekfgrhpsfo"ysk.k dY; kl jkT; kpsokLro fp= Hk; kud vkgs tkfeul kBh iS sul Y; kus jkT; krhy fofok dkj kxgkæ/; s500 i s{k tklr dñh o'kkZup'kzf [kri i MY; kpsfnl w ; rs jkT; kr I ekjs2 yk[k 50 gtkj xlgnsjo'khz nk[ky gkrkr- 99 VDdsxlg; kae/; svkjki huk vVd gkrs I /; k 25 gtkjki s{k vf/kd dñh vkgs- xfjcheGs tkrepYD; kpsngk&i dkjk gtkj #i ; gh ul Y; kusi q; kP; k dkj kxgk 8 efgyk dñh tkehu feGugh R; kph I W/dk >kysy ukgh-3 %nsyukder] 6 ekpZ2016½ Ekuoh gDdkP; k mYy@kukpsev.k.k[kh , d egUokps dkj .k Eg.kts i ksyhl vkf.k U; k; ky; hu dkBMhrhy eR; wgs - jk'Vh; ekuoh gDd vk; kx o brj ekuoh gDdkP; k I @kVukP; k vkclMokjhud kj 2007 rs2012 e/; s12 gtkj 0; Drhpk dkBMhe/; seR; w >kyk vkgs ; k dkGkr dkBMhe/; sNGo.kuclP; k 3500 ?kVuk I ekj vkY; k vkgs- I u 2007 rs2012 e/; sl; k; ky; hu o i ksyhl dkBMhr cyRdkjP; k 39 ?kVuk ?kMY; k vk; kxkus2011&12 ; k , dk o'kkZ ekuoh gDdkP; k mYy@kukps94985 ?kVuk ?kMY; k vkgs vl sLi 'V dsysvkgs^d jk'Vh; ekuoh gDd vk; kxkP; k 2014 P; k vgokykuã kj r#@akr eR; wgs kU; k i #k dS| kph I ã; k 2007&12 ; k i kp o'kkZ- 6843 vkgs R; ke/; s416 vuS fxZd eR; wrj 290 vkRegR; kph uln >kyh vkgs⁵

rDrk Ø-2
r#xkr i #k dSj kP; k eR; i cakh ekfgrh

v-Ø	Ø'kz	lk#k dñh	, dwk eR; w	vuS fxð eR; w	vkRegR; k	, dwk eR; w nj	lk#k vkRegR; k nj
1	2007	360995	1304	86	55	361-22	15-24
2	2008	328824	1467	64	43	397-75	11-66
3	2009	361563	1381	100	69	381-95	19-08
4	2010	353961	1402	87	63	396-09	17-80
5	2011	356902	1289	79	60	361-16	16-81
	, dwk		6843	416	290		

Source : Prison Statistics India, 2014

dSj kauk feG. kku; k l qo/kk g; k vi t; k vl rkr- r l p dkgh dSj kauk ekufi d =kl nsAu R; kPsek.kh i .k fgjkou ?krystkr i z'kkl ukp R; kP; kdMsi kg.; kpk nf'Vdku vekuoh vl rks dSj kauk R; kP; k dVpksl gdk; Zul rsvkf.k i z'kkl ul ðnk l gdk; kUsokxr ukgh- Eg.k t p R; kP; k ful xhðk ekuoh gDdKpsmYy?ku gkr vl rs

I u 2007&11 ; k i kp o'kkP; k njE; ku 77797 efgyk dñh gkR; k ; k dkGkr 210 efgyk dSj kP k eR; w r#xkr >k yk vlgS 58 efgyk dñh vuS fxð eR; w yk l kkk; k xY; k vkf.k 27 efgyk dSj kauh vki ysthou r#xkr l ä foysvkgS

rDrk Ø-3
r#xkr efgyk dSj kP; k eR; i cakh ekfgrh

v-Ø	Ø'kz	efgyk dñh	, dwk eR; w	vuS fxð eR; w	vkRegR; k	, dwk eR; w nj	efgyk vkRegR; k nj
1	2007	15401	33	30	03	214-27	19-48
2	2008	15929	51	05	05	320-17	31-39
3	2009	15406	49	09	06	318-06	38-95
4	2010	15037	34	05	05	226-11	33-25
5	2011	16024	43	09	08	268-35	49-33
	, dwk	77797	210	58	27		172-99

Source : Prison Statistics India, 2014

Lor%k i gkskeh] l H; j l d l—r Eg.kou ?ks kku; k Hkkjrh; Lor%l ek tkr efgykP; k "kj hj koj frpk gDd vl r ukgh- r#xkr vl . kku; k rj R; k cAnokl kps thou txrkr vl rkr- R; kpk yfxð NG dj. k R; kauk tk.khoi dð =kl ns k; "kj hj l q'kph ekx.kh dj. k rh L=h yfxð l q'kkl kBh r; kj gkr ul sy rj rh l to. k u ns k; di Ms/kq; kl kBh l kc.k u ns k; l WLVjh uW dhu u ns ksv"kk vuð vR; kPj kP; k ?kVuk ?kMou vk.kY; k tkrkr- efgyk dSj kauk R; kPsdVp; rj l kfk nr ukgh] r l p frpk i rhns khy fryk vk/kk nj nr ukgh- v"kk i fj l Fkr rh vki ysthou l ä fo.; kpk ekxZfuomr vl rs efgyk vkjkk; j i ksk. k vkf.k R; kauk feG. kku; k brj l qo/kk vxnh vYi Lo#i kr feGr vl rkr-

dSj kP; k ekuoh gDdKp; k guokr i ksyhl i z'kkl u j r#x i z'kkl u ; kcjkj p r i kl l ä Fkk ns khy l ghkxh vl yY; k fnl u ; s'kr- dkj .k , ul hvkjch vkf.k , p, uvkj l h ; k nkðgh l ä FkkP; k vk dMokj hpsfo"ysk.k dY; kl y{kkr ; srsdh] , ul hvkjch usvki Y; k vgokykr r#xkr eR; w gks kku; k dSj kP l q; k deh nk l kfoyh vkgS

rDrk Ø-4
U; k; ky; hu o i ksyhl dkbMhr eR; w >kyY; k dSj kP; k l f; sthy vkdMokjhrthy fo'kerk

v-Ø-	Øk'kz	i ksyhl dkbMhrthy eR; w , ul hvkjch ud kj	, u, pvkj l h ud kj	, ul hvkjch vkf.k , u, pvkj l hP; k vkdMokjhrthy fo'kerk
1	2007	1337	1739	402
2	2008	1518	1662	144
3	2009	1430	1491	61
4	2010	1436	1434	&2
5	2011	1332	1262	&67

Source : Prison Statistics India, 2014

dkbMhe/; sgkskkjk NG vkf.k eR; P; k l nHkz- l okPp U; k; ky; kusofj 'B odhy MKW/fhk'kd euqfl @koh ; kauk 'U; k; fe=* Eg.ku fu; P; r dsys vks R; kP; k erj ~dkbMhe/; sNGkeGsgkskkU; k eR; w tckcnkj 0; Drhl eR; mM fclok tleBiphi f'k{k fnyh i kfgts ; kcjksjp R; kauh i R; d r#akr l hl hvhOgh dVjscl fo. ; kph f'kQkj l dsh gkr- l okPp U; k; ky; kpsifl /n o ofj 'B U; k; eirhZoh-vkj- -' .kk v.; j ; kauh i ksyhl dkbMhe/; sNGkyk n'kgrokni fkk Hk; dJ xlgk EgVysgkrs dkj .k NGke/; sl jdkj o i ksyhl i z'kk ukpsghr yiysvli rs⁶

vkajjk'Vh; Lrjkoi ekuoh gDd %

l a P; r jk'Vl @kP; k 1948 e/; si fl) dsyYkk ekuoh gDdKp; k l koZ=d tkfgjuek o brj {kf=; i d fionke/; sdSj kP; k ekuoh gDdKp k mYy[k vkysy vks i R; d 0; Drhl dk; | kP; k l ekj '0; Drhl Eg.ku ekU; rk ns; kr vkyh vks ekuoh gDdKp; k l koZ=d tkfgjuek; krhy dye 5 vuq kj 'dks kR; kgh 0; Drhl ; kruk fnyh tk.kj ukgh] R; k l kcr Øj] vekuoh; ok viekutud orU dsys tk.kj ukgh fclok R; k l nM fnyk tk.kj ukgh* dye 7 e/; sEgVysvksdhl 'l oZ0; Drhl dk; | kP; k l ekj l eku vks- dks kR; kgh HknHkko'kok; dk; | kP; k l j {k.kkpk gDd R; kauk vks l oZ0; Drhl HknHkko'gkskkU; k vR; kpkj kfo#) fclok R; kauk i fjr dj .kkU; k ?kVdtkio#) l eku gDdKps gDdnkj vksr-* dye 10 vuq kj] 'i R; d 0; Drhl vki .k funk k vkgkrs gsf l) dj .; kpk gDd vks R; k l kBh U; k; ky; hu dk; zkgh LoPN o l okl e{k dj .; kP; k n'VhusgDd i klr dj .; kpk gDd vks l a P; r jk'Vl @kP; k vkel Hkus, d tkxfrd l dkh UNACT i kl dsh R; kpk mnas'k NGkl dk; | kRedn'VOK cdk; ns'khj Bjfo.ksgkrs ; k l dkhP; k varx' Li 'V dsysdhl l dkh n's'kauh vki Y; k ns'kr NGkpsfuey du dj .; k l kBh dk; nk fuelz k dsh i kfgts , o<p ukgh rj NGkP; k ?kVukoj fu; a.k B. ; k l kBh 'dfeVh vxkV Vkhj* ph LFki uk dj .ksvko"; d vks l dkh/hy dye 22 vuq kj dks kR; kgh 0; Drhl vki yh 0; fDrxr rØkj nshy l fertdmsd# "kdris Hkkrkus; k l dkhj 1997 e/; sl gh dsh vks⁷

ukxjh vkf.k jkt dh; gDdKp vkajjk'Vh; dkj] 1966 e/hy dye 10 vuq kj EgVysvksdhl Lokr@; ki kl w ofpr vl .kkU; k l oZ ykdkP; k i rh ekuoh; vkf.k l l ekuim d 0; ogkj >kyk i kfgts ; ke/ku ekuorpk l l eku gskkj vks nM 0; oLFk/; sdSj kP; k i rh orU vf/kd egUokpsvkgj dkj .k eGkr nMkpk mnas'k R; kP; k r l dkkj .kk d#u l ektkr l ekfo'V dj .ksvl rks cky xlgskj kauk i kS- xlgskj ki kl w nj B. R; kP; k i rh R; kps o; vkf.k dk; | kP; k ntkZud kj orU dsh i kfgts ICCPR ph dye 7 e/; s Li 'V dsh vks dhl dks kR; kgh 0; Drhl NG] vekuoh; =kl] vieku bR; knh l eku nM nsk ; skkj ukgh.

l a P; r jk'Vl @kP; k NG ok brj vekuoh; fclok Øj rki wkj viekutud orU ok nMkP; k fo#/n l oZ0; Drhps l j {k.kkps?kksk.kkki =] 1975 vkf.k ; a.k ok brj Øj] vekuoh;] viekutud 0; ogkj ok nMkP; k fo#/n dk; nk 1984 v"kk nklgh ?kksk.kk o dj kje/; sdSj kP; k dkbMhr gskkkU; k vekuoh; orU] NG vkf.k nMkpk fu'k k ukfnyk vks

dSj kP; k; sl dkkj .kk dj .; k l kBh ok mi k; ; kst uk Eg.ku 1957 e/; sdkg U; ure ekud fu; ekph; knh i fl) dsh vks

- dSj kP; k; sdks kR; kgh i dkkjpk HknHkko dsh tk.kj ukgh.
- L=h] i #/k] ckyd] i kS- ; kauk nsk fl) >kyY; k dSj kP; k l w oxGsB. ks
- gok] i dkk'k] LoPNrk bR; knhph ; kx; 0; oLFk-
- [kk. ; k&fi . ; kph ; kx; 0; oLFk-
- vkj kx; vkf.k eukspfdRI P; k l ok mi yC/k dj .ks
- efgyk dSj kP; k kBh efgyk MkVj mi fLFkr vl .ks
- fu; a.k vkf.k nMkl kBh ; kx; dk; zkghph rj r n
- "kkj hfj d nM vkf.k dky dkbMhP; k nMkpk fu'k k
- dSj kauk rØkj dj .; kpk gDd vkf.k R; kP; k l kBh okpuky; kph l fjo/k dj .ks
- /kfezd fØ; k l kBh /kfezd i frfu/khph mi yC/krk

U; k; ky; kph Hkfedk

U; k; eirhZts, l - oekP; k erj ~dSj kP; k l l eku rxdgskj vksr Eg.ku deh gkr ukgh- r#ak dSj kP; k l dkkj .kk vkf.k dY; k kkl kBh vks egkRek xldkth usfnysf'k{k.k vkf.k 0; DrhlP; k i fr' Bk ; k l oZclh l fo/kkukP; k rRrkr l ekfo'V vksr-⁸ U; k; ky; kusdSj kP; k ekuoh gDdKp; k

I j {k.kkI kBh egLoui wLz; kxknku fnysvkgS I fio/kkukrhy dye 21 psoLrR fo"ysk.k d#u thou vlf.k Lokr#; kP; k gDdKyk uohu fn"kk ns ; kr vkysyh vkgS d#z o jkT; I jdkjy k; kK; funZk fnys vkgS- U; k; ky; kus dKBMrhy [kukl 'Rear of the rearest' xtlgk ekuys vl u fujskkRed dKBMrh Lokr#; kP; k gDdKl mYyZku ekuysvkgS ekQr fof/kd I gk.; rpk gDd; ,e-,e- gkl dV fo#/n egkj'V jkT; [KVY; kr I okPp U; k; ky; kusfu/kkZj r dsys dh] xtlgk fl) >kyY; k 0; Drhl mPp U; k; ky; kr vihy dj.; kpk gDd vkgS r l p fu.kZ kph ir ekQr feGfo.kZ ekQr dK; | kRed I gdk; Zi klr dj.; kpk gDd vkgS; k vVhps mYyZku >KY; kl I fio/kkukrhy dye 21 e/khy thou Lokr#; kps mYyZku ekuystkbZy-tsxjhc r#akr f"kk{kk Hkksr vkgS} R; kauk ekQr fof/kd I gk.; rk i klr dj.; kpk gDd vkgS U; k; eirhZ-' .k v.; ; jusEGVys gksrdh] ^ekQr fof/kd I gk.; rk jkT; kpsdrD; vkgS rsnku ukgh¹⁴ Ekuorkokh 0; ogkj kpk gDd; jkeirhZfo#/n dukV d jkT; ; k [KVY; ke/; s I okPp U; k; ky; kpsU; k; eirhZdyvni fl g] ch.; y- gd kfj; k; kauh r#akrhy okbV fLFkrhckr fopkj ekbYs R; kP; k er} ^Hkjrkrhy r#ax xnhZus Hkjysyh vl rkr- r#akP; k {kers {kk tkLr dS] kauk Boys tkrS dS] kph NGo.kwd dsys tkrS R; kauk vkrl i aZkh; kauk HkVwfnys tkr ukgh- R; kauk vj kK; kP; k I fio/kk i j foy; k tkr ukghr vlf.k clyxltgskj kauk xltgskj kP; k I kfuU; kr Boys tkrS U; k; ky; kus [kY; k r#akph fufeZh dj. kZ; kK; ekcnj] ewHkar o vj kK; kP; k I kS h mi yCk dj. kZ 0; kol kf; d i f"kk.k] ofdykl kcr pplZdj.; kl i j okuxh BR; knh funZk fnysvkgS¹¹ , dkr r#akokl kP; k fo#) gDdke/; s l fuy cRrk fo#/n fnYyh i z'kkl u [KVY; ke/; s; kfpdkdr; kZsfi ztU l vDv 1894 psdye 30 1/2 vlf.k dye 55 yk vkDgku fnysgkr} dkj .k ojhy dye I fio/kkukrhy dye 14] 19 vlf.k 21 psmYyZku dJrs pKYI Z"kkkjk tP; k [KVY; kr U; k; ky; kusfu/kkZj r dsysgksrdh] dS] kauk yk [kMh cMOkæ; sckzkw Bø. ksEg. kt sR; kP; k thou Lokr#; kpsmYyZku vkgS

tyn riki kP; k gDdK; k I anHkZ I okPp U; k; ky; kus gtu vj k [krm fo#/n fcgkj jkT; ¹² [KVY; kr fu/kkZj r dsys dh] tyn riki kpk gDd vlf.k ekQr fo/kh I gk.; rpk gDd I fio/kkukP; k dye 21 e/khy thou Lokr#; kps, d vko"; d rlo vkgS I qknkl fo#/n dnh; jkT; fnYyh i z'kkl u ; k [KVY; ke/; s I okPp U; k; ky; kusfunZk r dsys dh] xtlgOkP; k riki kr vflk; Qrkyk ekQr fo/kh I gk.; rk u nskEg. kt s I fio/kkukP; k dye 21 e/khy gDdKpsmYyZku vkgS

gFkdMh yko.; kP; k fo#/n I j {k.kkpk gDd; I okPp U; k; ky; kusLi 'V dsys vkgS i æ"kdj fo#/n fnYyh i z'kkl u [KVY; kr I okPp U; k; ky; kusLi 'V dsys dh] r#akru U; k; ky; ki ; r dS] kauk ?kou tkrkuk gFkdMh yko.ksvl fio/kkfud vkgS i ksyI kauk xltgskj i Gu tk.; kpk /kck okVr vl sy rj gFkdMhp mi ; kx djrk ; rks¹³ U; k; eirhZoh; I - ekfyek; kauhg gFkdMh yko.; kl aZkh fu; e r; kj dj. ksvko"; d vkgS vl sEGVysvkgS vl sfu; e r; kj >KY; kl i ksyhl gFkdMh yko.; kP; k i j okuxhpk n#i ; kx dj. kZ ukgh- dS] kauk i Yksyoj I kM.; kph I fio/kk mi yCk dsysyh vkgS dS] kæ/; s l nkpj kph Hkoku fukZk dj. ksvlf.k vuqkkl ukph tkxrh dj.ks; kl kBh fu; feri .ks dkgH dkG I eh ns ; kph 0; oLFk dj. ; kr vkys vkgS vkrl i aZkh; kæ/; sfookg] eR; wok xltkHj vktkj BR; knh oGh i Yksy fnystkrS

ekuoh gDdKpsmYyZku >KY; kl dS] kyk upl kulkj i kbZfeGfo.; kpk gDd; fnyk vkgS i fjPNn e/khy dye 9 vuq kj funZk r dsysvkgS dh] ^ [kknk 0; Drh tskdk; nkfoj kkh vVd ok cAnLr >kyysk vkgS} R; k 0; Drhl upl kulkj i kbZk gDd vl sy- I okPp U; k; ky; kusvucl fu.kZ ke/; s fu/kkZj r dsys dh] dskR; kgh 0; Drhl ewHkar gDdki kl u dk; | k}kSj Lfkkf r U; k; kSpr o ; QDr; Qr i fØ; kuq kjp oApr Bork ; rsvU; Fkk jkT; k}kSjvki Y; k dk; Bkghl kBh fi Mhr 0; Drhl upl kulkj i kbZ | koh ykxS-*

vkZk i nsk jkT; fo#/n pkyk jke-' .k jã h¹⁴ [KVY; ke/; s; dk dS] kus tsy vf/kdK; kauk I pouk fnyh gkrh dh] R; kP; k thforkyk /kckk vkgS tsy vf/kdK; kauh R; kdMsnjZk dsys R; k dS] kpk tsye/; s [ku >kyk- I okPp U; k; ky; kusvki Y; k fu.kZ kr vl sEGVysdh] ^tx.; kpk gDd gk vk/kj Hkar ekuoh gDd vkgS i R; d 0; Drhyk thou tx.; kph xlvh Hkjrhy; I fio/kkukP; k dye 21 vuq kj i klr vkgS dñh nskh ok fopkj/khu vl sy R; kP; k thorkpsj {k.k dj.ks tsy vf/kdK; kps drD; vkgS* ; k [KVY; kr upl kulkj i kbZ ns ; kr vkys- #ny"kg fo#/n fcgkj jkT;] uhyorh cgjk fo#) vkMl i jkT; ; k [KVY; ke/; gh I okPp U; k; ky; kusupl kulkj i kbZpsfunZk fnysgkrS

efgyk dS] kl aZkh I okPp U; k; ky; kpsfn"kkfunZk

f"kyk ckj i sfo#) egkj'V jkT; [KVY; ke/; sU; k; ky; kus l ektl oh I ?kVukauk tsye/; s tkou efgyk dS] kP; k eyk [krh ?ks ; kps funZk fnysgkrS jkT; kyk ; k I ?kVukauk I gdk; Zdj.; kpsvkn'sk fnysgkrS efgyk xltgskj kauk Bø.; kl kBh plaxY; k dKBMrh fufeZh dj. kSR; ke/; s dG efgykauk Bø. ksvko"; d vkgS i ?k; hr efgykph fopkj i dj.; kl kBh efgyk vf/kdkjh fu; Qr dj.ks , [kk | k efgykph vVd dj.; ki whZ rHP; k tekurhph 0; oLFk d# "kdrhy- i ksyhl dKBMrh Bø.; ki whZ i ksyhl kauh I aZkhr I = nBkf/kdkjh ok efgyk nBkf/kdk; kdMmu oGkGh dkj kxgkph fufeZh i q; kr dj.; kr vkysyh vkgS

jk"Vh; ekuoh gDd vk; kxkph Hkfedk¹⁵

jk"Vh; ekuoh gDd vk; kxkus dk; Z'kkGk o pplZ I =kP; k ek/; ekru dS] kps i z'u] ntKZ gDd BR; knh ckohj fopkj eku dsys vkgS vk; kx dS] kP; k I aZkhr dk; | kph I fe{k d#u R; ke/; s I ?kksku dj.; kpk i Lrko I jdkjy I knj dJrs vk; kxkusLi 'V dsys dh] dKBMrh/; s vl .kkU; k dS] kph dkGtH ?ks ; kps drD; jkT; I jdkjps vkgS R; kP; k ewHkar ekuoh gDdKps I j {k.k dj.ks jkT; I jdkjph tcknkjh vkgS dKBMrhy eR; kph upl kulkj i kbZfeGou ns ; kl kBh vk; kxkus tk.khoi wcl dk; Zdsys vkgS jk"Vh; ekuoh gDdKps dKBMrhy eR; kP; k I anHkZ- dkgh egLoui wLz funZk fnysvkgS- R; ke/; s i ksyhl ok U; k; ky; hu dKBMrh gskkU; k eR; mkr jkT; ok d#z I jdkj 24 rkl kP; k vkr vk; kxkyk I pouk nbZy- i kVekVzeph fOGMhvsr; kj d#u rh vk; kxkyk i kBohy- i kVekVzE , dk MkDvj dMmu ukgh rj MkDvj kP; k i wlydMmu >kysi kfg ts dS] kP; k "kksk.kkckrP; k ?kVukackr funZk nouu R; kP; kojhy vU; k; vR; kpkj kpsfueiyu dj.; kl kBh vk; kx I rr i z Ru"kyh vkgS

fu"d'kZ

jk"Vh; ekuoh gDd vk; kxkps v/; {k U; k; eirhZ dsth- cky-' .kuP; k er} ^dS] kP; k I aZkhr [kVys tyn xrhul i kMfoys i kfg tr- orZkudkGir ekuoh gDd dG I keku; 0; Drhl kBhp ukghr rj dS] ka kBgh ekuoh gDd vkgS¹⁶ xltgskj vkgS Eg. kau dS] kauk R; kP; k ekuoh gDdki kl u oApr Bork ; s kK ukgh- U; k; eirhZ-' .k v.; j Eg.krkr] ^tsy o i ksyhl i z'kkl uke/; sn; kj d#.kk vl .ks egLokps vkgS i z'kkl ukus dS] kP; k I anHkZ ekuoh 0; ogkj dj. ksvko"; d vkgS xltgskj ki rh ukgh rj xtlg; ki rh ?k.kk vl .ksvko"; d vkgS R; kauk i .k I Ueku i wcl tx.; kpk gDd vkgS I fio/kkukrhy dye 21 e/; sLi 'V dsysy thou tx.; kpk o Lokr#; kpk gDd dS] kyk I qnk feGkyysk vkgS; k ewHkar gDd o ekuoh gDd kauk tsy ok i ksyhl dKBMrh; k flkarhe/kw gni kj djrk ; r ukgh- dkj.k tsy ok i ksyhl dKBMrh; k flkarh dk; | kP; k nXkkuh cuyY; k

vkgr-**

f'kQkj 'kh

1½ tsyph MxMthj l kQl QkbZ/LOPNrk½; kcjkcp tsey/khy okrkoj .k l qkkj .ksdkj .k dSj kP; k orZkr l qkkj .kk gkbzy-

2½ f'k{k.kkrnu dSj kps0; fDreRRo] l o; h vkf.k thoukpk mnns'k ; ke/; scny djrk ; rs

3½ i jkkyoj l kM. ; kps/kkj .k yofpd vl kos

4½ i ksyhl dkbMh o U; k; ky; hu dkbMhr ok tsey/; ser; w>kY; kl tks0; Drh tckcnkj vl sy R; kl tUeBi ok eR; mM fnys ikfgt} v"kh

f'kQkj l vkf"ouhdokjP; k v/; {kr}kkyh ueyY; k l ferhugh dsh vkgs rh yodjkr yodj ykxwdsyh ikfgts

5½ tyn rikk dj.; kl kBh i ksy l kauk dk; | kRed cku ?kky.ks r l p l okP U; k; ky; kugh [kkyP; k U; k; ky; kauk dkbMhrhy [kkyP; k

U; k; ky; kauk dkbMhrhy dSj kauk yodj U; k; ns ; kpsfun'k nsk

6½ dSj kP; k l adkhr l a Qr jk'Vl @kkusfnyY; k fun'kkpsi kyu dj .ksvko"; d vkgs

7½ fo/kh vk; kskpk 77 ok vkf.k 78 ok vgojy dk; kZlor dsk ikfgts

I anHkz

1½ vxoky] i h-ds] Hkkr dsdckxkj kadh fLFkr] mudsvf/kdkj vkS vi s{kr l qkkj kRed mi k;] ubZfn"kk, j jk'Vh; ekuokf/kdkj vk; kx] ubZfnYyh]

i-2

2½ jk'Vh; ekuokf/kdkj vk; kskpk ok'kd fj i kV/2008&09] i-65

3½ n'ud ykder] eksp2016] i-1

4½ plnsy] /kebhj-] ekuokf/kdkj fl) klr , oafoe"kl i kbUVj i fcy"kl] t; ij] 2013] i-145-

5½ jk'Vh; ekuokf/kdkj vk; kskpk ok'kd fj i kV/2013&14] i-68

6½ djw vQs l ZeS thuj eksp2016] fnYyh] i-68

7½ djw vQs l ZeS thuj eksp2016] fnYyh] i-68&69

8½ oek] ts, l-] fn U; w; fuol Zvkd g; wu jkbw4] i-134] ; fuOPgl zy ykwi fcyf"ka dksi k-fy-] ubZfnYyh] i-134-

9½, -vkbZvkj- 1978 , -l h- 1548

10½, -vkbZvkj- 1977 , -l h- 1739

11½, -vkbZvkj- 1978 , -l h- 1678

12½, -vkbZvkj- 1979 , -l h- 1369

13½, -vkbZvkj- 1980 , -l h- 898

14½, -vkbZvkj- 2000 , -l h- 2083

15½ i jkat i } , u-ch] ykdfgrokn] fof/kd l gk; , rk , oal ok,] ykd vnkyrarFkk i jk&yhxy l ok,] l w/y ykwi, tB l h] bykgkckn] i-55-

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