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Review Of Research



Ukxiij ftYg; krhy dkeBh&dUgku o l kouj dkgI k [kk.khrhy Jfedkps dY; k.kdk; I* & , d v/; ; u



fdj.kpnz uj dj¹] l qtkrk ds j.k/khj²

¹, e-dk, e-fQy-i, h, p-Mh-] foedl vkVI o dkl l egkfo | ky;] ukxiij--
², e-,], e-dk, e-Qhy-] Eukgjjko dkeMh egkfo | ky;] ukxiij--

Lkkj k' k &

Jehd gk mRi knukpk egRokpk ?kVd vkgs rks l ek/kkuh vl .ksvko"; d vkgs Jehd tj i wka .ks l ek/kkuh >kyk rj l a wZ dk; Zkensus dk; Z dY; kurnj jksk Lo: ikr feG.kk&; k orukf"kok; Jehdkauk brj l ks h l oyhr feG.ks vko"; d vkgs dkgI k [kk.khe/; sdke dj.kk&; k Jehdkauk Qkj ekBh tkqthe fLodkj koh ykxrs [kk.khr dke djrkauk dGtH ?kryh rjh vi ?kkr gks; kph "kD; rk tklr vl rs R; kP; k l j {khrndjhrk izakdkauh dkskrh tckcnkj h fLodkjh vkgs rl p [kk.kkP; k vkrhy Hkxkr o ojhy Hkxkr dke dj.kk&; k Jehdyk vkjkk; dkjh l ks h i jfo.; kl kBh dk; mik; ; kstuk dY; k vgrs] , [knk Jehd dkgI k [kk.khr vi ?kkr gksAu t [keh gkr vl sy] vkf"kd fdok i wZfodyka; gkr vl sy fdok ej .k i kor vl sy rj R; kyk fdok R; kP; k vkJhrkauk dks kR; k l keftd l j {kk i nku dY; k tkrkr- tsfofo/k dY; k k dk; Zde jkco. ; kr ; rkr R; kpk Qk; nk Jehdkauk gkrksfdok ukgh] ; k l ozckchpk vH; kl dj .ksghp Hkfedk l a kskuk ekxsvkgs

i Lrkouk

vkt f"kk.k gh dkGkth xjt vkgs f"kk.k Eg.kts l okkh.k fodkl] f"kk.k.kkusek.kh ?kMrkso rksosoxG; k i nkoj dk; Z

djhr vl rks mnk eWstj] dkjd] etj bR; knh tj ifr'Bhr] l qkh o l ek/kkuh thou txk; ps vly rj f"kk.k vko"; d vkgs f"kk.k.kus l ekt l dkkjrs fodl hr gkrks tks mPpf"kkhr vkgs rks Hkij i s k deforks ; kmyV tks f"kk.k.ki kl u oipr vkgs R; kyk etjhf"kok; i ; kZ ukgh Lokra; ki wZ dkexkj kph dk; ZLFkrh l k/kj .k gkrh JehdkP; k dks kR; kgh ekx. ; kcdMs ngyZk dsys tkr gkrS Jfed T; k fLFkrh dke djrks R; k fLFkrhcnay dkj [kkunj mnkl hu gkrS JehdkadMu tklrhr tklr dke d: u tklrhr tklr uQk feGfo.ks gs /kkj .k gkrS R; keGsetj kph fLFkrh Qkj p [kkykor xsyh o i k j r a ; keGsns'kkpigh i f j fLFkrh [kkykor xsyh-



bxyMe/; s >kyY; k vks] kfxd dkarhph NVk Hkjrkrgh fnl u vkyh o Hkjrkrgh vks] kfxd dkarh >kyh- ; a="kDrhP; k l kgk; kus mRi knu ?skkj sekBekBsdkj [kkusHkjrkr LFkki u >kys dkyarj kus Jheir Hkkmoynkj o xjhc etj fuekZk gksAu R; kP; kr l a k'kz gksAu ykxyk- fcVh"kkP; k dkGkr Jehdkph fi Go.kad gksAu ykxyh- dkj [kkunjkauh Jehd "kDrh LorP; k LokfkkZjhrk jkcofyo; ; kr u Jehd l a kVuk fuekZk >kyh- Jehd l a kVuk JehdkP; k vl rkskkph n [ky ?kA ykxyh- Jehdkao'k; h vud dk; nsr; kj dj. ; kr ; A ykxys R; kP; k dY; k.kkckr vud rj rph dj. ; kr vky; k- Jehd gk mRi knukPk egRo i wZ l tho ?kVd vkgs mRi knukP; k ok<hps cgm'kZ ; "k gs Jehdyk tkrS vktP; k vks] kfxd j .kkP; k ; qkrgh Jehdyk egRokpsLFku i klr >kysvkgs

Jehd dY; k.kkph vko' ; drk vkf.k egRo

Jehd dY; k.kkph vko"; drk vkf.k egRo Hkjrkr Jehd dY; k.kkl adkh dk; kph fdrh vko"; drk vkgs gs tj vki .k Hkjrkrhy JehdkP; k dk; ZLFGkph o m | kskph i kg.kh dsh vl Y; kl l et u ; bzy- rl s i kgrk vki yk n'sk vks] kfxdfjR; k

ekxkl ysykp vkgso l /; k vksI kfxsd n"V; k mRd'kZ dj.; kP; k ekxkbj vkgso R; kvudkaksus l etuu ; bzy- r l s i kgrk vki yk nsk
vksI kfxsdjR; k ekxkl ysykp vkgso l /; k vksI kfxsd n"V; k mRd'kZ dj.; kP; k ekxkbj vkgso R; kvudkaksus Hkkj rh; m | ksksus fdbok
m | ks {ks=kus JfedkpssegRo vtuu rjh tk.kysukgh- izalkdkpso JehdkpsijLi jkl vl yY; k l aalkkpsfo"ysku dj.kkjsRovtuu
rjh Hkkj rkr r o<sfodl hr >kysysukgh- dkgk ekB; k vksI kfxsd {ks=kauk oxGrk vtuu gh dkgk {ks=kr JekP; k ekcnY; kr oLrwgsRovtuu
vtuu gh ykxwvkgso R; keGsgsLi 'V vkgso dh vtuu gh Jehd o izalkkpsI ykI; kpsI aak l dkkj.; kl aakh [kij varj vkgso tBgk dh
ikf"pekr; jk'Vkr Jfedkyk m | ks krhy l gdkjh Eg.kuu l aak/kY; k tkrs o r o<p R; kyk egRo vkgso ikf"pekr; jk'Vkr ekydkps
vki Y; k m | ks krhy Jfedk fo'k; h fopkj o l gkukh r h pso l gdk; kPks vl rkr- R; kuq kj rs JfedkP; k dY; k.kkP; k l aakkr vko"; d
vl .kk&; k l ks h mi yC/k d: u ns; kpsi z Ru djrkr- o gp Jfed izalkkpsijLi jkrhy l aak l ykI; kpsdj rkr-
vksI kfxsd {ks=kr dk; Zdj.kk&; k Jfedkph ij fLFkrh r o<h l ek/kkudkj d ukgh Jfedkauk vkj kx; kl vi k; dkj d v"kk
okrkj.kkr [kij oG dke djkosyxrs R; kP; k thoukrhy nB; gkyu yko.; kdjhrk okbZ l o; hP; k vkf/ku gkskr-
dk; kZj r o mRi knu ok<hl vko"; d vl yys Jehd cG rsgkp fuekZ k gkA "kdrs tBgk Jfedkpsjkg.khekukl o R; kP; k
dk; ZFkGkph i g'ij; kx; rh l dkkj.kk gkbzy- gs r o<p l R; vkgso dh vksI kfxsd {ks=krhy Jfed ikf"pekr; jk'Vkrhy vksI kfxsd
{ks=krhy JfedkP; k ekukusxjhc vkgso ; Ekhy Jfed vki Y; k dY; k.kkP; k ckchaj LorP; k mRi knu krmu dkgph [kpZd: "kdr ukgh-
vki Y; k ; Ekhy vksI kfxsd {ks=krhy Jfed vf"kf(kr vl Y; kdkj.kkus l od k/kkj i .ks dkeppkj vl Y; kpsnkskkj ki u dsys tkrs R; keGg
R; kP; k mRd'kZ djhrk o dY; k.kkdjhrk mRre dkeP; k l ks h vl .ksvR; r vko"; d vkgso gsvxnh fufobkg l R; vkgso dh mPp dkepk
ntkZ R; kp JehdkadMuu vi {khY; k tkow "kdrsf d T; kauk jkg.; kpk tkxph mRRe l ks vkgso T; kps vkj kj i ksvhd o l dl vkgso
vksI kfxsd dkrh rsgkp vl q "kdrs tBgk Jehdkyk gsokVsy fd R; kPkk izalkd R; kauk R; kP; k dkepk; kx; ekcnYk nrsks o R; kP; k
izalkdkP; k eukr R; kP; k fo'k; h l ekurph okx.kud vkgso vksI kfxsd {ks=kr vl yY; k vl rks'kpsfo"ysk.k dY; koj gsfunZkukl ; bzy
dh vl rks'kpsfoG dkj .k gsvkgso dh Jehdkauk vl sokVrs dh R; kpk izalkd R; kauk ; kx; okx.kud nr ukgh- tj izalkdkph Jfedk'kh
pkaxys l aak o okx.kud vkgso R; kP; k dY; k.kkP; k l ks h tj mi yC/k d: u ns; kl vky; k- o rseukrmu tj l arqV >kysdh R; kP; k
izalkdkusR; kauk i kfgtsvl yY; k l ks h R; kauk mi yC?k d: u fnY; k vkgso rj izalkdk fo'k; h vl yY; k dMuhkkoukl u'V gkrhy- vkf.k
g; kps iz ksx Vkvk vksI kfxsd {ks=kr dY; kuarj R; kps pkaxys fudky feGkys vkgso- R; kvudkaksus vl sEgVys tkrs dh Hkkj rkrhy
vksI kfxsd {ks=krhy JfedkP; k dY; k.kkph i k"pkr; jk'Vkrhy vksI kfxsd {ks=krhy Jfedka {kk tkLr vkgso

Jfed dY; k.kdk; 7&

[kk.kkP; k jk'Vh; dj.kkP; k vk/khi kl uu tBgk gk o; oLkk; [kk'txh {ks=kr gkrk rBgk i kl uu g; k {ks=krhy JfedkP; k dY; k.kkph
o R; hP; k dk; Zks-kP; k l dkkj .ks fo'k; h g; k {ks=krhy izalkd tkx: d gkrk fdbok fopkj f"ky gkrk- o R; kauk dYi uk gkrh dh g; k
{ks=krhy JfedkpsdY; k.k gsi zalkd o Jfed g; kP; k rhy pkaxys l aak l LFkfi r d: "kdrks
[kkyhy ckch: u vki .kk l y{kk; bzy dh dkeBh&dllgku o l kouj dkgI k [kk.khrhy ; Ekhy izalkdkauh JfedkpsdY; k.k
dk; Zdsyo Hkfo'; krhy dY; k.kk l aakh dk; kph dYi uk ; bzy-

1-is tyi r h %

i R; d dkgI k [kk.khr fi.; kP; k i k.; kph rjrm vl .ksfg vko"; d vV vkgso dkgI k [kk.k vf/kfu; e 1952 vkf.k [kk.k
vf/kfu; e 1955 ud kj dkexkj kauk foukeV; fi.; kP; k i k.; kph rjrm dj .ksQkj ekBsegRokpsdk; Zvkgso
is tyi r h r LyksvM fQYVj fDYujph o; oLFkk d: u l /; k R; kph {kerk 5]00]000 xWu dj.; kr vkyh- i R; d ?kjkyk
oxGsi k.; kpsduD"ku ns; kr vksvkgso- l dkkjhr fQYVj i k.kh i j oBk; kstuvrxZ 1 tkus 2010 i ; r 30]000 0; Drh vky; k vkgso-

2-LoPNrk vkf.k vkj kx; dkjh fLFkrh %

LoPNrk vkf.k vkj kx; dkjh fLFkrh vl .ksfg , d egRokph r l p vko"; d vV vkgso LoPNrk vkf.k vkj kx; dkjh fLFkrh fg
ODr [kk.kkP; k ojP; k Hkkxkr vl .kp egRokpsukgh rj [kk.kkP; k vkre/; svl .ks l d k vko"; d vkgso rj vkj kx; dkjh l ks h i g's; k
vkf.k i fj .k kedkj d i g'foyy; k vkgso rj l okps'v/vkj kx; 1/2 vkt kj hi .k vki ksvki p deh gks; kph "kD; rk vkgso

3-foJke xg %

foJke xgsfg dkexkj kP; k dY; k.kkdjhrk Qkj p egRokph tkxk vkgso dkgI k [kk.k vf/kfu; e 1952 ud kj T; k [kk.khr 500
fdbok R; ki {kk tkLr dkexkj dke djhr vl rhy r fksfoJkexgsvl yhp i kfg tsv"kh rjrm vkgso

4- dkepsrkl %

[kk.kh vf/kfu; e 1952 ud kj dksR; kgh i ks- ek.kl kyk [kk.khe/; s48 rkl ki {kk tkLr dke dj.; kph ijokuxh fnyh tkr
ukgh fdbok , dk fno l kr 9 rkl ki {kk tkLr vkf.k , dk i kGHP; k dkepk vo/kh gk 8 rkl ki {kk rklr ul kok-

mnns k

1- Jehd o R; kP; k i fjokjkyk dkgI k [kk.kh dMuu dsyY; k dY; k.kdk; P; k vH; kl dj .ks

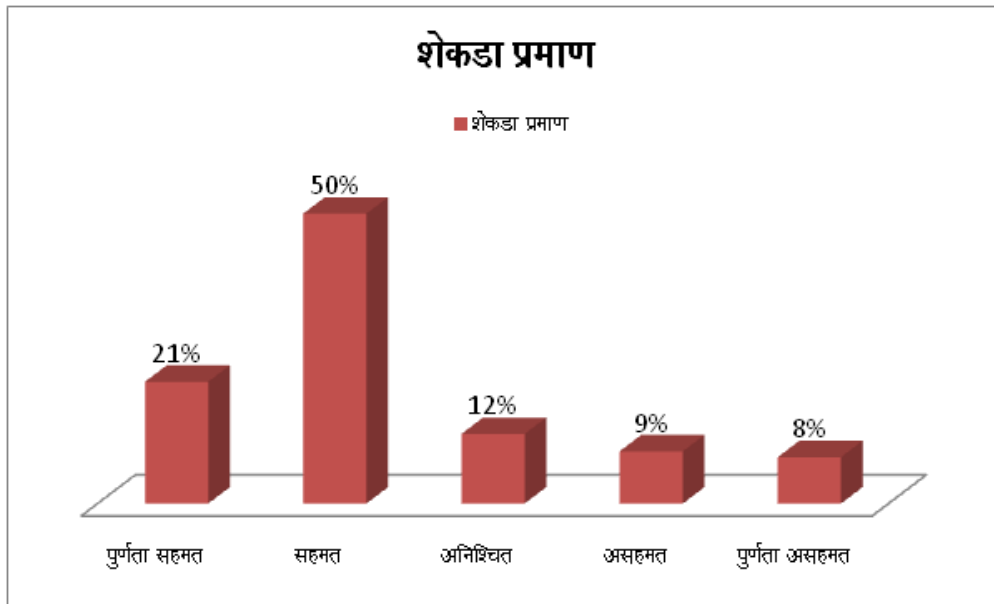
xghrdR; s

1-dkGI k [kk.khrhy Jehd [kk.kh dMuu dsyY; k dY; k.kdk; Z ; kst ukā kl uu I ek/kkuh vkgs-

I kj.kh Ø- 1
dY; k.kdk; Z ; kst ukā kl uu I ek/kku n' kfo.kkj h I kj.kh

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1	iqk'rk I ger	63	21VDds
2	Llger	150	50 VDds
3	vfuf' pr	36	12 VDds
4	vl ger	27	09 VDds
5	iqk'rk vl ger	24	08 VDds
	, dqk	300	100-00

L=kr %i t ukoyh o: u



mijkDr I kj.kho#u vl sfun'kZukl ; rs dh] , dqk 300 Jehdki sdh 150 Jehd gsojhy erk'kh I ger vkgs o R; kph VDdskjh 50 brdh vkgs 63 Jehd gsojhy erk'kh i qk'rk I ger vkgs o R; kph VDdskjh 21 brdh vkgs 36 Jehd gsojhy erk'kh vfuf'pr vkgs o R; kph VDdskjh 12 brdh vkgs i jarq27 Jehd gsojhy erk'kh vl ger vkgs o R; kph VDdskjh 09 brdh vkgs Ukxiij ftYg; krhy fodkl vfr'k; >iV; kus >kyk o gkr vkgs rI p fujfujkG; k vks.khd "kDrhl kBh dkg'kkpk oki j gkr vl Y; keGsdkg'kkyk Qkjp egRokpsLFku i ktr >kysvkgs I q okrhky etj kph I akVuk ul Y; keGsR; kph i fjfLFkrh vR; r gyk [kph gkrh fnol fnol etj kae/; snq'khy I q'kf{kr oxZfuekZk >kY; kusR; kpcjkj R; kP; k vf/kdr I akVuk r; kj >kY; kusR; kP; k ekx.; k i wZgksA R; kauk U; k; feGr vl rks Hkfo'; ke/; sg; kr vk.k[khgh I dkkj .kk gks ; kl vkf.k etj kP; k n'VhusosoxG; k I ks h vkf.k I oyrh i ktr gks ; kl kBh R; k I akVuk dk; j r jkgrhy-

fu"d"kl

iLr q; vH; kl kl kBh I akkdkkus ukxiij ftYg; krhy dkeBh&dllgku o I kouj ; khy dkgI k [kk.khrhy , dnj 300 Jfedkph vH; kl kl kBh fuoM dj. ; kr vkyh- Jehd cgd q; mRrjnkrsgs vf'kf{kr vl Y; keGs I akkdku dRkhyk c&; kp vMp.kh xY; k mRrjnkr; kyk iz'u fopjrkauk R; kP; koj dksR; kgh i dkkjps nMi .k ukgh- gsR; kauk okjokj i Vou n; kos ykxys fopkj .; kr vkyY; k iz'ukph jpuk nq'khy vfr'k; I ki h vl Y; kus mRrjns nrkauk mRrjnkr; kauk dks kRkgh =kl >kyk ukgh- dkeBh&dllgku o I kouj dkgI k [kk.khr 60% i fr'kr mRrjnkrsgs vdrky Jehd vkgs vkf.k mjsys 40% i fr'kr mRrjnkrsgs dky Jehd vkgs Eg.ktp [kk.khr dke dj.kk&; k Jehdki sdh vdrky Jehd kph I q; k tkLr vkgs dkeBh&dllgku o I kouj dkgI k [kk.khr

^ukxiij ftYg; krhy dkeBh&dllgku o l kouj dkgI k [kk.krhry Jfedkps dY; k.kdk; l'& , d v/; ; u

i cdkukekQr i jfoY; k tk.kk&; k fi.; kP; k i.k.; kph l oyrh g; k ckrhr Jehd 94% l ek/kkuh vkgs [kk.k i cdkukekQr i jfoY; k tk.kk&; k vkjkk; dkjh l oyrh g; k ckrhr Jehd l ek/kkuh vkgs foJkexgkP; k feG.kk&; k l oyrh ckr l ek/kkuh vkgs- QDr dkgH FkkMsykdp vl ek/kkuh vkgs Jehd o [kk.k ekydks; vkrj l cdk] Jehd l akVukpk i Hkkol nqk/uk >KY; kl] feG.kkjh upl ku Hkj i kA ; kckr vkgs ojhy cchpk ifj .kke] Jehd kP; k i kfjokfd thoukoj gkrks ; kckr vH; kl dsyk vl rkuk vl sfnl u ; rsdh] Jehd R; kP; k ekydks l u l gkukrhi ukzo l l ekuuh; okx.kud feGrS

I nHkZ xafkl iph

ve Ø-	yfkd	xdkps uko	çdk"kd
01	Je l el; k vlf.k vls kfxd l cdk&	Kkusoj eks	fo k çdk"ku
02	Je l el; k , oalekt dY; k.k&	vkj-l-h-l DI sik	fiã Mkijs çdk"ku
03	Jekps vfkZWL=&	Kkusoj eks	jru çdk"ku
04	dkG@i kvY	l koZfud for	yGyh çdk"ku
05	MkW cskudj	l akksu i) rh	l kbZkfk çdk"ku
06	MkW Hk@kjdj	l akksu i) rh	nR çdk"ku
07	MkW ok-Hk- ikVY	ipk; r jkt	fo k çdk"ku
08	vo/k fd"kgj l DI sik	jktLo dsfl) kar	, l -plm dâuh
09	çkpk; Z m[kGdj	vadsk. kpsfl) kar	fo k çdk"ku
10	çk- Qgh-ch- ikVhy	ipk; rjkt o ukxjh LFkud Lojkt; l akk	ds l kxj çdk"ku
11	çk- v-uk- dgyd.kZ	Hkj rkrhy LFkud Lo"kl u	fo k çdk"ku
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14	S. R. Nigam	Local Government in India	
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