

Vol 4 Issue 10 July 2015

ISSN No : 2249-894X

*Monthly Multidisciplinary
Research Journal*

*Review Of
Research Journal*

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RNI MAHMUL/2011/38595

ISSN No.2249-894X

Review Of Research Journal is a multidisciplinary research journal, published monthly in English, Hindi & Marathi Language. All research papers submitted to the journal will be double - blind peer reviewed referred by members of the editorial Board readers will include investigator in universities, research institutes government and industry with research interest in the general subjects.

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MAJORE ACHIVEMENTS AND PROGRAMMES UNDER NANJUNDAPPA COMMITTEE



Lokesh Yatanoor¹ and Gooru Sree Ramulu²

INTRODUCTION :

Meetings are also held at the District and Taluk levels to discuss with the officials and People's representatives about the requirements for development of the region. Some of the works undertaken in different districts are inspected by the Committee and suggestions are given for further improvement. The Nanjundappa Committee recommended a decentralized set up with plans being prepared at Taluka level for identifying the programmes and policies for development under SDP. The Departments are given directions to prepare the action plans in consultation with the officials at Taluka and District level.

II MAJORE PROGRAMMES UNDER NANJUNDAPPA COMMITTEE

I. Agriculture and allied sectors:

1) Rashtriya Krishi Vikas Yojane (Central Sector Scheme):

Under RKVY mechanization of agriculture is

ABSTRACT

The Government of Karnataka appointed a High Power Committee under the Chairmanship of Hon'ble Shashil Namoshi (now Hon'ble Shri Sunil Vallyapur) during October 2008 to implement the Nanjundappa Committee Recommendations. This Committee is also to look after the planning and monitoring of the implementation of Special Development Plan (SDP) in consultation with the various Government Departments. The Nanjundappa Committee in its various meetings held at the State level has given guidelines for preparing Action Plans and for implementation of various schemes in the 114 backward taluks. During 2007-08, all the investment made in the backward taluks is estimated under SDP, which are now being made more realistic.

KEYWORDS : *Majore Achivements , Special Development Plan (SDP), Action Plans .*

SHORT PROFILE

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promoted through supply of various agricultural implements at subsidized rates in 114 backward taluks. This is essential to overcome the growing labour costs and labour shortages and complete the agricultural operations on time. These implements include supply of power tillers (50% subsidy – max. Rs. 50,000), High Tech Agricultural Implements (50% subsidy - max Rs. 70,000), distribution of Diesel Pump Sets (50% subsidy - max. Rs. 20,000), and Agro Processing Units (Subsidy 50 % Max. Rs. 65000). The total amount allocated during 2010-11 is Rs. 30 Crore under this scheme.

2) Enrichment of soil fertility (State Sector) :

In order to maintain the ecological balance, organic farming which is an age old farming method, is to be aggressively promoted. Organic farming is promoted under two major categories: a) Vermicompost production and use, and b) promotion of organic farming. The Integrated Farming System is being popularized through demonstrations and supply of inputs like Gypsum,

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micro nutrients, bio fertilizers etc. The total allocation under this scheme during 2010-11 is Rs. 11.22 crore.

3) Raita Sampark Kendras (State Sector) :

Construction of Raita Sampark Kendras under Raita Mitra Scheme. This is a part of Agriculture Extension Programme. These centres are established as information centres for the farmers, and are meant to supply agricultural inputs and testing of soil quality, fertility etc. In 2010-11 an amount of Rs. 25 lakh per Raita Sampark Kendra is earmarked for establishment of 69 Raita Sampark Kendras in the backward taluks.

II. Watershed Development Programme:

Watershed development is adopted as a major strategy for development of agriculture in the dry region of backward taluks. Watershed training centres are established in the backward regions. The rejuvenation of dried up open wells is taken up under this programme and Integrated Watershed Management Programme is promoted with people's participation.

In addition funds are allocated for strengthening of University of Agricultural Sciences at Raichur. The allocation for agriculture during 2007-11 is Rs. 417.13 Crore. The Nanjundappa Committee had recommended development of Horticulture and Animal Husbandry for stabilization of incomes of the farmers. It recommended establishment of cold storage facilities in each district, setting up of export outlets and training centres. Under Horticulture, a Horticulture College and Horticulture University at Bagalkot are provided with additional funds for development. The focus is on providing additional funds for the ongoing schemes for their expanded coverage in backward areas.

Under Animal Husbandry, the Committee had recommended provision of adequate and timely veterinary services and assured supply of fodder. As part of this, a Dairy Science college is being established at Gulbarga. Milk unions are being strengthened at Gulbarga and Bidar, fodder development programmes are undertaken, AI centres are being established and opening and upgradation of PVCs and opening of veterinary hospitals are being taken up in backward taluks.

III. Rural Development:

Rural development was given special

importance by Nanjundappa Committee. The additional allocation is provided under the following schemes:

- 1) Road works in Backward Taluks
- 2) Rural Communication
- 3) Block Grants (CMGSY- District Sector) Gram Swaraj
- 4) Special Works in Backward Taluks (RIDF-NABARD)
- 5) Rural Water Supply .
- 6) Works like Rural Water Supply, Rural Roads, Gramswaraj and Rural

Communications are taken up in various backward taluks. The Rural Development and Panchayat Raj (RDPR) Department has identified villages with less than 40 LPCD water supply and villages with water problems. It is proposed to cover these villages in backward taluks under SDP. The Gram Swaraj Yojane is an ongoing scheme of RDPR under World Bank assistance. This is being implemented in 39 most backward taluks since 2007-08 Construction of Samarthya Soudha at Gram Panchayat levels, capacity building for Panchayats are undertaken in the most backward taluks. Plans are being prepared to provide all weather connectivity to villages in backward taluks. Restoration and rejuvenation of ZP tanks is also taken up under rural development. The total allocation for rural development during 2007-11 is Rs. 1841.79 crore. The amount released is Rs. 1030.21 crore and the expenditure is Rs.829.63 crore. The allocation during 2010-11 is Rs. 432.21 crore.

IV. Irrigation :

Assistance is provided for development of major and minor irrigation in backward taluks. The Nanjundappa Committee had recommended development of irrigation as a major strategy for increasing agricultural production and productivity in backward taluks. Assistance is provided under the following programmes.

KNNL capital works as per Nanjundappa Committee recommendation KBJNL Capital works as per Nanjundappa Committee recommendation Additional funds are provided for early completion of major irrigation schemes to KBJNL and KNNL and

MAJORE ACHIVEMENTS AND PROGRAMMES UNDER NANJUNDAPPA COMMITTEE

CNNL. Works like promotion and modernization of tanks, rejuvenation of tanks, lift irrigation and construction of barrages are taken up in most backward and more backward taluks. Allocation to irrigation is around 20.1 percent. Assistance is given to complete the existing schemes at an early date so that benefits are reached to the farmers in time. This may thus help to expand the irrigation facilities and increase the agricultural output. Allocation to major irrigation is Rs. 328.58 crore and to minor irrigation it is Rs. 50 crore during 2010-11.

V. Infrastructure Development :

SDP intends to fill up the gaps in infrastructure in the backward taluks and speed up the development process in these taluks. Under energy sector, the focus is on provision of electricity to villages, Hamlets and Tandas. The schemes Nirantar Jyothi and Rural Load Management System (RLMS) are in progress. The Minor air ports at Bidar, Gulbarga, Bijapur, Belgaum and Hubli are provided with additional funds for completion. The Committee had identified 90 taluks (61 in North Karnataka and 29 in south Karnataka) out of 175 taluks which have road length less than the State average. Under SDP the road development programme is undertaken in rural areas under the following schemes.

- 1) Rural Roads
- 2) NABARD assisted Roads
- 3) Suvarna Raste Vikas Yojane.

The Programmes are implemented by PWD. The total allocation over a four year period is Rs. 560 crore and the expenditure is Rs. 388.90 crore. The allocation during 2010- 11 is Rs.205 crore. Under road transport sector, assistance is given to different KSRTC divisions for construction of new depots, up gradation of existing bus stands, provision of toilet facilities, asphaltting within bus stands and construction of waiting rooms etc. The allocation for road transport is Rs. 75 crore and for railway and airport projects is Rs. 142.50 crores during 2010-11.

VI. Education :

Human resource development is given high priority by the Nanjundappa Committee and therefore it has recommended establishment of top level educational institutions and health

infrastructure in North Karnataka. Under education, the additional programmes introduced are to strengthen the infrastructure in most backward and backward taluks. Cluster Complex is being established in 39 most backward taluks, with a view to providing teachers' quarters in backward taluks/regions. Opening of residential schools on KGBV model are also taken up in these taluks as female literacy rate is very low. Women's University is also established at Bijapur to promote Women's Higher Education and a Central University is established at Gulbarga.

Many of the schools that do not have compounds, playgrounds and drinking water and sanitation facilities are being provided with these on a priority basis in 39 most backward taluks with additional funds under Pancha Soulabhya programme listed under Sarva Shikshana Abhiyan (SSA). Funds are also allocated to start Model High Schools in these backward taluks. Construction and improvement of high school buildings is taken up with assistance from NABARD.

VII Labour and Social Welfare :

Skill development is also given importance to generate human resources in the backward regions. New Industrial Training Institutes for Women and for all are established in these taluks. Funds are also earmarked under SDP for skill development of women and Minorites. Training under Modular Employable Skills is being taken up with the assistance of Skill Development Corporation. The total allocation for these programmes during 2007-11 is Rs. 103.31 crore and during the current year it is Rs. 40 crore. Such training is useful to the youths as it increases their employability. The Social Welfare Department has taken up energisation of Ganga Kalyan Wells for the benefit SC and ST people. The allocation for this programme during 2010-11 is Rs. 250 crore.

VIII. Women and child Development :

Many programmes are taken up by Women and Child Development Department for empowerment of women in backward taluks. Skill development for Stree Shakti groups is taken up. Anganwadi buildings are constructed, Training Centres for SHG groups are to be established at division level to promote training facilities.

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Construction of houses for devadasis is also taken up in the backward taluks.

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