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HISTORY OF SOMESHWAR CO-OPERATIVE SUGAR FACTORY SOMESHWARNAGAR



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ABSTRACT :

For the administrative; purpose our state is divided into seven divisions; and each division is again divided into various districts. Seven divisions are: Pune, Nasik Nagpur, Konkan, Bombay, Amravati, Aurangabad. These seven divisions are divided into thirty districts. Pune district is under Pune division and Baramati taluka is in Poona district and Someehwarnagar is in Baramati taluka.

KEY WORDS: Sugar industry, History of Someshwar,

INTRODUCTION :

Baramati taluka is the West of Pune. It is surrounded by Phaltan taluka. Indapur talukaj Daund taluka, and Purandar taluka.

According to the 1981 census report the taluka has a population of 2.57,511 of which 17% percent is urban and 83% is rural.

In Baramati taluka there is 1.38.248 hectares land out of which only 1.00.712 hectares are under cultivation. Out of which 44188 hectares are under irrigation.

Sugar industry has contributed to the agricultural development in the Baramati taluka. There are two sugar factories. One is Someshwar Co-operative sugar factory, Someshwarnagar. And second is Malegaon co-operative sugar factory Shivnagar.

Sugarcane is the crop which requires a great of deal water regularly. Baramati taluka is benefited by Nira Left Bank canal. It starts from vir dam. The length of this canal is 101 miles. Out of the total 1,00,712 hectares irrigated land 18600 hectares land is under this N. & B. canal. The construction of Nira Left Bank Canal was started in 1881 and completed in 1885. Now its capacity has been increased in 1990.



HISTORY OF SOMESHWAR CO-OPERATIVE SUGAR FACTORY

Before 1950 the farmers in the area were contented but there was a fall in the price of our. That considerable loss to the farmer in the unable to pay even land revenue, water taxes sugar-cane cultivation decreased, Government was also about this problem. It was suggested that co-operative sugar factory should be started in this area; Then decision was taken to start a new sugar factory on co-operative basis. It was decided to include a large number of small farmers as shareholders.

Accordingly prominent leaders in the area came together and had discussions about the new factory. Itugutrao Sahebrao Kakade was the Chief promoter of the factory. Other leaders worked under his guidance and in this way Someshwar Co-operative Sugar Factory was registered in 1960 and started its production after 2 years of its registration. Funds were raised by issuing equity shares to the farmers. The face value of share was Rs 500. State Government and Industrial Finance Corporation of India also subscribed to the share capital of the factory.

LOCATION OF THE FACTORY

The factory is situated on the Nira Baramati Road. It is at a distance of 6 kms. from Nira, and 3 kms. on the Southern side of famous Someshwar temple.

OBJECTIVES OF THE FACTORY:

1. The primary objective of the factory is to establish and run the sugar factory.
2. Secondary objective is to protect overall economic interest of the cane growers.

AREA OF OPERATION OF THE FACTORY:

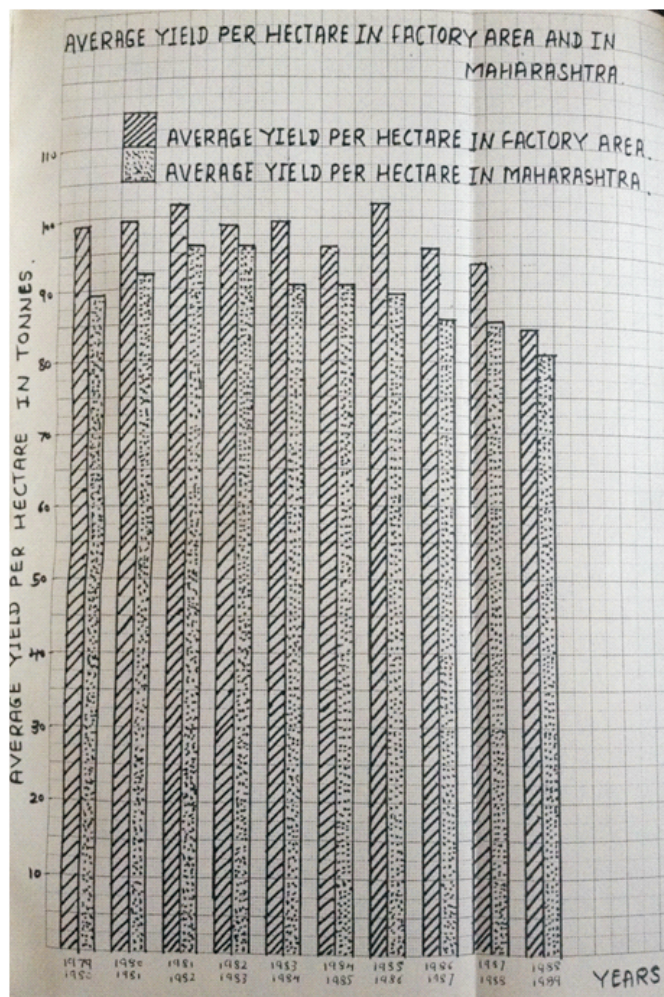
The area of operation of the factory lies between two villages: Niboot and Pandare on the Nira Baramati Road. It comprises 47 villages. In the area 4000 acres sugarcane is cultivated. Besides this area of operation factory gets more sugarcane for its crushing from other villages. 75% sugarcane is available in the area. It reduces the cost of transportation of sugarcane to the factory.

SUGARCANE CULTIVATION IN THE FACTORY AREA:

The sugarcane grown by members is irrigated by the following means.

1. Canal Irrigation
2. Well Irrigation
3. Lift Irrigation in river.

The area of Someshwar co-operative sugar factory is



famous for sugarcane cultivation. Modern and scientific methods are adopted by producers. Some producers have obtained very high yields of sugarcane and have won All India Sugarcane Competition Prizes. Average yield per acre is as follows:

Sr.No.	Season	Average yield per Hect. in M.T.
1.	1979-80	97.01
2.	1980-81	99.72
3.	1982-82	102.48
4.	1982-83	98.08
5.	1983-84	99.37
6.	1984-85	96.89
7.	1985-86	102.74
8.	1986-87	95.87
9.	1987-88	93.88
10.	1988-89	84.29

(Source:- Annual Reports from 1979 to 1989)

Average yield per Hectare of the factory is observed in the above data. Between 1979 to 1989 the average yield per hectare was in between 96.89 to 102.74 Factory has tried to increase the yield per hectare But in my opinion average yield is not satisfactory.

CONCLUSION=

The utilization of assets in the Sugar business is spatially composed by the nations that create sugar and the nations that purchase or exchange sugar. The creating nations are ordinarily tropical nations and they are in some cases creating nations. The exchange and fare of sugar demonstrates the interconnections of the world through one item. This guarantees the utilization and utilization of sugar which is sought after for more creation. Despite the fact that there is outcomes by the wellbeing impacts and natural impacts which can prompt numerous major issues.

The interconnections of sugar is driven by the designer who cultivate the sugarcane item, the specialists that work in the refining procedure, the architects and the exporters.

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