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Welcome to Review Of Research

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i k; kfxd l eng , oafu; f=r l eng ds fo | kffkz; ka ds vfkz kkl=
ea mi yfc/k ds ek/; i klrkadka dh rnyuk



xakjke okLdsy

I fonk 0; [; krk] f'k{kk v/; ; u'kkyk] nsh vfgY; k fo'ofu | ky;] blnkj e-i-z½



Short Profile

Dr . Gangaram Vaskel

Contracts exponent at Education study school in Devi Ahilya University, Indore MP .

Co - Author Details :

'kks'kk os]

Hkr; i pZ mi kpk; j f'k{kk v/; ; u'kkyk] nsh vfgY; k fo'ofu | ky;] blnkj ½e-i-z½



I kj ka k

f'k{k.k i Hkkoh vf/lxe grq Nk=ka ds
vf/lxe ds vuq i gkuk plfg; A
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i kB; oLrq gkrh gA i kB; i qrd ea
vH; kl izu fo | kffkz; ka ds vf/lxe
dh tkp ea l gk; d gkrs gA bu
vH; kl izuka dks gy djus l s ; g
Kkr gkrk gS fd fo | kffkz; ka us
i kB; i qrd dh fo"k; oLrq dks fdl
vák rd vf/lxfgr fd; k gA i Lrq

'kks'k fd l eL; k Fkh i k; kfxd l eng , oafu; f=r l eng ds fo | kffkz; ka ds vfkz kkl= eami yfc/k dsek/; i klrkadka
dh rnyuk djuka bl 'kks'k ds mns; , oa i fjdYi uk Fkh i k; kfxd l eng , oafu; f=r l eng ds fo | kffkz; ka ds
vfkz kkl= eami yfc/k dsek/; i klrkadka dh rnyuk djuka i k; kfxd l eng , oafu; f=r l eng ds fo | kffkz; ka ds
mi yfc/k ek/; ka ds chp dkbZ l kfkZd vlurj ughagkska 'kks'k v/; ; u dsfy, bnkj eafLFkr nks fo | ky; fy; s
x; A fot; dklObV gk; j l ds Mjh Ldny bnkj rFkk l BV-xs os eekj; y i fcyd Ldny bnkj A U; kn'kz dk
p; u ¼vkuqkkaud½ i frp; u i fof/k ds }kj k fd; k x; ka U; kn'kz ds varxh 50 fo | kffkz; ka dks fy; k x; k gA
ftl eal s 25 fo | kffkz; ka dks i k; kfxd l eng ds varxh rFkk 25 fo | kffkz; ka dks fu; f=r l eng ds varxh j [kk
x; ka i nRrka dk fo'y sk. k Loræ Vh ¼t½ i j h{k. k l kA [; dh; i fof/k; kadk mi ; kx }kj k fd; k x; ka i Lrq 'kks'k
eafu" d" kZ ds: i eal d kks/kr vH; kl izuka dk v/; ; u] fo | kffkz; ka ds fy, mi yfc/k ds l anHkZ ea i kB; i qrd
dsi j j kxr vH; kl izuka ds v/; ; u dh rnyuk eal kfkZd #i l smPp i Hkkoh j gka

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i Lrkouk :

f'k{k.k i fØ; k dh l Qyrk i Hkkoh vf/kxe ij fuHkj gA i Hkkoh vf/kxe gsrqf'k{k.k Nk=ka ds vf/kxe ds vuq i gksuk pfg; A f'k{k.k i fØ; k dk , d l k/ku i kB; oLrq gkrh gA i kB; i qrd ea vH; kl iz u fo | kffkz; ka ds vf/kxe dh tkp ea l gk; d gksrsgA bu vH; kl iz uka dks gy djus l s; g Kkr gksr'k gSfd fo | kffkz; ka us i kB; i qrd dh fo"k; oLrq dksfd l vak rd vf/kxfgr fd; k gA vr% bu vH; kl iz uka dk mfpr o l gh gksuk vko' ; d g\$ rkd fo | kffkz; ka ds cks'k o mPp KkukRed o fØ; kRed Lrj ka dk vkdyu fd; k tk l dA i k; % ns[kk x; k gSfd i kB; i qrd ka ds vH; kl iz u bl idkj ughacuk; s tkrA vH; kl iz uka ds }kj k dpy fo | kffkz; ka ds Kku Lrj dk gh ij h{k.k fd; k tkrk g\$ vocks'k] vuq z kx] l a ysk. k] fo' ysk. k , oaew; ka du vkfn i {kka dk ughA vr% vko' ; drk bl ckr dh gSfd bu i kB; i qrd ka ds vH; kl iz uka ds l a kks/kr fd; k tk, o bueafofo/k Lrj ka ds iz uka dk l eko'k fd; k tk; srkd fo | kffkz; ka ds }kj k i kB; i qrd dh fo"k; oLrq dk i Hkkoh vf/kxe rFkk mudh l e> Lrj dh l gh tkp gks l dA i Lrq 'kks'k bl h fn'kk ea, d iz kl ek= gA

i kB; i qrd v/; ki u dk egroi wkl l k/ku g\$ ftl ds }kj k v/; ki d Lo; aKkuktZu dj] fo | kffkz; ka ds i Hkkoh vf/kxe djokr'k gA i kB; i qrd v/; ki d ds l e{k l Ei wkl i kB; Øe dk <kpk j [kdj] ml sf'k{k.k ds m'is ; ka l si fjpr djkrh gA i kB; i qrd earkd d , oaeuk oSkfud Øe eami yfc/k o 0; ofLFkr l kexh l s f'k{k.k o vf/kxe dks i Hkko' kkyh cukus ea cgr l gk; rk feyrh gA i kB; i qrd ds iz kx l sfo | kffkz vi us i kB dh i qj ko frr dj l drs gA rFkk d'kk dk; l o xg dk; l dj l drs gA l kfk gh bl ds }kj k fo | kffkz; ka vkRefo' okl] i <usdsi fr mfpr n'Vdks k o Lo&vf/kxe fof/k l sv/; ; u dk Hkh fodkl gksr'k gA

orØku l e; eai i kB; i qrd ka eadbznk'k ns[ks tkrsgA bueafo"k; oLrq dks 0; ofLFkr djus dk <a i j Ei j kxr gksr'k gA fo"k; oLrq Hkh i k; % fo | kffkz; ka ds cks'k) d Lrj] mudh #fp; ka vkdk[kkvka, oaLFkkuh; i fj fLFkr; ka ds vuq i ughagkrh g\$ ftl dk i Hkko dpy f'k{k.d dh f'k{k.k dyk ij gh ugha vfi rfo | kffkz; ka ds i Hkkoh vf/kxe ij Hkh gksr'k gA

- * fo"k; oLrq dk vj kpd i Lrqhdj .k] oSkfud i q/ dk vHkko] oSkfud rF; ka o fl) karka dk l jy rFkk Li "V 0; k[; k ea vl eFkz'k] Nk=ka dh vHk: fp; ka eukofrr; ka , oa vko' ; drkvka dks /; ku ea j [kdj ugha fy [kh xbZ g\$ i kB; i qrd ds l xBu ea l ello; ds fl) karka dh vogsyuk] i kB; i qrd ea fp=] j s[kkfp= rFkk vl; i n'kZukRed l kefxz; ka dk vHkko]
- * i kB; i qrd ea v | rurk dk vHkko] i kB; i qrd ds }kj k {ks=h; @LFkkuh; , oa l keftd vko' ; drkvka dh i firZ ughagkrh gA
- * i kB; i qrd ea inRr vH; kl iz u Hkh fo | kffkz; ka ds 0; ogkfj d thou eami ; kfxrk ds vuq kj ughagkr'k gA
- * i kB; i qrd vk\$ vH; kl iz u vfkz kkl= f'k{k.k ds l Ei wkl mnas ; ka dh i kflr dj useavl eFkz gksrsgA

vH; kl iz uka dk egRo

vH; kl iz uka dk egRo fuEufyf [kr fclnq/kal sLi "V gksr'k gS&

- * vH; kl iz uka ds }kj k fo | kffkz; ka dk ekxh'kZu gksr'k gSfd dks l h fo"k; oLrq dks fdruk vk\$ fdl idkj l sv/; ; u fd; k tk; srkd ml dk l were Kku Hkh i klr fd; k tk l dA
- * vH; kl iz uka ds vuq kj Nk= ds v/; ki u dh l hek dk fu/kkj .k gksr'k gA

i k; kfxd l eig , oa fu; f=r l eig ds fo | kffkz; ka ds vfkz kkl= ea mi yfc/k ds ek/; i klrkdka dh rnyuk

- * vH; kl i z ukads }kj k f' k{k d dks Nk= dh mi yfc/k vksj ; kx; rk Lrj dk Kku i klr dj uk gsrk gA
- * d{k k f' k{k .k ea i nku fd; sx; svu h{koka dks n<+dj usea vH; kl i z u egroi w k z Hk fiedk fuHkkrsgA
- * vH; kl i z u ds }kj k Nk= Lo; avf/kxe dj rk gA
- * vH; kl i z u Lor% dk; Zdjus ij cy nrsg\$ ft l l s Nk=ka ea vkrfo' okl c<fk g\$ vksj vkr fuHkz cursgA

vPNsvH; kl i z ukadh fo' ksrk, j

vPNsvH; kl i z ukaeafuEufyf [kr fo' ksrk, j gskuk pkfg, &

- * vH; kl i z u fo" k; oLrqds vuq h y gskuk pkfg, A
- * vH; kl i z u vuq z kxkRed , oafo' ysk .k Lrj dsgskuk pkfg, A
- * vH; kl i z ukaea i j Lij l keatL; gskuk pkfg, A
- * vH; kl i z u ekuf l d fodkl ds l Hkh Lrj ka l sl a f/kr gskuk pkfg, A
- * vH; kl i z u Nk=ka dh fo fHku ey i d fRr; ka dks l a t V dj A
- * vH; kl i z u l s Nk=ka ea vkyk pukRed l txrk dk fodkl gskuk pkfg, A
- * vH; kl i z u fØ; k vk/kkfj r gskus pkfg, A
- * vH; kl i z u d fBurk Lrj l s Øfed : lk eaj [ks tkuk pkfg, A
- * fo | kffkz; ka dks vi uh Lo; adh ; kx; rk vka, oa' kfDr; ka dsmi ; kx dk vol j i nku dj\$ ft l l sog vkr fo' okl h vksj Lokoyach cu l dA
- * fo | kffkz; ka ea fuj h{k .k & i j h{k .k } dks ky i z kx dj us dk dks ky] fp= cukus ds dks ky vkfn dk fodkl dj A
- * fo | kffkz; ka ea oSk fud n f" Vdks k dks i f j r dj A
- * fo | kffkz; ka ea Loræ fp lru rkfd d , oa fu. k z y us dh ; kx; rk dk fodkl dj A
- * mi ; Ør fo' ksrk, aj [kusokys vH; kl i z u gh Nk=ka ea vfkz kkl= v/; ; u dh : fp i s k dj rsg\$ vksj bul svfkz kkl= f' k{k .k ds fu/kkz j r fd; sx; sl Ei w k z mnas ; ka dh i kflr gsrh gA

vksj pR;

oræku ; æ fo kku , oardu h dh dk ; æ gA bl ; æ eackyd ds fy, vko' ; d g\$ fd nfu; k dh bl rst nksM+ea i frLi /kkz dj l dA ckyd ds fo | ky; ea i os' k ds i ' pkr- l s gh vkrfo' okl rk fo" k; ds i fr oSk fud n f" Vdks k Lofu. k z ; kx; rk] Lo&v/; ; u] fp lru ' kfDr dk fodkl] fuj h{k .k i j h{k .k } dks ky] vkyk pukRed l txrk] ft kkl q i d fRr , oafo" k; oLrqdk xg kbz , oa i w k z k ds l kfk v/; ; u vkfn xq kka dk fodkl vko' ; d gA bu xq kka ds fodkl ea f' k{k d ds vykok vfkz kkl= dh i kB; i l rd egroi w k z Hk fiedk fuHkkrh gA i kB; i l rd ea vH; kl i z u ckyd dk ekh' k z u dj rsgA

vfkz kkl= f' k{k .k dks i Hk koh cukus dh fn' kk ea dbz dk; Zfd; sx; sg\$ ft udsed[; dk; ZgS& f' k{k .k ds fy, vuq s ku l kexh dk fodkl] f' k{k .k vko; wka dh j puk] f' k{k .k & i frekuka }kj k f' k{k .k] dEl; wj l gk; d vuq s ku dk fodkl vkfn A i j lru vfkz kkl= f' k{k .k ds [ks= ea ekyd dk; k z dk vHkko g\$ ekyd dk; k z dh fn' kk ea' kks' k t y kbz 1986 l s 1987 ds nks ku u; si f j i x; l k e f t d v/; ; u i < kus dh n f" V l s d {kk N% ds fy, d n i kBka dk l dyu r\$ kj fd; k x; k ; g & ** , dy0; l k f k k ** dh i gyh i k; kfxd i l rd FkhA j kT; ' k s {kd vuq d kku vksj i f' k{k .k i f j " kn us bl i k; kfxd i l rd dks d n ' kkyk vka ea ykxw dj us dk Q\$ yk fy; kA l u-1987 l s 1988 ea d {kk l kr ds fy, f' k{k dka o c pka dh i frfØ; k dks ydj i kBks ea l d kks' ku

i k; kfxd l eng , oafu; f=r l eng ds fo | kfkz; ka ds vfkz kkl= ea mi yfc/k ds ek/; i klrkdka dh rnyuk

fd; k x; ka

** , dy0; l LFK** }kj k vH; kl iz ukai j Hkh fprk 0; Dr dh xbz, oal a kks/ku ij cy fn; k A oraku eai p f yr gkbZ Ldny Lrj dh vfkz kkl= dh i kB; i qrdka eafn; sx; svH; kl iz u Nk=ka ea mi ; q r xq kka dk fodkl dj usea vl efkz gA vr% vfkz kkl= dsmnns ; ka dks /; ku eaj [krs gq , oaNk=ka ea mi ; q r xq kka ds fodkl dh nf"V l svH; kl iz ukaeal a kks/ku dh vko' ; drk gA oraku 'kks/k v/; ; u bl h n'kk ea, d iz kl gA D; kAd oraku l e; ea vfkz kkl= dh i kB; i qrdka eafn; sx; svH; kl iz u dpy KkukRed mnns ; dh gh i wrZ dj rsg\$ vfkz~vfkz kkl= ds l Ei w kZ mnns ; ka dh i kflr ughagk i krh gA bl grq' kks/k drkz }kj k vH; kl iz ukaeal a kks/ku dj vfkz kkl= f' k{k. k dsmnns ; ka dh i kflr dsfy, egroi w kZ dne mBk; k x; k gA

mnns ; & 'kks/k dk mnns ; Fkk &

i k; kfxd l eng , oafu; f=r l eng ds fo | kfkz; ka ds vfkz kkl= eami yfc/k dsek/; i klrkdka dh rnyuk dj ukA

i fjdYi uk&' kks/k dh i fjdYi uk Fkh&

i k; kfxd l eng , oafu; f=r l eng ds fo | kfkz; ka ds mi yfc/k ek/; ka ds chp dkbZ l kfkz vl rj ugha gkskA

U; kn' kZ

oraku 'kks/k v/; ; u dsfy, bank\$ ea l fkr nks fo | ky; fy; sx; A fot; dkwotV gk; j l ds Mj h Ldny bank\$ rFk l BV-xS os eekj; y i fcyd Ldny bank\$ A U; kn' kZ dk p; u 1/2 vkuq kkaud 1/2 i frp; u i fof/k ds }kj k fd; k x; ka U; kn' kZ ds varxh 50 fo | kfkz; ka dks fy; k x; k gA ft l eal s 25 fo | kfkz; ka dks i k; kfxd l eng ds varxh rFk 25 fo | kfkz; ka dks fu; f=r l eng ds varxh j [k x; ka U; kn' kZ ea Nk= , oaNk=k, j nksuks l feefyr FkA l Hkh fo | kfkz 'kgjh rFk e/; eoxhZ l keftd&vfkz Lrj ds Fk\$ tks d{k 9oh ea l = 2006&07 ea v/; ; ujr Fks rFk f' k{k. k dk ek/; e fgUnh FkA fo | kfkz; ka dh tkudkj h fuEufyf [kr rkfydk eai Lrj g&

क्र.	विद्यालय का नाम	समूह	लिंग		
			छात्र	छात्रा	कुल
1.	विजय कान्चेट हा. से. स्कूल इंदौर	प्रायोगिक	13	12	25
2.	सेंट.गे. वे. मेमोरिस पब्लिक स्कूल इंदौर	नियंत्रित	15	10	25

mi dj .k

bl 'kks/k v/; ; u eami yfc/k l keftd vfkz Lrj eki uh rFk l a kks/kr vH; kl iz ukaeal a kks/ku dh vko' ; drk gA oraku eai p f yr gkbZ Ldny Lrj dh vfkz kkl= dh i kB; i qrdka eafn; sx; svH; kl iz u Nk=ka ea mi ; q r xq kka dk fodkl dj usea vl efkz gA vr% vfkz kkl= dsmnns ; ka dks /; ku eaj [krs gq , oaNk=ka ea mi ; q r xq kka ds fodkl dh nf"V l svH; kl iz ukaeal a kks/ku dh vko' ; drk gA oraku 'kks/k v/; ; u bl h n'kk ea, d iz kl gA D; kAd oraku l e; ea vfkz kkl= dh i kB; i qrdka eafn; sx; svH; kl iz u dpy KkukRed mnns ; dh gh i wrZ dj rsg\$ vfkz~vfkz kkl= ds l Ei w kZ mnns ; ka dh i kflr ughagk i krh gA bl grq' kks/k drkz }kj k vH; kl iz ukaeal a kks/ku dj vfkz kkl= f' k{k. k dsmnns ; ka dh i kflr dsfy, egroi w kZ dne mBk; k x; k gA

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ikdYi

orEku 'kks'k v/; ; u dh izdfr i k; kfxd FkA 'kks'k v/; ; u dk ikdYi Fkk& ^i 'p ij h{k. k fu; f=r l eng ikdYi **A ikdYi dksfuEukuq kj n'kkz k tk l drk g&&

R X O
R O

tgkj R = ; knfPNd p; u
X = mi pkj
O = ij h{k. k

inRrkadk l adyu

'kks'k v/; ; u dh ifjdYi uk dk ij h{k. k djus ds fy; s inRrkadk l adyu fd; k x; kA inRrkadk l adyu dh i f0; k dksfuEufyf[kr 'kh"kdkaea oxhZdr fd; k x; k g&

1- fu; kstu& l oZ Fke 'kks'kdrkz }kj k d{k 9oh dh vfkz kkl= ikB; i qrd ds v/; k; ka dh fo" k; oLrq dk /; kui wZl v/; ; u fd; k x; kA bl ds ckn bu v/; k; ka esfn; s x, vH; kl iz uka dk v/; ; u fd; k x; kA ikB; i qrd ea inRr vH; kl iz uka dks ekuf l d Lrj ka ear Fkk vPNs vH; kl iz uka dh fo' kskrkvka ds vu#i oxhZdr fd; k x; kA oxhZdr djus ij ; g Li "V gvk fd ikB; i qrd ea inRr vH; kl iz uka ea l svf/kdk k vH; kl iz u KkukRed Lrj vks cks'kkRed Lrj l s l a f/kr ik, x, A vU; Lrj ka vuq z ksx] fo' ysk. k] l a ysk. k , oa eW; kadu l s l a f/kr vH; kl iz u ugha ik, x, tks fd fo | kffkz ka ds cgpeq kh fodkl vks vfkz kkl= f' k{k. k ds mnas ; ka dh i kflr ds fy, vko' ; d gA vr% vH; kl iz uka dks mudh fo' kskrkvka vks Lrj ka ds vu#i l a kks/kr fd; k x; kA ikB; i qrd ea inRr vH; kl iz u l Ei w kZ fo" k; oLrq dk i fruf/kRo ugha djrs Fks bl fy, fofHku Lrj ka ds vu#i uohu vH; kl iz uka dk fuekz k fd; k x; k] ft l l s l Ei w kZ fo" k; oLrq dk i fruf/kRo gks l da vks vfkz kkl= f' k{k. k ds mnas ; ka dh i kflr ea l gk; d gks vks vPNs vH; kl iz uka ds xq kka l s i f i w kZ gka bu vH; kl iz uks dks fo" k; fo' kskK dks fn [kkdj rFkk muds ij ke' kZ l s , d mi yfc/k ij h{k. k rS kj fd; k x; k ft l ea l Hkh Lrj ka vks vH; kl iz uka ds xq kka l s ; q r iz u l f eefyr fd, x, tks fd fo | kffkz; ka dk Hkyh&Hkkar eW; kadu dj l da

2- f0; kUo; u& 'kks'kdrkz }kj k vi uh l qo/kkuq kj fo | ky; ka dk p; u dj ogkj ds i kpk; kZ dks bl v/; ; u ds ckj sea tkudkj h i nku dh xbZ rFkk bl 'kks'k v/; ; u dh mi ; kfxrk crkbZ xBA mudh i w kZ l a f" V gks ds ckn bl 'kks'k v/; ; u dks f0; kflor djus ds fy, vu#fr yh xBA fot; dkUoB V gk- l s Lohy l s ik; kfxd l eng ds fy, fo | kffkz; ka dk p; u fd; k x; k rFkk mUga bl 'kks'k dh tkudkj h nh xBA bl h iz dkj l BV xs os eekj ; y i fcyd Lohy l sfu; f=r l eng ds fo | kffkz; ka dk p; u fd; k x; k rFkk mUga Hkh 'kks'k v/; ; u dh tkudkj h nh xBA nksuks fo | ky; ds vfkz kkl= f' k{kdk dks tkudkj h nh xbZ rFkk mudk l g; ksx i klr fd; k] mudsfu; fer dkyka k ea iz ksx ds fy, vu#fr yh xBA vc vyx&vyx l e; ij nksuka l engka l svH; kl iz u gy dj k, x, A ik; kfxd l eng ds fo | kffkz; ka dks i gys fnu 10 feuV mUed[khdj. k fn; k x; k fQj l a kks/kr vH; kl iz uka ea l s i frfnu i k p vH; kl iz u gy dj k, x, bl ds fy, 30 feuV dk l e; fn; k x; kA 'kks'kdrkz }kj k mRrj i qLrdk ?kj ykdj tkph xbZ fQj vxys fnu 10 feuV ea i wZ ea gy dj k, x, vH; kl iz uka ds ckj sea fo | kffkz; ka l sppkZ dh xB] rkfd fo | kffkz; ka dks vf/kxe ea l gk; rk feyA ; g i f0; k

i k; kfxd l eng , oafu; f=r l eng ds fo | kfkz; ka ds vfkz kkl= ea mi yfc/k ds ek/; i klrkdka dh ryuk

15 fnu rd yxkrkj nksj kbz xba bl h izdkj fu; f=r l eng ds fo | kfkz; ka l s i kb; i qrd ea inRr vH; kl iz ukadksy dj k; k x; kA i kb; i qrd ea inRr vH; kl iz u i k; kfxd l eng ds }kj k Hkh gy fd, gg sFkA

3-eW; kadu& mi pkj i wkz gkus ds ckn nksuka l eng kadks, d mi yfc/k i jh{k.k fn; k x; kA i gysfnu ea i k; kfxd l eng ds fo | kfkz; ka dk mi yfc/k i jh{k.k fy; k x; k tksfd , d ?k.Vs dk FkA vxysfnu fu; f=r l eng ds fo | kfkz; ka l s Hkh oksgh i jh{k.k fy; k x; k tksfd i k; kfxd l eng l sfy; k x; k FkA vxysfnu i k; kfxd l eng l smi pkj ds i fr] i frfØ; k eki uh Hkj okbz xba bl izdkj 'kks'kdrkz }kj k i nRrka dk l dyu fd; k x; kA bl 'kks'k v/; ; u dks i wkz dj us ea nksuka fo | ky; ka ds i kpk; kj v/; ki dka , o fo | kfkz; ka ds veW; l e; yus ds fy, 'kks'kdrkz }kj k mlga/KU; okn fn; k x; k vkj vkhkj izdV fd; k x; kA

l ka[]; dh; fo'y'sk.k

i nRrka ds fo'y'sk.k ds fy, Lora= Vh 1/4 t 1/2 i jh{k.k l ka[]; dh; i fof/k; kadk mi ; kx }kj k fd; k x; kA

i fj .kke , oafopuk &

mi yfc/k ek/; ka dh ryuk& or'eku 'kks'k v/; ; u dk i Fke mnas ; Fk & ^i k; kfxd l eng , oafu; f=r l eng ds mi yfc/k ek/; ka dh ryuk dj uk*A bl mnas ; l sl a/kr i nRrka dk fo'y'sk.k t i jh{k.k l ka[]; dh; i fof/k }kj k fd; k x; kA x.kuk l kj .kh eai Lr g\$ tksfuEukuq kj gS&

l engokj mi yfc/k ds ek/;] ekud&fopu vkj t eW;

l eng	fo kfkz	ek/;	ekud fopyu	t eW;
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fu"d" k & ' kks'k v/; ; u dk fu"d" k g&

l a kks/kr vH; kl iz ukadk v/; ; u] fo | kffkz; ka dsfy, mi yfc/k ds l anHkz ea i kB; i qrd ds i ja jkxr vH; kl iz ukads v/; ; u dh ryuk eal kfkz #i l smPp i Hkkoh j gka

l a kks/kr vH; kl iz ukadk fuekz k ekuf l d i {k ds l Hkh Lrj ka tS s KkukRed Lrj] cks/kkRed Lrj] vuq z; kx Lrj] fo' ysk. k Lrj vksj eW; ka du Lrj l sl a/kr Fkka buds vyk l a kks/kr vH; kl iz ukadk ea os l Hkh fo' kskrk, j ekStm Fkh] tks vPNs vH; kl iz ukadk ea gksuk pkfg, A l a kks/kr vH; kl iz ukadk fuekz k mi j kDr Lrj ka , oa fo' kskrkvka ds vk/kkj ij fd; k x; k ft l l s fd os Nk=ka dks #fpdj yxs vksj mudhs mi yfc/k c<3 D; ka d l a kks/kr vH; kl iz ukadk ds }kj k fo" k; oLrqdk fo fHku i zdkj l s v/; ; u fd; k x; kA bl ds fo i j hr i kB; i qrd ea i nRr i ja jkxr vH; kl iz u ekuf l d i {k ds l Hkh Lrj ka vPNs vH; kl iz ukadk dh fo' kskrvka l s i f j i w k z ugha gkrs gA bu vH; kl iz ukadk ds }kj k fo | kfkz i w k #i l s fo" k; oLrqdk v/; ; u ugha dj i krs gA bu vH; kl iz ukadk ds vu #i fo | kfkz d o y i j h {kkle [kh v/; ; u gh dj rsg] ft l ds dkj . k fo | kfkz Ac tkrsg] vksj mudh mi yfc/k i j i Hkko i Mfk gA

nw j k i {k ; g gdf vH; kl iz ukadk i k; kfxd Hkh cuk; k x; k , oa Hkz . k ; k fuj h {k . k ds vk/kkj ij fo | kffkz; ka l s xfrfof/k; k; dj okbz xbz A ; s xfrfof/k; k; d {kk ea ugha gkrs h g] tcf d Nk= buea #fp yrs gA i R; {k vu tk o l h [kus ea l gk; d gkrs gA Msy egkn; us Hkh i R; {k vu tk o dks l okPp LFkku ij j [kk gA i R; {k vu tk o l s LFk; h vf/kxe gkrs gA buds vyk D; ka vksj d] svkykpukRed l txrk okys vH; kl iz ukadk sl kpus dsu; svk; ke feyrsg] fo | kffkz; ka eafpau djuadh 'k fDr dk fodkl gkrs g] rFk mudh Hkxhnhkj h c<rh gA bu l Hkh fØ; kvka ds dju s l s fo | kffkz; ka dh mi yfc/k dk Hkh fodkl gkrs gA tks fd orZku 'kksk v/; ; u ds }kj k i w k z #i l s l i "V fn [kk; h nsk g] bl h dkj . k l a kks/kr vH; kl iz u fo | kffkz; ka dh mi yfc/k ds l anHkz ea i ja jkxr vH; kl iz ukadk sl kfkz #i l s i Hkkoh i k , x , A

l anHkz xfk

fl g] , p- , oa fl g] vkj-i-h- i kBd] ds ds

xqrk] , l -

'kek] vkj- , - R; kxh] th-Mh- Jh okLro],

; kno] ds ds

Buch M.B. (ed.)

vFkz kkl= f'k{k.k y{ehukjk; .k vxdky vkxjk] i fke 1972 vFkz kkl= iz udksk ij vk/kkfjr ij h {k.k , oa v/; ; u , e- , M- y?kq 'kksk nsh- v-fo-fo-] bank] 1984

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f'k{k rdudh blVju skuy i fcyf' kax gkml ejB] 1994

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d {kk 9 Lrj ij tho foKKu f'k{k.k gsrq i kB; i qrd ds l a kks/kr vH; kl iz ukadk mi yfc/k , oa oSkfud n f "Vdksk ds l anHkz ea i Hkfork dk v/; ; u , e- m- y?kq 'kksk nsh- v- fo-fo-] bank] 2004

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