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Welcome to Review Of Research

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Hkkjr es ckydk f'k{kk dh fLFkfr% , d I ekt'kkL=h; fo'ySk.k



I xhkr d'ekjh

"kkSk Nk=k] I ekt'kkL= ckckl kgs Hkhejko vEcMdj fo"fo|ky; y[kuAA

Short Profile :

Sangeeta Kumari is Scholar, Deptt. of Sociology, Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar University Lucknow. She Has Completed M. Phil's. and Ph.D.



I kjkd k

thou dks I q adkfjr , oa food"kyh
clkkus es f"kk dk egRo iwkz ; kxsku
gskrk gA fdl h Hkh jk'V^a ds fodkl , oa
I ef} dsfy, I cl svko"; d rRo f"kk
gA Hkkjr 2020 rd , d fodkl r jk'V^a
cuusdh i fØ; k esgSi jUrqvHkh Hkh gekjs
nSk es, d s djkm/s0; fDr gS tks fuj{kj
gA bl ea vkt Hkh fuj{kj efgykva dk
ifr"kr dkQh vf/kd gA bl dk ief{k
dkj.k gSfd yMfd; ksdh f"kk ds ifr
gekjsu esmi {kk dk Hko gA tux.kukk

2011 ds vuq kj i w 'k I k{kjrk nj 82-14 ifr"kr gS rFkk efgyk I k{kjrk nj 65-46 ifr"kr gS i jUrq0; klr fyax
vUrjky 146-68 ifr"kr i q 'k efgyk es I k{kjrk nj dk vUrj) dks de djuk vHkh Hkh p'kS h gSnSk dh vk/kh
vkcknh dksef; /kkjk ea"kkfey fd; sfcuk nSk dk fodkl yxHkx vLkEHko gA i Lrq i i = es Hkkjr eackfydk f"kk
dh fLFkfr dk , d I ekt'kkL=h; fo'ySk.k fd; k x; k gA

i Lrkouk :

f"kkk gj cPpsdk ekuo vf/kdkj gsvk bl h ds }kjk og thou dh p'kS; ka l stw>uses I efkz gskrk gA
ckfydkvksdksbl dh t: jr vks Hkh T; knk gSD; ksd ekuoh; I d k/ku dsi wkz fodkl cPpadspj = fuekzk o nSk
dh p'kS h fodkl dsfy, ckydk f"kk fdl h Hkh nSk , oa I ekt dsfy, vf/kd egRo iwkz o mi ; ksdh gA bl
vk/kj ij ckydk f"kk dks fodkl dk vk/kkj LrEHk ekuk x; k gA vr% ckydk f"kk ds vf/kdkf/kd vol jkadk
I tu orZku i fji ; eaegRo iqkz gSD; ksd I xfbR , oai wkz I ekt dh j p'kS h efgykva I gh I EHko gA

ckfydk f'k{kk dk egRo %&

ckfydk f"kk dk I okz/kd egRo bl fy, gSfd , d ckydk dks f"kkfkr djus dk vFkz i js i fjokj dks

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f'kf{kr djuk gA ; fn ijokj f'kf{kr gsrk gsrksl epk; vls fQj ns'k Hkh f'kf{kr gsrksA ia tokgyky ug# usBhd gh dgk Fkk fd yMsdh f'k{kk dny , d 0; fDr dh f'k{kk g\$ fdUrq, d yMdh dh f'k{kk l kjsi fjokj dh f'k{kk gA bl h izdkj f'k{kk vk; ksx 1/4 964&66 1/2 ds vuq kj *fL=; kS dh f'k{kk i #'kka dh f'k{kk l s Hkh T; knk egRo i wkZ gA yMfd; kadh f'k{kk ij ftruk Hkh tkj fn; k tk, mruk gh FkkMk gA

vuq v/; ; ukal s; g i ekf.kr gsrk gSfd fodkl dsfy, yMfd; kadh f'k{kk l svf/kd i Hkkodkj h vls dkbZ l k/ku ugh gA dny l ekt dksgh ughal dkjrh og vkfFkd l d k/kukadk Hkh fodkl djuseegRo i wkZHkfedk fuokZ djrh g\$ ml l svkfFkd mRi knrck c<+l drh gA vr%f'k{kk dny f'kf{kr ughadjrh og vuq dk; Zdjrh gA ; fn ukjh f'kf{kr gsrksog fodkl dk , d k ekzlr\$ kj dj nrh gSftl ij pydj xjhch vls di ksk.k l sxLr bl l d kj dh rLohj cnyh tk l drh gA; fn vkusokys "krkCnh; kadks , d cgrj nfu; k ds#i eans[kuk gsrksgea yMfd; kadh f'k{kk ij Hkh yMekadh f'k{kk dsl eku gh /; ku nsuk gsrk] varjk'Vh; ijokj dksLoLFk , oal erkedyd cukusdsfy, Hkh ; g vkr"; d gA

dluo's'ku vkuu n jkbv4 vkuu n pkbYM% Convention on the Rights of the Child 1/2

bl dsvlrxr l u-1992 esHkkjr uscky vf/kdkjksdsl a Dr jk'V' dluo's'ku dksLohdkj fd; kA bl dluo's'ku ds vuqPNn 1/2 1/2 esyMedk & yMdh dh l ekurk ij cy fn; k x; k vls ; g mYyK[k fd; k x; k fd dluo's'ku es fu/kkZjr vf/kdkj fyx dksHknHkko u djrsqg l Hkh cPpksdsfy, gA

cky vf/kdkjks ij dluo's'ku ckfydk dksmRRkj thfork] LokLF;] f'k{kk] l j {kk] Hkkxhnhkj h vls fodkl dk vf/kdkj inku djrk gA

n ; fuol zy fMDyjs'ku vkuu n a; u jkbv4 1/4 The Universal Declaration of the Human Rights 1/2 vuqPNn 1/2 6 1/2 ds vuq kj * i kj fEHkd Lrj dh fu%kyd , oavfuok; Zf'k{kk i ktr djuk ekuo dk ekfyd vf/kdkj gA

Hkkj rh; l fo/kku esckfydk f'k{kk %&

Loeærk i kflr dsl e; l sgh ns'k eaf'k{kk : i l si kFkfed f'k{kk dksns'k dsl Hkh cPpkadksfu%kyd vls vfuok; Z: i l smi yC/k djkusdsi z kl fd; sx; sgA

l fo/kku dh vuqPNn 1/4 5 1/2 eai kFkfed f'k{kk dksfu%kyd vls vfuok; Z: i l sn'sk dsl Hkh cPpkadksmi yC/k djkusdk i ko/kku Hkh fd; k x; kA bl dsckn dkBkj h deh'ku 1964&66 eaHkh l jdkj dsbl h fopkj dksnkgjk; k x; kA u; h f'k{kk uhr 1986] l kks/kr jk'Vh; f'k{kk uhr 1991 rFkk jk'Vh; f'k{kk uhr dk; Z kst uk 1992 eaHkh ns'k dsl Hkh 6 l s11 o'kZrd dscPpkadksfu%kyd fo | ky; h f'k{kk mi yC/k djkusdh ckr dgh x; hA ckn ea o'kZ1993 ds ^mluuhd".ku ds * ij vi uk , srgkfl d Qs yk nrsgg l okPp U; k; ky; us; g Lohdkj fd; k fd f'k{kk dk vf/kdkj i R; d ukxfjd dk emy vf/kdkj gsvks bl fy, bl semy vf/kdkj eal feefyr fd; stkusgrql jdkj dksfun'k Hkh tkjh fd; sx; } bl l Ecl/k ea o'kZ1997 ea 83 okml fo/kku l kks'ku fcy Hkh jkT; l Hkh eai Lrqr fd; k x; k ftl ds }kj k i kFkfed f'k{kk dk cPpkadk ekfyd vf/kdkj vls bl dk l eipr 0; oLFkk djuk l jdkj dk ekfyd nkf; Ro fu/kkZjr fd; k x; kA

Rkr i "pkr Hkkjr eaf'k{kk dh fLFkfr eal dkj ykus, oaf'k{kk l scipr cPpkadksf'k{kk l stkm/ausdsfy, l u-2002 l s 86 oal fo/kku l kks'ku fo/ks d dksv/; k; 3 ds vuqPNn 21 1/4 1/2 ea "kkfey dj bl s emy/Hkr vf/kdkj dh Jskh eayk fn; k x; k gA l kFk gh vuqPNn 51 1/2 1/2 ea vuqPNn 51 1/4 1/2 tkMdej cPpkadksf'k{kk nsuk ekrk & fi rk dk ekfyd drD; Hkh cuk fn; k x; k gA ; g vf/kfu; e 2009 es l d n esfu%kyd , oavfuok; Zf'k{kk fo/ks d ds: i es i kfjr fd; k x; k tksfd 1 vi sy 2010 dksf'k{kk dk vf/kdkj vf/kfu; e 1/2 2009 1/2 ds: i esi jns'k esyxqdj fn; k gA bl izdkj vc Hkkjr es 6&14 o'kZ vk; qoxZ dsl Hkh cPpksfof/kd rks ij fu%kyd rFkk vfuok; Zf'k{kk i kusds gdnlj gA

I Ø'kkfud i ko/kku% & %Constitutional Provisions%

- + vuqNn ¼14½& i q 'k , oaefgykvkædksl eku vf/kdkj rFkk vol jA
- + vuqNn ¼15½& jkT; fdl h ukxfjd dsfo:) dny /kezi ztkfr tkfr fyax tleLFku ; k buesl sfdl h l s fdl h dsvk/kkj ij dkbZ HknHkko ugh djsxA
- + vuqNn ¼21½& i R; d cPPksdk f'k{kk dk vf/kdkj vf/kfu; eA
- + vuqNn ¼24½& 14 l ky dscPpksl sfdl h QDVh ; k vl; txgksij dke ugh djkusdk i ko/kku A
- + vuqNn ¼45½& **jkT; l fo/kku dsi kjEHk l snl o'kZdh vof/k esl Hkh cPpksdkspkng o'kZdh vk; qijh djus rd fu%kyd vksj vfuok; Zf'k{kk nusdsfy, iz kl djsxA^^

Hkkjr eackfydk f'k{kk dh fLFkr %&

ckfydk f'k{kk dh fLFkr dksgrj fn"kk nusdsfy, Lorærk i kflr l siz kl fd; k tk jgk gA 1951 l s gekjsn'sk esfodkl dk; z kstuk} rjhds l s"q fd; sx; A or'eku esf'k{kk dk vf/kdkj vf/kfu; e ykxwgkusds l kFk gh xqkorrkij d f'k{kk mi yC/k djuk rFkk f'k{kk ds {ks= esyaxd vl kekurk dksnj djudsfy, fofHkuu dk; De tS s& l o'k{kk vfHk; ku] feM Mseh] dLrjck xkalk vkokl h; ckydk fo | ky; vkfn egRo i wkZdk; De pyk; stk jgsg\$ ijUrqvHkh Hkh l Hkh dksf"kf{kr djudk y{; i klr ugh gksl dk gA

Hkkjr es67 o'kZesysdrka=d "kk l u dsckn Hkh vkt ckydkvkadh f'k{kk dh l eL; k fodjky : i /kkj .k fd; sgq gA ckydkvksdk thou vkt Hkh vud l keftd] l kd dfrd vkfFkd] , oa"ks{k d l eL; kvka l sxfl r gS rFkk xteh. k {ks=kserks; g l eL; k vksj Hkh fodV : i l s0; klr gA n'sk esdjkm/sckya, oackfydk, sxqkorrk ; Ør f'k{kk l sofr gA rFkk yMfd; ksesLdny NkM'usdh l eL; k vHkh Hkh cuh gØz gA tksn'sk , oal ekt dsfy, fprk dk fo'k; gA

gekjsn'sk esijkus; q; dh ijEijvkajhfr fjoktkao i wkZgkadh otg l sckfydkvka dk "kksk.k gksjgk gS tle l sgh HknHkko fd; k tkrk gSrFkk og bl vLoLFk thou thusdksckf/kr gkerh gA vUrjzVh;] jk'Vh;] jkT; o LFkkuh; Lrj ij ckydkvka dh fLFkr es l qkkj ykusdsfy, fofHkuu l Ø'kkfud i ko/kku vksj l jdkjh rFkk xj l jdkjh iz kl kadsckn Hkh ckydk dk l j {k.k o l Ø/kZu Bhd izdkj l sugh gksi k; k gA og dkunh : i l srkskydka dsl eku D; kau gksij l ekftd : i l srksml dkskydka dscjckj dh fLFkr i klr ugh gA l Ø'kkfud : i l sfd; s x; si ko/kku Hkh ckydk dh bl i hfMf voLFk vkædksnj djudesvl eFkZjgsgA vkt Hkh ckydkvksdh fLFkr es l qkkj dh vko"; drk gA Hkkjr eayMfd; ksdh vf'k{kk es: f<xr l keftd] vkfFkd vksj l j {kk l Ecu/kh dkj .k eq; gA tkscky fookg] de mezesekRo o f'k"qer; qj esof}] detkj l rku vkfn vud l keftd l eL; kvksdks tle nrsgA

I k{kjrk% Hkkjr es I k{kjrk nj 1951- 2011 rd½ i fr'kr

| tux.kuk o"l | dny I k{kjrk nj | lq "k | efgyk | iq "k- efgyk I k{kjrk vlrj |
|-------------|-----------------|-------|-------|----------------------------|
| 1951 | 18-33 | 27-16 | 8-86 | 18-30 |
| 1961 | 28-30 | 40-40 | 15-35 | 25-05 |
| 1971 | 34-45 | 45-96 | 21-97 | 23-98 |
| 1981 | 43-57 | 56-38 | 29-76 | 26-62 |
| 1991 | 52-21 | 64-13 | 39-29 | 24-84 |
| 2001 | 64-83 | 75-26 | 53-67 | 21-59 |
| 2011 | 74-04 | 82-14 | 65-46 | 16-68 |

Source:- Census of India 2011

mijkDr vkWdMka dsvk/kkj ij ; g dgk tk l drk gSfd Hkkjr 1951 eadny tul {; k dk ek= 18-33 i fr"kr Hkkx gh I k{kj Fkk tksdæ"n% c<ej 2011 ea 74-04 i fr"kr rd igpp x; kA iq 'k , oae fgyk I k{kjrk nj nS[karks iq 'k I k{kjrk nj tgk; 1951 ea 27-16 Fkh ogh 2011 eac<ej 82-14 i fr"kr gksxbA rFkk efgyk I k{kjrk nj 1951 ea 8-86 i fr"kr Fkh ogh 2011 eac<ej 65-46 i fr"kr gksxbA ; g vkpMn"kr gSfd efgyk I k{kjrk nj eayxkrkj of) gksjgh gA i jUrqfyax vlrjky ¼ q 'k efgyk eal k{kjrk nj dk vlrj½ dksde djuk vHkh ppkS'h gS tk ek= 16-68 i fr"kr gA

i kFkfed Lrj ij ckydk f'k{kk dh fLFkfr %

; wu.dks }kj k tkjh dh xbZfo"oHkj eai kFkfed f'k{kk dh n"kk&fn"kk dk tk; tk ysusokyh I kykuk fji kS/Zea Hkkjr eacfu; knh f'k{kk dsdk; Dæka vksj vfHk; kuka dsurhtk adks l dkj kRed crkrsgq dgk x; k gSfd Hkkjr us cPpkadks Ldny Hkstusdsekud ij nfu; k eal cl srst ixfr dh gA cktm bl dsHkkjr mu 28 ns'kk aeal s, d gS tksorZku j'rkj dsvk/kkj ij 2015 rd l cdsfy, f'k{kk dsvlrj kZVh; y{; dks i jk djuseal Qy ugh gksxA ; g nHkZi wkZgSfd fo"o dsdny vf"kf{krkaeal s34 i fr"kr dny Hkkjr eagSvkj bl l stkh ihMtenk; d rF; gSfd ckydk vkadksf"kf{kr djusds l UnHkZeavc Hkh ge dks kanj gA

, d xj l jdkjh l LFkk dkbZ ¼pkbYM jkbVt , .M ; ½ dh vkj l s tkjh fji kS/Z ds vuq kj d{kk 5 rd vkr&vkrs l jdkjh Ldny kads 25 Qhl nh Nk= Nk=k; ai <kbZ NkM+nrs gSvkj d{kk 8 rd vkrs& vkrs rd jhu 46 Qhl nh cPps Ldny tkuk cln dj nrs gA 6& 14 l ky rd dh mez ds 80]43]889 cPpkadk dHkh Ldny ea uke ugh fy[kk x; k vkj osLdnykal scgj gA

bl h rjg ¼ ØkbZ us vius, d v/; ; u dsvk/kkj ij mu dfBukbZ ksdk ftØ fd; k gA ftudk l keuk cSv; k; vkt Hkh Ldny tkusesd jr h gA vkj ftl dh otg l sosgkb Ldny i gpr&i gprsi <kbZ NkM+nrs h gA yMedks dh rgyuk es yMfd; ksdk tYn fookg] ?kj l s Ldny dh njh o mfpr i fjogu dk vHkko] ?kjsy qd kedt esgkFk cZ/kuk] vyx "kkpky; dk vHkko] f"kf{kdvka dk vHkko mudh i <kbZ dks tkjh j [kusesck/kd curs gA

Hkkjr esckfydkvksdsLdny NkM+usdh fLFkfr %

Hkkjr estgk , d vksj Ldnyksesukekadu fLFkfr es l dkkj gvk gSogh nwl jh vksj dN , d sfi NMs+jkT; gS tgl;vc Hkh Ldny NkM+usdh fLFkfr xEHkhj cuh gPZgA

i kFkfed f'k{kk ij l o'k.k dJusokysl aBu 'vl j' dh fji kS/Zdsvuq kj fofHku jkT; kaesLdny u tkus okyh 11&14 l ky dh yMfd; kaesLdny NkM+usdh fLFkfr vHkh Hkh cuh gPZgA

| Ldny u tkus okys 11&14 l ky ds yMfd; k ¼ ifr'kr ea ½ | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| jkT; | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| mRrj i n'sk | 4.9 | 9.7 | 11.5 |
| jk tLFkku | 12.2 | 12.1 | 8.9 |
| fcgkj | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| >kj [k.M | 8.9 | 4.9 | 6.4 |
| Hkkjr | 6.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 |

l kr %*vl j fji kM** 2011

mijdkr vktMks ds vk/kkj ij ; g dgk tk l drk gA fd Hkkjr dsfi NMs i n'sk kes yMdh; kes Ldny NkM+usdh fLFkfr vHkh Hkh xEHkhj gA

ckfydk f'k{kk esvkusokysck/kd%

ckfydk f'k{kk dh jkg es l keftd vffkZd , oal kLdfrd dkj .k i æqk : i l sfo/keku esgA f'k{kk ds {ks= ea vkt Hkh y'xd vl ekurk fo | eku gA i kFkfed f'k{kk mPp] i kFkfed f'k{kk nksuksgh Lrjks ij l keftd , oafya: HksHkko fo | eku gStksbudh f'k{kk eaek/kd gA bl dsvykok ckfydkvksdh f'k{kk dk , d cMk vojksk xjhch Hkh gA /kukHkko dsdkj .k xkeh.k ckfydk; aLdny ugh tk i krh gA f'k{kk dk vf/kdkj vf/kfu; e ykxqgkus dsckn Hkh vkt Hkh ckfydk; avi us'kS{k d vf/kdkj kal snij gA tksl ekt , oans'k dsfy , fpUr k dk fo'k; gA

bl {ks= eagq fofHku v/ ; ; uka l sHkh ; g ckr l keusvk; h gSfd vkt Hkh ckfydk; afofHku ck/kvka dk l keuk djrh gA f=i k Bh] th , l - ¼ 1996½ usbckfydkvka dh i kFkfed f'k{kk dks vojks/kr dJusokysl keftd , oa l kLdfrd dkj dB fo'k; d "kksk ij v/ ; ; u dJsi k; k fd ckfydkvksdso | ky; eavYi ukekadu] mPp vi 0; ; o vojkskd ds i hNsi æqk dkj .k l epk; dk vl g; ksx gA vffHkHkko ckfydk f'k{kk ds i fr l æqpr nf'Vdks k j [krs gq i k; sx; A bl ds vfrfjDr fo | ky; dk nij fLFkr gksuk] efgyk v/; ki dka dh deh rFk ckfydkvksagrq i kFkfed fo | ky; kaevYi "kksk ky; dk vHkko Hkh ckfydk f'k{kk ds i æqk dkj .k fl) gq gA vr%ns'kk tk , rksckfydkvka dh f'k{kk ds vojksk ea mijdkr dkj .k vkt Hkh l ekt ea 0; klr gA xkeh.kk l ektka ea vkt Hkh l kep'k; d l gHkfxrk] , oaek'ck i dk l æqpr l kp xkeh.k ckfydkvka dh f'k{kk ea vojksku dk dke dJrs gA l jkst ds ¼ 1999½ usBLdny fJyVM QDVI ZvQSDVx n Qhesy Ldny Mki vkmV fQukfeuu bu : jy , fjvkt b uked "kksk fo'k; ij , d oS fDr d v/ ; ; u fd; kA vi usv/ ; ; u ea i k; k fd ckfydkvka ds Ldny NkM+usds i æqk dkj .k FkA Ldny eaefgyk v/; ki dka dh deh] Ldny dk xk'k l snij gksuk rFk f'k{kk , oa [ksy l sl Ecfu/kr l d k/kuka dk vHkko gksuk jgk gA c'u th] : deuh ¼ 2000½ usfnYyh vksj e'qcbZ ds i kFkfed fo | ky; kaevfd; sx; sv/ ; ; uka ea i k; k fd

cgf l scPpkadsLdny u tk ikuseamudh i fjokj dh vkfFKzd fLFkr ck/kd curh g\$ctk; Ldny dh 0; oLFkk rgyuk eA dkw j\$kk 1/2001 1/2 usduk/d ds93 i kFked fo|kky; ij fd; sx; sv/; ; ukaeai k; k fd i kFked fof|ky; kae Ldny NkM/s , oaukeadu u djkus ds i hNs i e[k dkj.k xjhch gA bl h izdkj ; n i uoj , 0 ohO 1/2002 1/2 us Hkh bQDVI Zbu'lyfil x , yheVjh LdWI B uked fo'k; ij , d os fDr d v/; ; u fd; kA ftl eamUgkuis k; k fd yMfd; kae Ldny NkM/s ds i hNs i e[k dkj.k xjhch FkA bl l ds vykok vfhkHkkod dk yMeKa dh rgyuk ea yMfd; ka dh f"kk dks de egRo nsuk rFk Ldny eacfu; knh t: jrkadh l fo/kk u gksuk Hkh ftl dh otg l soks Ldny ugha tk i krh FkA lyku bf.M; k U; wfnYyh 1/2009 1/2 }kj k Hkkjr dspkj jkT; kafcgkj] mRrj i ns'k] mRrj k[k.M] vk\$ fnYyh eap i kvh i s/h , i kp VwvkbMSUVVh jhtUI QkY , DI Dymtu , ea vkmV vkD Ldny fpYMeB fo'k; d "kksk ij v/; ; u fd; k ftl eai k; k fd yMfd; kadsLdny NkM/s ds i hNs dk.k Fk ?kj eadke djokuk i e[k dkj .k FkA

bl izdkj mijkDr v/; ; ukal sLi 'V gks tkrk gSfd i kFked fo|ky; f"kk eal qkkj dsfy, l jdkj ds vFkd iz kl ka dsckotm i kFked fo|ky; eavYi ukeadu] vi 0; ; o vojkskd dh l eL; k cuh gpZgA ftl s fu; U=.k djdsgh cPpkadk Hkfo'; l qkn o mTtoy cuk; k tkuk l Ehko gA

fu"d"z

LorU=k dsi "pkr L=h f"kk dk tksfodkl gqk og vR; Ur egROI wkZgA LorU=k i kfr dsckn ckfydk f"kk dh vk\$ gekjk nf'Vdsk gh cny x; k A fL=; kadksi q 'kksds l eku Lrj ij ykusdsfy, vko"; d l keftd vFkd vk\$ dkuuh i fjorZ fd; sx; svk\$, d u; s; q dk "kHkj EHK gqkA Hkkjr dk l fo/kku i q 'k vk\$ efgyk ds fy, l eku vf/kdkj nrk gA i jUrq "krkfcn; kal s0; klr l keftd] vkfFKzd] /kfed otZukvadspyrsoSgk" k; si j gh cuh jghA ; kst ukdly esckfydk vkadks f"kk {kr djusrFk fyaxend fohkn dks l ektr djusdsfy, vud iz kl fd; sx; srFk i q 'kads l ed{k cjkch dk ntZi klr fd; stkus dsckotm i <kbZ& fy [kkbz esrFk KkuktZ ds ekeys esckfydk vks dk ckydks ds i hNs jguk ykd dY; k.kdkjh jkT; dh l exrk ij gh iz'u fplg yxk nrk gS gykd l koBkfed f"kk i klr djuses l o'f"kk vfHk; ku vi uh vge Hkfedk fuHkbbZgSi jUrqvi usyf{kr mnas'; ks ds i jk djse l Qy ugh gks l dka orEku esf"kk dk vf/kdkj vf/kfu; e ykxqgkus dsckn Hkh vkt Hkh yk [kks ckyd & ckfydk; sf"kk l snij gsrFk vi usvf/kdkj kal soapr gStks l quf"pr rk\$ ij fplrk dk fo'k; gA

; g , d fufobkfnr l R; gSfd ns'k es0; klr vl ekurkvadks, d i y esnij ugh fd; k tk l drkA i jUrq ges; g Lohdkjuk Lodkjuk gh gksk fd vxj l Ei wkZHkkjr dks f"kk {kr djuk gksrksmu reke ck/kvks dksnij djus ds iz kl djusgh gksxft l l sn'k dk dkbZHkh cPpk f"kk ds vf/kdkj l soapr u jgA bl dsfy, , d h uhr; kadk fuekZk djuk gksk tksfo"kskdj ckfydk vks dsfy, gksvk\$ bl es l keftd l ok l LFkku dh Hkxhkfjrk vko"; d gksxh tksfd {ks= fo"ksk dh ck/kvka dks l e>rh gks vk\$ ml ds fujkdj.k es l g; ksx dj l dA fd l h Hkh fo"ksk mnas'; dh i firZdsfy, vFkd iz kl ksdh vko"drk gsrh gsvk\$ tc ns'k ds l Hkh ukxfj dks dks f"kk {kr djus dk iz'u gksrks; dhuu tu tkxrh vk\$ l jdkjh uhr dk l gh <x l sfdz klu; u vi uh egROI wkZHkfedk fuHk; sxA

l UnHkz

- 1-feJ jktUnzi gykn frokjh]2008] ^ckfydk f"kk* 1/4fo"o vk\$ Hkkjr ds l UnHkz eZ i zdk"kd uol k{kj i zdk"ku uohu "kgnjk] fnYYkh
- 2-vxoky t0l ho 2009] Hkkjr esukjh f"kk] i zdk"kd fo|k fogkj ubZfnYYkh
- 3-tux.kuk fj i k/ 2011
- 4-; kst uk if=dk] fl rEcj 2013
- 5-vl j fj i k/ 2011
- 6-f=i kBh] th , l 1/41996 1/2 ^ckfydk vkadh i kFked f"kk dks vojks/kr djusokys l keftd vk\$ l l dfrd dkjd*

] , u-l h-bzvjkj-Vh- i kstDV y [kuAA
7-l jkst d[1/9991/2* Ldny fjy[sm QDVI ZvQfDVax n Qhesy Ldny Mki vkmV fQoukfeuu bu : jy , fjvkt* % , s
dd LVMh] tuzy vkND , twds'ku , .M l kd y pat] 12[1/41/28&37-
8-c[urth] : deuh]1/20001/4 i kovhZ , .M i kbejh Ldnyax %QhYm LVMht QkE e[icbz , .M fnYyh bdkukled , .M
i ksyfVdy] ohdyh] 35[1/101/795 &802-
9-dkny j[k] 1/20011/4 , DI fl ax i kbejh , twds'ku &xkba fc; kSM n Dykl : e] bdkukled , .M i ksyfVdy
ohdyh] 36[1/21/155&62
10-; n[i uoj , -oh- 1/20021/4 QDVI Zbu[lyS kful ax , yhe[sh Ldny l ksky osyQs j] 48 [1/101/10&14
11-lyku bf.M; k] U; wfnYyh] 1/20091/4 OgkbZ vkj fpYMU vkmV vkND Ldny \ , l ejh vkND n LVMh *i kvh[l i s/h
, i ksp Vw vkbVshQbz jhtUl QkY , DI Dnytu , ex vkmV vkND Ldny fpYMU dUMDVm bu 4 LVs/l vkND
bf.M; k] U; wfnYyh %i h vkbz 2011 i h

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