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Research Journal*

*Review Of  
Research Journal*

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# Review of Research

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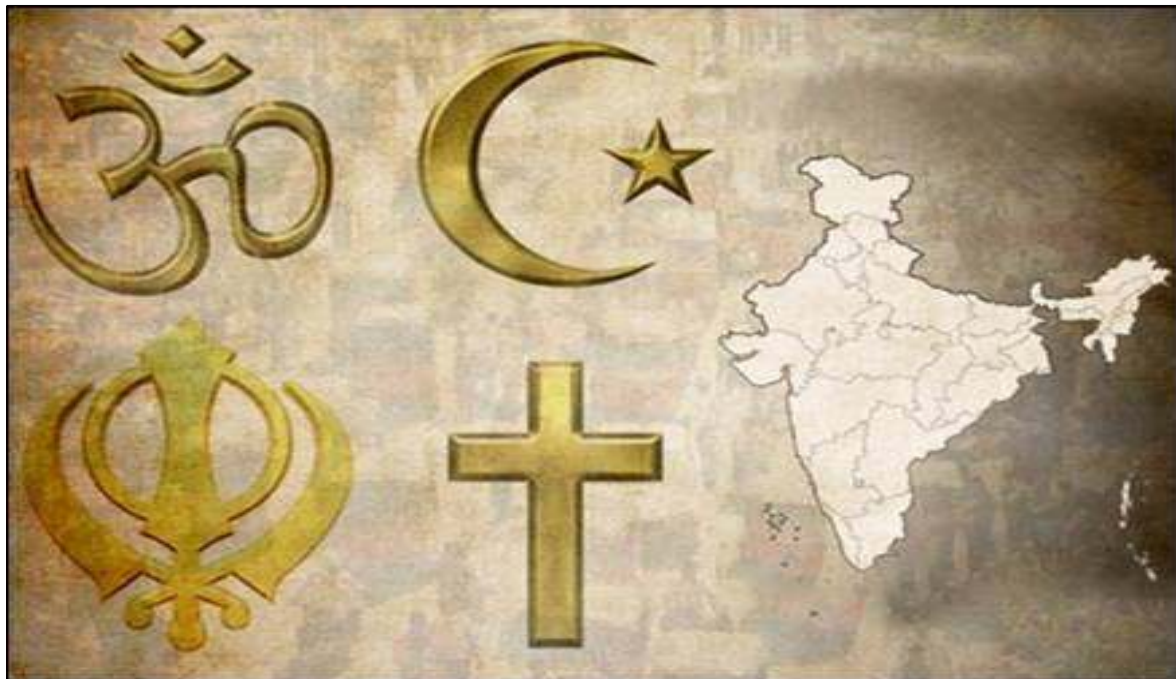
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I gk; d i k/; ki d fof/k] jkttho xka'kh fof/k egkfo | ky; ] Hkki ky-

## i Lrkouk &

I fio/kku ds mi cl/kka l s; g fcydty Li "V : i eamYy[kr fd; k x; k gsf d /kezdsekeyseajkt; dh , d l dkj kRed Hkfredk gA jkt; /kezdsekeys ea glr-{ks' ugha dj s'ka fdUr qbl dk vk'k; ; g ugha gsf d /kkfezd Lorærk ds vf/kdkj dk nq i ; ksx fd; s tkus ij jkt; ; pi ugha j g'xka Hkkrh; I fio/kku ds vuq'Nsn 25 ¼1½ ds v/khu jkt; ; ykd&0; oLFkk] I nkpj vksj LokLF; dsfgr earFkk [k.M ¼2½ ds v/khu /kezl s l Eca) vkfFkd] jktu s rd vksj vU; ; ykidd fØ; kdyki ka dks fof/k cukdj fofu; fer ; k i frcfu/kr dj l drh gA bl i dkj /kkfezd LFkkuk] efinj] xq }kj ka, oaefltn dk iz ksx vi j kf/k; ka dks vkJ; ; ¼i ukgl½ nus ; k jk"Vª foj k'kh xfrfof/k; ka dks l pkfyr dj us ds fy, ugha fd; k tk l drk gA /kezdks jktu hfrd fØ; k fØy ki ka l si Fkd j [kk tkuk pkfg, A /kezfuj i s k jkt; ; ea/keZr jktu hfr dk dkbZ LFkkuk ugha gA /kezd s uke ij i Fkdrkoknh vksj mxoknh xfrfof/k; ka dks c<kok ugha fn; k tk l drk gA Hkkrh; I fio/kku bu jk"Vfoj k'kh xfrfof/k; ka dks j kcdus ds fy, jkt; ; dksi ; kZr 'kFDr i nku djrk gA

/kezfuj i s k jkt; ; dk rkr i ; l; g gsf d og fdl h jkt; ; dk dkbZ fo' ksk /keZ ugha g'kr k g s vksj uk gh og fdl h /keZ fo' ksk dks?kks"kr djrk gA /keZ fuj i s k jkt; ; /kezdsekeysearVLFk vFkok eku gkrsgA /kezfuj i s k jkt; ; }kj k l Hkh /keka dk l eku vknj fd; k tkrk g s fdl h Hkh /keZ dk vuknj ugha fd; k tk l drk gA

dqth 'kCn %& Hkkj rh; I fio/kku vuPnNn 25 , oa 26] vUrdj .k dh Lorærk] I kožtfud 0; oLFkk] I nkpkj vłš LokLF; ] /ke&fuj i {k j kT; } j kT; dk dkbž/kežughagš , d xš cłge. k i qtkj h gks l drk gđ

Hkkfedk &

Hkkj rh; I fio/kku dk vuPnNn 25 ¼1½ I kožtfud 0; oLFkk] I nkpkj vłš LokLF; rFkk bl Hkkx ds nñ j smi cł/kka ds v/khu jgrsgq I Hkh ukxfj dka dks vUrdj .k dh Lorærk rFkk /kež dsvck/k : i I sekuuš vkpj .k djus vłš i pkj djus dk vf/kdkj i nku djrk gđ fdUrq/kkfeð Lorærk dk ; g vf/kdkj Hkh vU; vf/kdkj ka dh gh Hkkār vkr; fUrd vf/kdkj (Absolute right) ughagđ vuPnNn 25 ¼1½ eagh I kožtfud 0; oLFkk] I nkpkj vłš LokLF; dks cuk, j [kus dsfy, /kkfeð Lorærk i j j kT; fof/k cukdj i frclU/k yxk I drk gđ bl ds vykok vuPnNn 25 ds [k. M ¼2½ ds mi [k. M ¼ d ½ vłš ¼ [k ½ ds v/khu j kT; bl vf/kdkj i j fof/k cukdj fuEufyf [kr vk/kkj ka i j i frclU/k yxk I drk gđ&

- 1-I kožtfud 0; oLFkk I nkpkj vłš LokLF; cuk; sj [kus dsfy, A
- 2-/kkfeð vkpj .k ds l Ecałk fd l h vkfFkž] fofRr; ] j ktušrd ; k vU; ykšdd fØ; kvka dks fofu; fer ; k fuctU/kr djus ds fy, A
- 3-Lkekftd dY; k. k vłš I qkkj dsfy, vFkok fgUnq/ka dh I kožtfud dk; & l LFkkvka ds l Hkh oxkž vłš foHkkxka ds fy, A

/kež dh i fj Hkk"kk &

I fio/kku ea/kež 'kCn dks i fj Hkkf"kr ughafd; k x; k gđ bl ds vFkz dks l e>us dsfy, U; kf; d fu. kž ka dk I gkj k ysk i Mærk gđ mPpre U; k; ky; /kež 'kCn dh folrñ : i I si fj Hkkf"kr fd; k gđ U; k; ky; ds vuđ kj ^/kkfeð Lorærk I š kār d fo'okl ka rd gh I hfer ughagđ bl ds vUrdxž /kež i kyu eafd; sx; sdk; ŽHkh gš vłš bl eadeždk. Mkaž /kkfeð dk; kž I h dfr vłš mi kl ukvka dh i ) fr; ka dh xkj UVh gđ tks/kež ds vFkku vā gđ /kež; k /kkfeð i fj i kvh dk vko' ; d Hkkx D; k gš bl dk fu/kkž .k U; k; ky; ka }kj k fo' k"V /kež ds fl ) karka ds i fr funž k l sfđ; k tk; xk vłš bl ds vUrdxž , d h i fj i kv; ka vkrh gš ftlga l epk; }kj k /kež dk Hkkx l e>k tkrk gđ\*\*

vuPnNn 25 ds vUrdxž 0; fDr dks nks i dkj ds vf/kdkj i nRr fd; sx; sg&

¼v½ vUrdj .k dh Lorærk  
¼c½ /kež dks ^vck/k ekuus\* ^v kpj .k\* vłš ^i pkj\* djus dh Lorærka

vUrdj .k dh Lorærk vk'k; vkr; k fUrd (Absolute) vUrdj d Lorærk I sgđ ft l dsek/; e l s0; fDr bžoj ds I kfk vi uh bPNkuđ kj I całka dks LFkkf i r djrk gđ ; g Lorærk tc ckg; : i ka ea0; Dr dh tkrh gš rks ml s^/kež dk ekuuk\* vłš i pkj djuk dgrs gđ /kež ds ekuus (Profess) I s rñri ; l gš 0; fDr }kj k vi us /kež ds i fr J) k , oa fo'okl ka dk Lorærki nžd vłš [kysvke ?kkf"kr djuka i R; d 0; fDr vi us/kkfeð fo'okl ka dks fd l h Hkh hfer l s0; ogkfj d : i ns l drk gđ /kež ds ^v kpj .k\* (Practice) dk eryc /kež }kj k fofgr drñ; kž deždk. Mka vłš /kkfeð dR; ka i nf'kž djus dh Lorærk tks ml ds /kež }kj k fofgr fd; sx; sgka /kež ds i pkj (Propagate) djus dk vFkz gš fopkj ka dks nñ j ks rd l a f"kr djuk vłš bl dsfy, mudk i žk'ku vko' ; d gđ ^i pkj\* dk vFkz vi us fopkj ka dks nñ j ka rd l a f"kr djuk gh ugha o j u-mudk seuekus dsfy, l e>ku&cā kus dk Hkh vf/kdkj 'kkfey gš c' krž fd bl eadkbž ncko dk rRo u gka ^i pkj djus ds vf/kdkj eafd l h 0; fDr dks vi uk /kež i fj orž dsfy, ck; djus dk vf/kdkj 'kkfey ughagđ vuPnNn 25 ¼1½ i R; d ukxfj d dks vUrdj .k dh Lorærk dh xkj UVh djrk gš og dōy vi us fo'ksk /kež dks vuđ j .k djus dk vf/kdkj ugha i nku djrk gđ bl eafd l h nñ j s0; fDr dks vi us /kež dks i fj ofrñ djus dk ey vf/kdkj l fefyr ugha gđ; fn dkbž 0; fDr vi us/kkfeð fopkj ka dks nñ j ka rd l a f"kr djus ds ct; ml s/kež i fj orž djus dsfy, fo'k djrk gš tks og ml ds vUrdj .k dh Lorærk i j l h/kk vk?kk djrk gš tks l fio/kku }kj k ofrñ gđ ; fn fo/kku e. My dkbž, d h fof/k cukdj /kež i fj orž dk fu"ksk djrk gš rks og l kño/kkfud gkska fctks cuke bešiq y¼1½ ds, frgfl d ekeyseamPpre U; k; ky; ds nks U; k; k/kh' kka dh [k. Mi hB us; g vf/Hkfu/kkž r fd; k gš fd fd l h 0; fDr dkž ft l dh /kkfeð fo'okl bl dh vuēfr ugha nrk] j k"V xku xkus dsfy, ck; ugha fd; k tk l drk gđ bl okn ead j y ds, d Ldny ds bž kbž ka ds t gkok I E i nk; ds rhu Nk=ka dks j k"V xku xkus l sbākj djus i j Ldny l sfudky fn; k x; ka Nk=ka dk dFku Fkk fd j k"V xku xkus dsfy, ml gack/; djuk I fio/kku ds vuPnNn 25 eai nRr /kkfeð Lorærk mYāku djrk gđ f'k{kk foHkkx ds , d fu; e ds vuđ kj Ldny ds l Hkh Nk=ka dks j k"V xku ea Hkkx ysk vko' ; d Fkka Nk=ka dk dguk Fkk fd mudk /kež t gkok ¼mudk bžoj ½ ds vykok fd l h vU; /kkfeð l ekj kš ea Hkkx yus dh vuēfr ugha nrk gđ Nk=ka dk dguk Fkk fd ml gkus j k"V xku dk vuknj ughafd; k Fkk] D; kñd tc j k"V xku xk; k tk j gk Fkk tc os vknj i nžd [kMš Fkž fdUr qxkusea Hkkx ughafy; k Fkka Nk=ka ds fu" dkl u ds fo: ) nk; j dh xž; kfpdk mPp U; k; ky; ds [kkfj t dj nh vłš fu. kž fn; k fd l fio/kku ds v/khu j k"V xku xkuk mudk ekšyd drñ; Fkk] dkbž Hkh ukxfj d vi us /kkfeð fo'okl ka ds vk/kkj i j j k"V xku xkus l sbākj ughad j l drk gđ

mPpre U; k; ky; dj y mPp U; k; ky; ds fu. k; dks i fjo rU dj fn; k vlsj ; g i fri kfnr fd; k fd Hkkj r ea jk"Vxku xkusdsfy, dkbZdkunuh ck/; rk ughagð vuPnNn 25 ¼1½ dsvf/kdkj dks dk; ã kfydk dsfunð k }kj k fofu; fer ugha fd; k tk I drk gð Nk=kausvuPnNn 51 ¼v½ dsv/khu vi usey vf/kdkj dk mYyaku ughafd; k Fkk D; kfd osj k"Vxku xk; s tkrsl e; vknj ; k I Eeku fn [kkusdsfy, [kM+gq FkA fi ðb'ku vkð bul YV Vvruskuy vkuj , DV 1971 dsv/khu mudk dk; Zvi jk/k ugha Fkk D; kfd mUgkaus jk"Vxku xkuseadkbZck/kk ugha i gppk; h FkA vr%U; k; ky; us mudsfu" dkl u dks jna dj fn; kA

, e-ið- ehry cuke Hkkj r I 2k¼2½ ¼vjhfyoys vkJe½ ds i dj . k ea; kfpdk drkZvka us vjfoln ¼vki kr i ko/kku½ vfkfu; e 1980 dh fof/k eku; rk dks ppuks'h nrs gq dgk fd ; kfpdkdrkZvka ds vuPnNn 25 vlsj 26 eafn, x, /kkfeð Lorærk dsvf/kdkj ka dk mYyaku gkrk FkA Jh vjfoln us; kx dh , d ubz i ) fr i fri kfnr dh vlsj vi us u; s n'kU ds i pkj & i ð kj dsfy, , d I kd k; Vh dk I tu fd; k ft I usi kMppj h eavjhfyoys vkJe LFkfi r fd; k ft I I sf d vjfoln dsu; s n'kU , oaf'k'kk dk i pkj fd; k tk I dA bl I kd k; Vh dks I j dkj vlsj vU; I k/kuka l svkJe dsfuekZk , oafodkl dsfy, i ; klr /ku i klr gq'kA ekadh eR; qds i ' pkr-I kd k; Vh ds d q'ca k dh vud f'kd; rsl j dkj dks dh xB A dðnz I j dkj us, d vfkfue; i kfj r dj dN I e; dsfy, I kd k; Vh dk i ca k vi us fu; æ. k ea ysfy; kA mPpre U; k; ky; us cgær I s ; g i fri kfnr fd; k fd I kd k; Vh ds I ðo/kku Jh vjfoln vlsj ekadsckj & ckj ds d Fkuka dk fd vjhfyoys, d /kkfeð I ð Fkk ughagð I kd k; Vh dk cakj vfkfu; e ds v/khu i ahdj . k vkfn I s Li "V gsf d u rks I kd k; Vh vlsj u gh vjhfyoys vkJe I ð Fkk, agð vjfoln dh f'k'kk /kkfeð f'k'kk ughagð vr% I j dkj }kj k I kd k; Vh vlsj vkJe dk vfkxg. k vuPnNn 25 vlsj 26 }kj k i nRr /kkfeð Lorærk dsvf/kdkj dk mYyaku ugha dj rk vlsj I ð ð k fud gð U; k; ky; us; g Hkh dgk fd ; fn ; g eku fy; k tk; sfd I kd k; Vh vlsj vjfoln vkJe , d /kkfeð I ð Fkk, gS rks Hkh vfkfu; e muds /kkfeð ekeyka e a g Lr {ki ugha dj rk gS vlsj ; g muds I Ei fr ds i ca k dks vi us fu; æ. k ea ysrk gsf t I ds fofu; fer dj us dh I j dkj dks vuPnNn 26 ¼c½ ea' k fDr i klr gð

bl h i d kj jesk cuke Hkkj r I 2k¼3½ ds, d ekeyses; kfpdkdrkZ us yk d fgr okn nk; j dj ds U; k; ky; I svuj ksk fd; k fd og I e fpr vknsk tkjh dj ds Hkh"e I gkuh ds mi U; kl ij vk/kkfj r ^rel \*\* /kkj kofgd dks n j n'kU ij fn [kk, s tkus ij jkd yxk; sD; kfd bl sn s'kdj mudh /kkfeð Hkkouk dks Bð i gprh gð bl /kkj kofgr ea Hkkj r vlsj i kfd Lrku ds ca/okj s ds i mZ ds nskuka I enk; ka ea gpl /kkfeð fgd k , oa ekj dKv ds n' ; ka dk i nf' k' fd; k x; k gð mPpre U; k; ky; us vfkfu/kkfj r fd; k fd bl ekeysea; kfpdkdrkZ ds vuPnNn 25 eai nRr vfkdkj dk mYyaku ugha gkrk gð bl ekeysea, ð k dkbZ I ð V ugha i rhr gkrk gS r Fkk i R; k fFkz; ka us I hfj ; y fn [kkus ea n pkkz buki ð d dk; Z ugha fd; k gð bl ds foi fj r yk s ka dks bl I sf'k'kk feyrh gS r f d , ð s dk; k d dks Hkfo"; ean g j k; k u tk, A

bl eby Qk: dh cuke Hkkj r I 2k ¼v; k; k ekeyk ¼¼4½ ds okn ea; g vfkfu/kkfj r fd; k x; k gsf d j kT; I j dkj vi uh I Ei Hkq' k fDr dk iz kx eafeltn dk vfkxg. k dj I drh gS; fn ykd 0; oLFkk cuk, j [kusdsfy, , ð k dj uk vko'; d gð ekeyk ; g Fkk fd 6 fnl Ecj 1992 dks fookfnr ckj h efltn ds fxj k; s¼ < gkgz tkus ds dkj . k ns k ea l kEi nkf; d I ksjknz r Fkk ykd 0; oLFkk cuk, j [kusds m nns ; I s dðnz I j dkj ds, d v/; kns k tkj h dj ds fookfnr < kps ds i kl I eLr tehu dk vfkxg. k dj fy; k vlsj ekeys dks vuPnNn 143 ds vlr xir mPpre U; k; ky; dh j k; fd fy, I kA fn; k x; kA ; g v/; kns k okn ea vfkfu; e cu x; kA ; kfpddrkZvka us bl vfkfu; e dh fof/k eku; rk dks bl vk/kkj ij ppuks'h fn; k fd og i f k fuji s'krk ds fo: ) gS vlsj fglngl enk; dks efl ye l enk; dh vi s'kk vfk d i {k yrk gSD; kfd mUgafookfnr < kps ea uekt i < us l so fpr dj rk gS tcf d fglngl ka dks ogka i ntk dj us dk vfkdkj gð mPpre U; k; ky; us; g vfkfu/kkfj r fd; k fd j kT; dks vi uh I Ei Hkq' k fDr ds iz kx ea i ntk ds LFkku tS sefltn] efnj vlsj fxfj tk?kkj dks vfkxg. k dj us dk vfkdkj gð vuPnNn 25 vlsj 26 dðy mu /kkfeð I Fkk vka dks I g' k k i nku dj rsgSts/keZ ds vko'; d rRo gð efltn ea uekt i < uk bLyke /keZ dk vko'; d rRo ugha gS, d efl ye fdl h Hkh LFkku ij uekt i < + l drk gS vr% I j dkj ykd 0; oLFkk cuk, j [kusdsfy, efltn dk vfkxg. k dj I drh gð i ntk dj uk , d /kkfeð dk; Z gsf d Urq, d fo' ksk LFkku ij i ntk dj uk tc fd fd ml dk fof' k"V egro u gks/keZ dk vko'; d Hkx ughagð

/keZfuj i s'krk j kT; dh fdl h i ntk LFky ds i fr vknj Hkko fn [kkus l sughaj kdrk vlsj fo' ksk : i I s tc ; g vfkxg. k dh ' k fDr dk iz kx dj rk gð /keZfuj i s'krk dh ; gh /kkj . k Hkkj rh; I ðo/kku eafufgr gð ekeysea j kT; dh dðy ud kj kRed Hkfedk ugha gScfyd I dkj kRed Hkfedk gð

ekeykuk e fpr h I bn ekj Een uq j jgeku cj drh cuke i f' pe cakj j kT; ¼5½ ds okn eadydRr k mPp U; k; ky; us ; g vfkfu/kkfj r fd; k gsf d eð yekuka }kj k vt ku ds l e; ekbØkQku ; k ykmMLi hdj ka ds iz kx dj j kT; }kj k i frca k yxkus l svuPnNn 25 ds v/khu i nRr /kkfeð Lok/khurk ds vfkdkj dk mYyaku ugha gkrk gS vt ku fu% ang ; i I s bLyke /keZ dk vko'; d vlsj vfkhu rRo gsf d Urq bl vol j ij ekbØkQku ; k ykmMLi hdj dk iz kx bl dk vko'; d rRo ughagð buds iz kx I svke ykx ij cgær çj k i Hkko i Mærk gð /ofu i ntk. k I sl oð /kkj . k ds LokLF; ij çj k i Hkko i Mærk gð

/kkfeð Lorærk dsekeysea, srgkfl d fu. k; os. ko nðh efnj ds okn ¼6½ ea mPpre U; k; ky; us; g vfkfu/kkfj r fd; k fd i ð kj h dh I ð k , d yk d d (Secular) dk; Z gS vlsj j kT; fof/k cukdj ml dks fofu; fer dj I drk gS /kkfeð I ð k vlsj tks, ð h I ð k dj rk gS nku ka ea varj gð U; k; ky; us dgk fd fdl h i ntk ds LFky ij i pfyr i Fkk : f < + ds vuð kj /kkfeð

I øk djuk /kkfeɪd fo'okl vɫʃ vɫLFkk vko'; d rRo gsfɪl dk fofu; eu jkt; ughadj I drk gsfɪlɔrɔjkt; dks i ɔtɫj h dh fu; ɔDr djus vɫʃ ml ds ɔru fu; r djus dh 'kɔDr i kɪr gSD; kɪd ; g ykɪdd fØ; k; a gɔ I jɔdkj eɪrɪz ij p<kok eal s i ɔtɫj h dks i kɪr gɫsokys: <ɫɔr Hkkx dks l ekɪr dj I drh gS; kɪpɔdrkɪz/kaus tEewd' eɪj dh ɔs.ko nɔh eɪnj vɫʃ/kfu; e 1988 dh ɔɫkrk dks pɫks' h fn; k FkkA bl ekeyseɑU; k; ky; us; g fuf.kɪr fd; k fd ; | fi i ɔtɫj h /kkfeɪd dk; Zdj rk gsfɪlɔrɔ og eɪnj dsi ɔtɫj h ds: i ea, d in Hkh /kkj .k djrk gsvɫʃ bl : i ea; g eɪnj dsvU; i nkɪ/kɔdkj ; ka dh Hkkɪr vuɔkɪl u ds v/khu gɔ ml ds in dsl kɫk tɔɫh i fj yɔc/k; ka dks l ekɪr fd; k tkuk voʂk ughagɔ bl I ɔɔk ea: f<+; k i Fkk /keɪdɫ vko'; d rRo ughagɔ jkt; dk jkt; i ky eɪnj i ɔɔku ckmZ dk v/; {k gɔ bl ekeyseɑ og eɑ-h e. My dh I ykg ekuus dks cɫ/; ugha gɔ mPpre U; k; ky; us dgk fd /keɪdsekeyseɑ jkt; dh Hkkɪedk I dkj kɪed gɫuh pɫfg, A /keɪdsekeyseɑ jkt; , d eɪd n'kɪu ughagɔ vko'; drk i Mɛs ij ml svi uh bl Hkkɪedk dks fu Hkkuk pɫfg, vɫʃ /keɪeɑ0; kɪr dɫɪfɪr; ka dks nɫj djuk pɫfg, A , e- vɫfnR; u cuke Vɫoudkɫj nɔLoe ckmZ 7½ ds vR; ɔr egRoi wɫz fu.kz eɑ mPpre U; k; ky; us; g vɫHkfu/kɫz j r fd; k fd dɔy cɫEg.kka dks gh eɪnj ea i ɔtɫj h fu; ɔr fd, tkus dk , dkɪ/kɔdkj ughagsvɫʃ , d xɫ cɫge.k dks Hkh eɪnj dk i ɔtɫj h fu; ɔr fd; k tk I drk gS; fn og i wɫz isk i f'kɫ{kr gsvɫʃ deɪɫk. Mka dk i wɫz i l s tkudkɫj gɔ vihykɫz , d ey; kyh cɫEg.k gSog f'ko eɪnj dk i ɔtɫj h FkkA eɪnj dk i z kɪl u Vɫoudkɫj nɔLoe ckmZ eafufgr FkkA Vɫo.kɫkɫj dɫpɫu fglɔq fj yɪtɪ bl VɫV; wku vɫʃ/kfu; e] 1950 dsvUrxɪr , d fof/kd fudk; gɔ , d 0; ɔDr vɫLFkk; h : i l seɪnj dk 'kɫɪrdj .k ¼tks i ɔtɫj h Fkk½ FkkA ml ds f[kyɫQ dɫn f'kɫk; r s Hkh vr% ml s LFkk; h fu; ɔDr ughanh xɫz vɫʃ ml ds LFkku ij i R; Fkɫz dh fu; ɔDr dj nh xɫz vɫʃ nɔLoe vk; ɔr us ml dk vuɔksnu Hkh dj fn; kA ml dh fu; ɔDr ij bl fy, vki fRr dh xɫz fd og , d vɫʃ cɫEg.k FkkA nɔLoe vk; ɔr us dgk fd , d k dɫz fu; e ugha Fkk fd , d xɫ cɫEg.k dks 'kɫɪrdj .k ugha fu; ɔr fd; k tk I drk gɔ vr% ml si n /kkj .k dj us dk funɫ k fn; k x; kA nɔLoe ckmZ us dj y ds fr: oyk ea 'kɫɪrdj .kka ¼ i ɔtɫj ; kɫz dh f'k{kk ds fy, , d ræ ɔnkr fo |ky; dh LFkk i uk dh FkA bl fo |ky; eɑfcuk fd l h Hkn Hkko dsl Hkh i ɔkɫ ds Nk=ka dks f'k{kk dh 0; ɔLFkk FkA i R; Fkɫz bl h fo |ky; ds i ɔkɫ. M r kɫ=dka }k j k f'kɫ{kr fd; k x; k FkkA 1992 eɑ ckmZ us 'kɫɪrdj .kka dh fu; ɔDr ds fy, fo Kki u fd; kA ckmZ }k j k fu; ɔr pɫko I feɪr us i R; Fkɫz dks bl ds fy, p; fur fd; kA vihykɫz us bl dh fu; ɔDr dks bl vɫʃ/kj ij pɫks' h nh xɫz fd og ey; kyh ugha FkkA vr% ml dh fu; ɔDr vuɔNn 25 vɫʃ 26 dk vɪrØe.k dj rh gsvɫʃ voʂk gɔ mPpre U; k; ky; u ml ds rdz dks vLohdkj dj rs gq vɫHkfu/kɫz j r fd; k fd , d xɫ cɫEg.k eɪnj dk i ɔtɫj h fu; ɔr fd; k tk I drk gS; fn og i wɫk dj kus fd fy, i wɫz isk i f'kɫ{kr gɔ vihykɫz ; g l kɫcr dj us ea vl eɫk j gsd eɪnj LFkk i r dj us oky kaus , d h dɫz i Fkk ; k : f<+LFkk i r dh Fkh ɔsdɔy tɫe l s cɫEg.k i ɫk gɫs okys i ɔtɫj h gɫ l drs FkA dɫz , d h i Fkk ; k : f<+tɫs l ɫo/kku ds fo: ) gS ml sekU; rk i nku ugha fd; k l drk gɔ tkon cuke gfj ; k.kk jkt; ¼8½ ds okn eɑ mPpre U; k; ky; us; g vɫHkfu/kɫz j r fd; k gSfd i ɫk; r l nL; ka dsi n ds pɫko ds fy, gfj ; k.kk i ɫk; rh jkt; vɫʃ/kfu; e }k j k fofgr mi cl/k ft l ds }k j k yɫska dk v; kɫ; (Disqualified) fd; k x; k FkkA ft l ds nks l svf/kd cPps FkA vuɔNn 25 dk mYyɫku ugha dj rk vɫʃ I ɔɫkɫud gɔ vuɔNn 25 dsvUrxɪr i fr Hkɔ Lorærk ykɫ 0; ɔLFkk us r drk vɫʃ I kɫɫfud LokLF; dsv/khu gS eɫɫye fof/k ɫj fookg dj kus dh vuɔfɪr nɫk gsfɪlɔrɔ ; g dg h ugha dgrk fd ɫj fookg dj uk mudk , d drɔ; gɔ , d h i Fkk vka tks cgɫookg dks c<kok nɫh gS fof/k cukdj j kɫk tk I drk gɔ i ɫk; r eɑ pɫko y Mɛs ds fy, [k Mɛs gɫs dk vɫʃ/kɫj u rks eɪ vɫʃ/kɫj gS u gh dɫkɫ u yɫvɫʃ/kɫj gS ; g vɫʃ/kfu; e }k j k i nRr vɫʃ/kɫj gɔ vr% fof/k }k j k bl ds fy, vgrk vɫʃ fuj gɪr fofgr dh tk I drh gɔ tku oky kege cuke Hkk j r I ¾¼9½ okn ea; kɫpɔdrkɪz us Hkk rh; mRr j kɫ/kɫj vɫʃ/kfu; e dh /kkj k 118 dh fof/k eɫU; rk dks vuɔNn 14 ds vɪrfj Dr bl vɫʃ/kj ij pɫks' h nh Fkh fd og vuɔNn 25 vɫʃ 26 ea i nRr ml ds /kkfeɪd Lorærk dk mYyɫku dj rk FkkA mRr j kɫ/kɫj vɫʃ/kfu; e dh /kkj k 118 , d sfd l h /keɪz h iz kst u ds fy, vi uh I Ei fRr ol h; r }k j k nku nɫs ds vɫʃ/kɫj ij j kɫd yxkrk FkkA ft l ds dɫz Hkɪr h tk ; k Hkɪr h tk ; k vU; I ɔɔk gɔ I Ecaɪk 'kCn dsvUrxɪr ^i Ruɫ\* ugha vkrh Fkh tɫd , d xɫn fy; k cPpk vkrk FkkA bl ds vuɔ kɫj ol h; r }k j k nku dj us okys dks 12 ekg tɫfor jguk vko'; d FkkA ; s'krɪvU; yɫska ij ykxwughagɫh FkA ; g dɔy Hkk j rh; bɫ kb; ka i j ykxwghagɫh FkA mPpre U; k; ky; us; g fu.kz; fn; k fd , d h 'krɪdɔy 25 vɫʃ 26 ea i nRr /keɪdseɪ vɫʃ/kɫj dk mYyɫku dj rh gsvr% ɔs voʂk gɔ okVj deɫy dh cuke eʂkky; jkt; ¼10½ ds okn ea; kɫpɔdrkɪz l ɔ [kɫ l h l Ei nk; dk l nL; gɔ eʂkky; dsekoykx xkɔ ds dɔy 13 fuok l h gS mudk 'e'kku xkɔ ds i kl gS tks xkɔ ds ofj "B yɫska us vɪr i ɫpɫudky l s xkɔ l s tkɫm+fn; k FkkA i R; kɫɫk.k ml h xkɔ ds fuok l h gS vɫʃ ; kɫpɔdrkɪz mudh 'e'kku Hkkɪe l sgVɫuk pɫgrsgɔ vuɔd f'kɫk; rka ds dj us ds ckn Hkh jkt; ds vɫʃ/kɫj ; ka u ml ds vɫʃ/kɫj ka dh j {k ds fy, dɫz dk; ɫkgh ugha dh vɫʃ ml ds 'e'kku ds /kkfeɪd vɫʃ/kɫj ka dks ykxw dj kus dk iz kl ugha fd; kA tc jkt; deɫɫj ; ka }k j k l Bk [kɫ l h l Ei nk; ds yɫska ds 'e'kku I ɔf/kr vɫʃ/kɫj ka dks fØ; kɫvɔr dj us dh dɫz dk; ɫkgh ugha dh xɫz FkA ; kɫpɔdrkɪz dh ; kɫpɫk eɫU; dh xɫA tɫp ea; g i k; k x; k fd 'e'kku ; kɫpɔdrkɪz dks fn; k x; k Fkk ogka ds vi us i fj okj ds erd 0; fDr; ka l snkg l ɫdkj dj rs FkA /keɪdɔy ml ds vuɔkɫfe; ka ds fy, vɫp j .k ds fu; eka dks ugha fufgr dj rk gS oju-b l ds /kkfeɪd deɫk. M vɫʃ I ekj kg Hkh vkrsgɔ U; k; ky; us vkrnk fn; k fd ; kɫpɔdrkɪz ds vuɔj kɫ dks ykxw fd; k tk, A

mi l gkj

I ūo/kku ea/kezd h Lorærk dk vf/kdkj rks i nr r fd; k x; k gS yfdu bl dks i fj Hkkf"kr ughaf d; k x; k gā /kezd h i fj Hkk"kk nsk dfBu gS ; k fQj I ūo/kku fuekzrk vka /kezd ks fdl h I hek ; k i fj f/k j [kuk mfr ugha l e>k gS/kezd h , d i fj Hkk"kk nsk dfBu gS^/kkj ; rsbfr /keZ\* vFkzr tks/kkj .k fd; k tk, ogh /keZgS tks vUr%dj .k dks vPNk yxj ogh /keZgā mijkdR fuf.kzr oknka dsvk/kkj ij ; g dgk tk I drk gSfd U; k; ky; ds l e{k /kezd h i fj Hkk"kk dk izu l e; &2 ij vkrš jgrš gā /kezd s l cāk ea mPpre U; k; ky; useDr (Open) gn; I sdgk & ^ /kkfēd Lorærk I S) kārd fo'okj kārd gh I hfer ugha gS bl ds vUr xzr /kezd s vuq j .k eaf d, x, dk; Z Hkh gS bl ea/kezd s vfHkUu vā deZk.Mkq /kkfēd dk; kj I dfr vjš mi l ukvka dh i ) fr; ka dh i R; kHkfr Hkh I fēfyr gā /keZ; k /kkfēd i fj okVh dk vko'; d Hkx D; k gS\ ; g vFkUo; u %0; k[; k½ dk fo" k; gS bl dk] fofu'p; U; k; ky; ka }kj k /keZfo' kSk ds fl ) kākā dsi fr funz k l sfd; k tk; skA bl ea , d h i fj i kfV; ka Hkh vkrh gS fUgā l epk; }kj k /keZdk vā l e>k tkrk gā

Hkkj rh; I ūo/kku ea Hkh I oā Hkqo I Ei Uu ykdra=kRed /keZfuj s {k l ekt okn x.kj kT; dh LFkki uk dh xbz Hkkj rh; turk ds fy, Hkkj r ea/keZd se key se i wZ Lorærk nh xbz gā /keZfuj i šk j kT; dk Lo; avi uk dkbZ/keZ ugha gsk vjš u gh og vi us ukxfj dka ds/keZd s vk/kkj ij Hkn Hkko j [kskA I ūo/kku ea/keZfuj i šk j kT; I svk'k; v/kkfēd ; k vukLrd j kT; I sugha gā j kT; /keZd se key ka ear VLfk gS vjš og i R; d /keZdks l eku vf/kdkj i nku djrk gā og i R; d 0; fDr dks vi us fo'okl ds vuq kj fdl h /keZd se ku us r Fkk fdl h Hkh <x l sbz oj dh i wtk dj us ds fy, Loræ gā euq; vi us/kkfēd ekey ka ea j kT; ds i fr mRrj nk; h ugha gS i R; d ukxfj d vi uh bPNkuq kj i wtk fof/k vi ukus dks Loræ gS I {kr ea/keZfuj i šk j kT; dk vFkZgk r k gSfd j kT; vi uk /keZu r kspyk; sk vjš u gh fdl h vU; /keZdks ukxfj dka i j tcju Fkks k tk; skA

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