

*Monthly Multidisciplinary
Research Journal*

*Review Of
Research Journal*

Chief Editors

Ashok Yakkaldevi
A R Burla College, India

Ecaterina Patrascu
Spiru Haret University, Bucharest

Kamani Perera
Regional Centre For Strategic Studies,
Sri Lanka

Review Of Research Journal is a multidisciplinary research journal, published monthly in English, Hindi & Marathi Language. All research papers submitted to the journal will be double - blind peer reviewed referred by members of the editorial Board readers will include investigator in universities, research institutes government and industry with research interest in the general subjects.

Regional Editor

Manichander Thammishetty
Ph.d Research Scholar, Faculty of Education IASE, Osmania University, Hyderabad.

Advisory Board

Kamani Perera Regional Centre For Strategic Studies, Sri Lanka	Delia Serbescu Spiru Haret University, Bucharest, Romania	Mabel Miao Center for China and Globalization, China
Ecaterina Patrascu Spiru Haret University, Bucharest	Xiaohua Yang University of San Francisco, San Francisco	Ruth Wolf University Walla, Israel
Fabricio Moraes de Almeida Federal University of Rondonia, Brazil	Karina Xavier Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA	Jie Hao University of Sydney, Australia
Anna Maria Constantinovici AL. I. Cuza University, Romania	May Hongmei Gao Kennesaw State University, USA	Pei-Shan Kao Andrea University of Essex, United Kingdom
Romona Mihaila Spiru Haret University, Romania	Marc Fetscherin Rollins College, USA	Loredana Bosca Spiru Haret University, Romania
	Liu Chen Beijing Foreign Studies University, China	Ilie Pinteau Spiru Haret University, Romania
Mahdi Moharrampour Islamic Azad University buinzahra Branch, Qazvin, Iran	Nimita Khanna Director, Isara Institute of Management, New Delhi	Govind P. Shinde Bharati Vidyapeeth School of Distance Education Center, Navi Mumbai
Titus Pop PhD, Partium Christian University, Oradea, Romania	Salve R. N. Department of Sociology, Shivaji University, Kolhapur	Sonal Singh Vikram University, Ujjain
J. K. VIJAYAKUMAR King Abdullah University of Science & Technology, Saudi Arabia.	P. Malyadri Government Degree College, Tandur, A.P.	Jayashree Patil-Dake MBA Department of Badruka College Commerce and Arts Post Graduate Centre (BCCAPGC), Kachiguda, Hyderabad
George - Calin SERITAN Postdoctoral Researcher Faculty of Philosophy and Socio-Political Sciences Al. I. Cuza University, Iasi	S. D. Sindkhedkar PSGVP Mandal's Arts, Science and Commerce College, Shahada [M.S.]	Maj. Dr. S. Bakhtiar Choudhary Director, Hyderabad AP India.
REZA KAFIPOUR Shiraz University of Medical Sciences Shiraz, Iran	Anurag Misra DBS College, Kanpur	AR. SARAVANAKUMARALAGAPPA UNIVERSITY, KARAIKUDI, TN
Rajendra Shendge Director, B.C.U.D. Solapur University, Solapur	C. D. Balaji Panimalar Engineering College, Chennai	V.MAHALAKSHMI Dean, Panimalar Engineering College
	Bhavana vivek patole PhD, Elphinstone college mumbai-32	S.KANNAN Ph.D , Annamalai University
	Awadhesh Kumar Shirotriya Secretary, Play India Play (Trust), Meerut (U.P.)	Kanwar Dinesh Singh Dept.English, Government Postgraduate College , solan

More.....

Review of Research

International Online Multidisciplinary Journal

ISSN: 2249-894X

Impact Factor : 3.1402(UIF)

Volume - 5 | Issue - 6 | March - 2016



International Online Multidisciplinary Journal



International Online Multidisciplinary Journal

International Online Multidisciplinary Journal

International Online Multidisciplinary Journal

International Online Multidisciplinary Journal

International Online Multidisciplinary Journal

i Lrkouk &

2011 dh tux.kuk dsvuđ kj Hkkjr dh dgy tul đ; k 1]21]01934422 gsfTl eal sefgykvkadh l đ; k 58]64]69174 gsfTl dk vk'k; dgy tul đ; k eafgykvkadh i fr'kr 48%gA ikphu dky eatgk ukjh dh fnup; kZl qg plsk plgk l si kj Hk gkdj ogh rd l hfer jg trkh Fkh i jUrqLora-rk dsi 'pkr-Hkkjr eafgykvkadh dks eđ; /kkjk l sttkMus dk iz kl fd; k x; k] ipo"khz ; kstukvkæeafgykvksd fodkl grqiz kl fd; stkusyxsfTl l smlgSF' k{kk} jkst xkj o U; k; dsvol j iklr gksl dA

ifj.kke Lo: lk vkt ogh ukjh ?kj dh ngyht dksykak dj ckjgh nfu; k eavi uh igpku LFkkr dj pph gsvkt dh efgyk dkedkth efgyk cudj Loā dk fodkl rksdj gh jgh gđ bl dsvykok og viuh ifjokj dk vkfFkd fodkl dj ikuseaHkh l {ke gS l kfk gh l kfk og jk"V" dsfodkl dđ l kekfTd vkfFkd , oajktuŕd {ks=kaeaHkh vi uk ; kxnku nusdh dks' k'k dj jgh gA vf/kdkā efgyk, svi usdk; Zdsi fr drD; fu" B , oa vuđ kkl u c) gkrh tk jgh gsvkđ osvi usdk; Zdsfui qkrk dsl kfk l Ei lu djrh gA

oržeku l e; eafgykvkæaf' k{kk dk Lrj yxkrkj c<fk gh tk jgk gđ efgyk, svkt f' k{kk dsi R; d {ks= eavkxsc<rh tk jgh gA , d l o{k.k dsvuđ kj l u-2001 dh tux.kuk eafgykvkadh l {kjrkr i fr'kr 54-16% Fkk tcfđ iq "kkadh l {kjrkr i fr'kr 75-88%fdUrq2011 dh tux.kuk dsvuđ kj Hkkjr eafgyk l {kjrkr dk i fr'kr c<đj 65-46%gksx; k] nđkuseavk; k fd xr nl o"kkz eafgyk l {kjrkr 10-30% l sc<+xbz tksbl ckr dk l dr gsfđ efgyk, srsth l sl {kjrkr dh vkđ vxđ j gsvkđ vi us vkRefo' okl dksc<krh tk jgh gA

vUrj k"Vh; Lrj dsvkfFkd l o{k.k crkrsgsfđ jk"Vh; vFkd; oLFk eafgykvksdk ; kxnku 50% - 80% dse/; gđ oržeku l e; eafgyk, sdoy ?kjsy efgyk u jgdj dkedkth efgyk gksx; h gA o"l 1991 dh tux.kuk dfe' u j dh fj i k& dsvuđ kj 'kgjh , oaxteh.k nksukagh {ks=kaea dke djuđ okyh efgykvdh l đ; k eamYyđ kuh; of) gpbz gA

dkedkth efgykvks l svk' k; %&

Hkkjr; l ekt ea tks efgyk, a ?kj l sckgj fudy dj ukđjh djrh gS; k vi uk 0; ol kl djrh gSmlgagS dke dktth efgykvkadh Js kh eaj [kk trkr gA dkedkth efgykvkadh l LFkfr dksl e>usdsfy; sdk; Zdsvk/kkj ij blgaoxkæackā k x; k gA

¼¼ ukđjh i s'kk dk; Zdjusokyh efgyk, A

½½ Jfed dk; Zdjusokyh efgyk, A

¼¼ ukđjh i s'kk dk; Zdjusokyh efgyk, s %& Hkkjr dh 2011 dh tux.kuk dsvuđ kj Hkkjr eadgy dk; Zkhy vFkkr dkedkth efgykvkadh l đ; k 12]72]20]248 gS tks dgy efgykvkadh l đ; k 58]64]69]174 dk 21-69%gA dkedkth efgyk tul đ; k dk i fr'kr tks xteh.k , oa 'kgjh {ks=kaeafuokl djrh gSml dk voykdu djustij ; g Li"V gkrk gSHkkjr eaxteh.k efgykvkadh jkst xkj ea Hkkxh nkj kadh fgLi k 'kgjh efgykvkads vi {kk vf/kd gS&

ukđjh i s'kk	efgyk, a	i # "k	dgy
xteh.k {ks=	11]19]16917	19]8839153	309956070
'kgjh {ks=	16103331	761]750323	92278654
dgy dk; Z khy	12]72]20248	275014476	402234724

l e; dsl kfk gkusokysl kekfTd ifjorū dsbl nđs eavkt i R; d {ks= eavkjh dk opLo dk; e gsf' kfk oxZdh efgykvkadh usmPp i nka i j Hkh vi usnkonkj dks i Lr; fd; k gSml svkđ ml sfl) Hkh fd; k gA dgy Hkkjr gh ugh oju-Hkkjr dsvykok vU; nđ kkaeaHkh efgyk, si Zkuea-h] eđ; ea-h tS si nka dksl qkđHkr dj jgh gS tS s' kđk gl huk Jhefr Hk&kjuk; dđ Lo- Jhefr csu thj Hk&Vks] l p h dk&sykj kbā bR; kfn oksuke gsfTl gkusvi uk ykjk euok fy; k gA

bl dsvfrfjā futh dEi uh; kaep vU; 0; kol kf; d {ks=kaearFk iz kkl dh; {ks=kaeaHkh efgykvk, adk; jr gsvkđ bu {ks=kaea Hkh blgkusvi uh vyx igpku cuk j [kh gSA bl sfuEu l kj .kh l sl e>k tk l drk g&&

ukđjh i s'kk dk; Z, oaefgykvkadh Hkkxh nkj dh Afr' kr

- 1- f' k{kk ds {ks= ea & 64%
- 2- 0; ol k; ds {ks= ea & 13%
- 3- iz kkl dh; {ks= ea & 10%
- 4- vU; 'kkl dh; l ok {ks=kae & 12%
- 5- foUkh; chek {ks= ea & 1-0%

2- Jfed dk; Z, oa ?kjsy djustusokyh efgyk, %& Hkkjr dh dgy vkcknh esā s20 djkm+efgyk; s, d h gS tks Jfed oxZ ds dk; Z djrh gS bu ea' kgjh efgyk, svkt 10% vFkkr nksdj km+gS' ksk 18 djkm+efgyk, sxteh.k {ks= dh gA , d l ođ dsvuđ kj jkst xkj ds {ks= eafgykvkadh i q "kkadks i hNs Nk&+fn; k gSfi Nysn' kd eajkst xkj ds {ks= ea; fn i q "kkadh l đ; k ea 21-4% of) gpbz rks jkst Xkkj Ueđ kh efgykvkadh l đ; k ea 40-25% dh of) eki h xbz gA Jfed efgykvkads fuEu Js kh eafolHkfr tr fd; k tk l drk gS

¼¼ —f" k dk; Zdjusokyh —f" k Jfed efgyk, s

- 1/2 1/2 QDVh dkj [kkuk eadk; j r Jfed efgyk, s
- 1/3 1/2 [knkukaeadk; j r Jfed efgyk, s
- 1/4 1/2 cxcukaeadk; j r Jfed efgyk, s
- 1/5 1/2 vll; dk; k&t s shkou fuekz k bR; kfn eadk; j r Jfed efgyk, s

Jfed dk; Zdsvykok cgr I h efgykvkaedsvykok ?kjsywdk; ZHh fd; k tkrk gS; gla?kjsywdk; Zl svk'k; ?kj dsl Hkh dkeka dsLkkFk [krh Hkh l Hkh dk; Zt s s& chp ckuk] funkbzdjuk] x&Mkbzdjuk] Ql y dh dVkbzdjdsm l sl kQ djuk bR; kfn A i jUrq?kjsywdk; Zdjusokyh efgykvkaedsl Ecil/k eal cl scMk n&kkz ; sgSfd blgal ekt 'kkfL=; ka, oavFKZ kkfL=; ka ds }kjk dkedkth efgykvkaedsl Jskh eaugh j [kk x; k vksj budsdk; Zdh ekfyd x.kuk vFkz kkl= eal exz: lk l sughadh xbz tcf d oLrfodr k ; sgSfd l ekt ds Hkhrj , d s?kjsywdk; Zdjusokyh efgyk, sl c l sT; knk gSrFkk muds }kjk fd; stkusokyk dk; Zi fjokfjd vFkz0; oLFkk dk emy vk/kkj l e>k tkrk g& fuEu l kj .kh l s?kjsywdk; Zeafylr dk; Zeaifr'kr dksl e>k tk l drk g&

Ø-	efgykvks }kjk fd; s tkus okys dk; Z	i fr'kr
1	[krh dh r\$ kj djuk , oa ch t ckuk	46%
2	fu/kkb] x&Mkbz dk dk; Z	44%
3	Ql y dh dVkbz djusdk dk; Z	86%
4	vukt ds l Okbz djusdk dk; Z	92%
5	vukt Hk.Mkj .k dk dk; Z	100%
6	?kkl dVkbz dk dk; Z	84%

dkedkth efgykvksgrqfu; e& Hkkjr l jdkj usd kedkth efgykvksdh l gk; rk grql e; & l e; ij fofHklu i zdkj dsfu; e , oa dkuu cuk; sft l dsvu d kj &

- 1/4 1/2, d gh rjg dsdke dsfy, sL=h vksj i # "k nksukadks, d l eku oru i klr gkuk pkfg; A
- 1/2 1/2 ft l dk; Zgrqi # "k adksHkhrhZfd; k tk jgk gSml h dk; Z dksd j usgrqfL=; ka dksHkh HkhrhZgkksdk vf/kdkj gS; fn os; k& ; gksrksA
- 1/3 1/2 efgykvkaedksfn; stkusokysoru dh jf'k l jdkj }kjk fu/kkzjr jf'k l sde ugh gkuk pkfg; svFkk& efgykvkaedksU; ure e t njh jf'k feyuk pkfg; A
- 1/4 1/2 efgyk, s; x Hkk&LFkk eagSrksxHkk&LFkk dsvkf [kjh , d ekg dsntj ku mul s, d k dkbz dke ughadjk; k tk l drk tksmlgsFkd ns vksj ft l l sxHk&dks gkfu i gpa
- 1/5 1/2 ; fn dkbz efgyk dk; Z dsntj ku i d fir volFkk eatkrh gSrksml si d fir l si d zds6 l Irkg dk vodk'k rFkk i d fir dsckn ds6 l Irkg dk vodk'k oru l fgr inku fd; k tk, x&A
- 1/6 1/2 ; fn dkbz fu; k&k i d fir dsigysvksj i d fir dsckn vko' ; d pfdRI k l qo/kk inku ugh dj i krk rksml s25000 : - eSMdy ckul nuk gks&kA
- 1/7 1/2 f'k' k&dk tile gkstkusdsckn efgyk dks15 ekg rd fnu eankscj uotkr f'k' k& dksn&k fi ykusgrqvodk'k inku fd; k tk, s&A
- 1/8 1/2 efgyk depkjh dksjkr dsl e; dk; ZFky ij jk&k ugh tk l drk vksj ; fn jke ds8%0 ctsdsckn ml sdke djusdsfy; sj&dkul vfuok; Zgsk tk, srksfQj ml dksml dsvkokl rd l j f{kr i gpkusdsfy; sfu%k&d l okjh rFkk j {kd inku djuk gks&kA
- 1/9 1/2 fd l h Hkh efgyk depkjh dksjkr ea8%0 rd dk; Z djusdsfy, svf/kdre , d l Irkg dsfy, sdgk tk l drk g& , d l Irkg l s vf/kd dsfy, s; g vks&k ugh fn; k tk l drk A

; k&u mRi hM&u %&

^ ; fn dkbz efgyk tksd kedkth g& ml sd& ; ZFky eatkuc&dj Nuuk x&nsb'kkjk djuk l gokl dh ek& djuk l v'yhy dV{k dk djuk l k&ks&k Qh djuk rFkk l d l sl Ec f/kr dksrdjuk ; k&u mRi hM&u dh Jskh eaekuk tkrk g&sd kedkth efgykvkaedsl kFk ekfydka, oai # "k depkjh }kjk 'kkjh fjd 'k&sk.k u fd; k tk, svFkk& ; k&u mRi hM&u dh ?kVuk u ?kVsb l Ec&k esmPpre U; k; ky; }kjk dN fn'kk fun&k tkjh fd; sx; sgStksfuEu g&&

1/4 1/2 ft l LFkku ij d kedkth efgyk, sd& ; j r gSogk dsfu; k&kvka, oavll; ftEenkj vf/kdkfj; ka&dk ; g drd; gks&k fd osd kedkth efgykvkaedsl; k&u 'kk&sk.k dk fuokj .k djs] mlg&sj&kdusd&smi k; djarFkk n&skh 0; f& ; ka&dsfo#) vfhk; kst u pykusdh dk; Zkgh dj&A

1/2 1/2 d kedkth efgykvkaedsl; k&u mRi hM&u dsfuokj .k grqrRI Ec/kh fun&k dksl p&uk i V dsek/; e l s i pkfjr fd; k tkuk pkfg; } rFkk txg & txg bl vk'k; dh l p&uk i nf'kr dh tkuh pkfg; sft l l s ; k&u mRi hM&u dsntj fj .k&ka&l stu l k/kj .k dksvoxr dj&k; k tk l d&A

1/3 1/2 ; fn dkbz0; f& ; k&u mRi hM&u dsfy; svfhk; k&tr fd; k tkrk gSrks; g /; ku fn; k tk, s, oal q&u &f'pr fd; k tk, si hM&u efgyk dksbl l Ec&k eaMjk; k /kedk; k u tk, s, oam l sfd l h vll; i zdkj l sr&u fd; k tk, sl kFk gh l kFk ; g Hkh l q&u'pr fd; k tk, dh ; k&u mRi hM&u ekeyka&al k& ; ns&okys0; f& ; ka&dsi R; {k ; k vi R; {k : lk l sr&xao ijs&ku u fd; k tk, A

1/4 1/2 fd l h dk; ZLFky ij dk; Z j r 0; f& }kjk d kedkth efgyk dk ; k&u mRi hM&u fd; k tkrk gSrks, d s0; f& dsfo:) vu&kk l ukRed

dk; bkg h dh tk, A

1/5 dkedkth efgykvkads; k&u mri hMtu l Ecdk h f'kdk; rka dh l quokbz dsfy; sf'kdk; r l febr dk xBu fd; k tkuk pfg, s] , d h l febr dk v/; {k fdl h efgyk dksuc; k tk, srFkk l febr dsu; ure 50% i nka i j efgykvkadh gh fu; fä dh tk, A

1/6 1/2; k&u & mri hMtu fuokj .k fo" k; d l kfgR; dksr\$ kj dj bl dk vf/kdkf/kd i pkj & i d kj fd; k tkuk pfg; A

1/7 1/2 fdl h dke dkt h efgyk dsl kFk ; fn dkbzckgjh 0; fä ; k&u & mri hMtu dsdk; Zdksvatke nrk gSrks, d h n'k eai hMtu efgyk dks i ; klr l j {k.k i nku fd; k tkuk pfg; A

ekuof/kdkj , oaefgyk, a%

efgykvkads i fr funz rk dksmPpre U; k; ky; eafujUrj vijk/k ekuk g\$ Hkkjrh; n.M l fgrk eaHk efgykvkadsfo:) fd; sx; smi j k/kkadsfy, sdBkj n.M dh 0; oLFkk; sdh xbZA t\$ s/kkj 354 e\$ L=h dh yT tk Hkx djus dsl Ecdk ea /kkjk 498 1/d1/ea funz rki wkZ0; ogkj dju\$ rFkk /kkjk 509 , oa510 eaL=h ds vi eku djus dsl Ecdk ean.Muh; vijk/k ?kk\$kr fd; k x; k gA

ngst dh foHkfh"kd l sefgykvkadh j {kk djusgrngst i fr "k\$ vf/kfu; e 1961 eavud egRo& i wkZ i ko/kku fd; sx; sg\$ bl dsvykok ukjh dsl Eeku l stMk , d v\$ egRo i wkZ dkuu cuk g\$ g\$ ft l sl rh fuokj .k vf/kfu; e 1987 dsuke l stkuuk tkrk g\$ bl vf/kfu; e ea l rh i Fkk dh l ekfir grqmfr dne mBk; sx; sg\$ rFkk dBkj n.M ch 0; oLFkk Hk dh xbZ gA rkr i ; Z; g g\$fd l fo/kku usefgyk; kadh l j {kk grq muds i fr gksokyh funz rk rFkk t\$e dsf [kykQ , d sdBkj dkuu cuk j [ksg\$ft l eai ; klr , oa dBkj nM dh 0; oLFkk g\$ i jUrqb u l c dkuu dsgrsg\$ stkh vkt efgyk vi us & vki dksvl j f{kr eku jgh gA vl j {kk dh Hkkouk ft l rhoz xfr l sefgykvkadseu ea?kj cukrh tk jgh g\$ ml dh 0; [; k dj i kuk l Hko ugh gA fdUrq; g dguk d\$ mfr g\$ok fd tc l sekuof/kdkj l j {k.k dkuu dk fuekz k g\$ rFkk jk"Vh; efgyk vk; kx dk xBu g\$ r\$rc l sefgykvkads dkuu h yMkZ djus dk l Ecy i klr g\$ gA i gysokri & gks i j i hMtu efgyk] ykt & yT tk ds dkj .k l keusugh vk i krh Fk i jUrqj k"Vh; efgyk vk; kx ds xBu dsckn /khj & /khj sgh l gh fdUrq efgykvkaesuo tkxfr mri lu gksj gh g\$ v\$ fdl h funz rk i wkZ ?kvuk ds gks i j jk"Vh; efgyk vk; kx mu efgykvkads l kFk [kMk gks h gA rkr i ; Z; g g\$fd vc efgyk, avi usvf/kdkj kads i d\$ru dsfy, sefgyk vk; kx l svi uh f'kdk; rsdj l drh g\$ v\$ efgyk vk; kx dks, d h f'kdk; rksdk fuokj .k djuseadk; bkg h fd; s tkusdk vf/kdkj i klr gA

mPpre U; k; ky; }kj fdl h ekeysea; g jk; 0; ä dh xbZ g\$fd cykri & t\$ sekeyk dh l quokbz ; Fk l Etko efgyk U; k; /k"ka }kj dh tk, \$ or\$ku l e; eaefgyk, s dk; \$k= ea cgr vks vk pph g\$ v\$ foHku l okva ea dne j [kusyxh gA t\$ & t\$ s dkedkth efgykvkadk i fr'kr c<esyxk] muds l kFk ; k&u mri hMtu Hk c<esyxk v\$ tc dkedkth efgykvkads l kFk ; k&u mri hMtu dh ?kVuk, sc<esyxh rksl; k; i kfydk ds }kj gLr {k\$ dj ; k&u mri hMtu dh ?kVukvka i j vdqk yxkusdk mlkj nfk; Ro dk fuo\$u fd; k x; kA

l fo/kku ds vu\$Nn 15 ea; g i ko/kku fd; k x; k g\$fd /k\$ ewj tkr] fyx ; k tle LFku ds vk/kj i j fdl h ukxfjd ds l kFk foHk ugh fd; k tk, s kA l fo/kku dh /kkjk 16 ykd fu; kst u ea l eku vol j i nku djrk g\$ rFkk bl /kkjk ea l eku dk; Zdsfy; s l eku oru dh 0; oLFkk dh xbZ gA fglu mlkj kFk/kdkj vf/kfu; e 1956 dh /kkjk 14 fl=; kadks l Ei fuk eakfydkuk gd i nku djrh gA

Je dkuu efgykvkadsfy, sjkf= eadk; Zdk fu"kk djrh gA ekrRo ykHk vf/kfu; e dkedkth efgykvkads i fir ykHk dh l fo/kk, si nku djrk gA n.M i f0; k l fgrk 1973 dh /kkjk 125 eami f{kr efgykvkadsfy, stkh .k i k\$sk.k dh 0; oLFkk dh xbZ gA bl i djk l {k\$ ea; g dguk mi ; ä gksk dh ukjh l sl Ecd/kr ekuof/kdkj kads foHku vf/kfu; eka eadkuuka ea, oaU; kf; d fu. kZ ea i ; klr l j {k.k i nku fd; k x; k g\$ bl l UnHkZ eaj k"Vh; ekuof/kdkj vk; kx rFkk jk"Vh; efgyk vk; kx ukjh; kadh j {kk grq, oakjh ds l Eeku grql tx , oai z kl jr gA

fu" d" k&u

vkt jk"Vh; thou eavud l eL; k, sg\$ t\$ sxjh dh l eL; k] tul \$; k of) dh l eL; k fuj {kj rk] ngst o Hkx gr; k] l s l d l fgd k] cykri & bR; kfn ; sl Hk e\$ si R; {k v\$ vi R; {k : lk l sefgyk l sl Ecd/kr epngsrsgA ft l ek=k eaekuoh; eW; ka l s fxjkoV vkbZ g\$ ml h vuq kr eakjh mri hMtu dh l eL; kvkaeof) g\$ bZ gA , d efgyk dh vkfkd ykpkjh ml ds'khy o pfj = dsl Ecd/kr ea: f<ekrh n"Vdks cnukeh dk Mj RkFk vl j {kk dh Hkkouk ml st at hjkaea t dM+nrh g\$ ft l dsdkj .k efgyk, s?k/ usv\$ d nrh g\$ v\$; gh l si kj Hk g\$ tkrk g\$ mud\$ 'k\$sk.k] 'kkj hfjd 'k\$sk.k , oa; k&u 'k\$sk.k dk fl yf l ykA

or\$ku l e; eakjh usj l kbZ l sydj l d n rd dh ; k=r; dj yh g\$ gj {k= eakjh usvi uh nLrd nh g\$ i jUrqbuh l Qyrk dsckn Hk efgykvkads vi usvfLrRo dh ryk'k g\$, d scgr l si z u vHk Hk ek\$tm g\$ tks ; scrkrsg\$fd efgykvkads l m\$kkfud Lorærk v\$ l m\$kkfud vf/kdkj rks i klr gks x; s g\$ i jUrq l kelt d l g; kx v\$ l kelt d mnkjrk ds vk/kj i j l Eekutud Lorærk i klr g\$ k'k\$ gA l j dkj ds }kj efgykvkadh j {kk grq] efgykvkads dR; k.k grqfu; e , oadk; Zekadkscuk; s tkusdh deh ugh g\$ oju-l R; rk ; sg\$fd ukjh Lo\$ vi usvf/kdkj kads tkuuk v\$ l e>uk ugh pkrh og vi usvf/kdkj kads i fr pruk 'k\$; gA

vkt vko' ; drk , d , d h pruk txkus dh g\$ ft l l sefgyk, sl pr gks muds vnj tkx#drk mri lu gks v\$ os vi us vf/kdkj kads tkuuso l e>usdsfy, sl tx g\$ l ds v\$ bl dke dsfy, svko' ; d g\$, d Bkd l kelt d , oal kgl h iz kl kadh , d s Bkd dne tks l dkj rEd ifjor\$u ykuseal gk; d g\$ l drsg\$bl dsfy, sefgykvkads i kFkfed f'k{k vfuok; Z, oafu%k\$ d g\$ rFkk

, d h f' k{kk nh tk, sftl ea0; kogkfj drk dk i t/ gkA efgykvka dksHkh viusthou dh Hkk&rd fLFkfr] , oa0; faxr thou dksl 'kDr cukuk gkuk rkyd og gj dfBukbz, ksdk l keuk dj l dA

21ohal nh eefgykvkadsifir l kekt d pruk dksny i kuk ; fn iwz isk l Qy ughagk l drk rksbruk iz kl rksvo' ; fd; k tk l drk gSfd l ekt eam l smi Hkks dh oLrqds: lk eam [kusdsnf"Vdksk dksnyk tk l dsvkj ml dsLora vflerk vkj vflrRo dksLohdkj djdsml scjkj dk ntzfn; k tk, A l kfk gh ukjh tkfr Lo a dksfd l h Hkh nf"V l sdetkj u l e>spkgsog 'k&{kd nf"Vdksk gks; k] vkfFkz l nf"Vdksk gks; k fQj l kekt d vFkok jktu&rd nf"Vdksk gA D; k&d ; fn vki Lo a cnyuk pkgkxs gks rks nll jk vki dksnyusea enn dj l drk gSvkj ; fn vki Lo a dksnyuk ugh pkgkxs rks pkgsftrus Hkh dkuu cu tk, } ekuof/kdkj i klr gkstk, sge ; k&u & mRi hMtu , oavU; l eL; kvk&dksjksd ugh l drA

I UnHkZ xJFk%&

¼1½efgyk l 'kfDr dj .k n'kk , oafn'kk & MkW, e- vf[ky'sk

¼2½efgyk l 'kf&dj .k , oal exzfodkl & i& ukjk; .k 'kekZ

¼3½India Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, CSO

¼4½vk/kfud l ekt 'kkL=h; fucdk & , e- , u- fl g

Publish Research Article

International Level Multidisciplinary Research Journal

For All Subjects

Dear Sir/Mam,

We invite unpublished Research Paper, Summary of Research Project, Theses, Books and Books Review for publication, you will be pleased to know that our journals are

Associated and Indexed, India

- ★ Directory Of Research Journal Indexing
- ★ International Scientific Journal Consortium Scientific
- ★ OPEN J-GATE

Associated and Indexed, USA

- DOAJ
- EBSCO
- Crossref DOI
- Index Copernicus
- Publication Index
- Academic Journal Database
- Contemporary Research Index
- Academic Paper Database
- Digital Journals Database
- Current Index to Scholarly Journals
- Elite Scientific Journal Archive
- Directory Of Academic Resources
- Scholar Journal Index
- Recent Science Index
- Scientific Resources Database

Review Of Research Journal
258/34 Raviwar Peth Solapur-413005, Maharashtra
Contact-9595359435
E-Mail-ayisrj@yahoo.in/ayisrj2011@gmail.com
Website : www.ror.isrj.org