ORIGINAL ARTICLE

_anR:‡ ^nfm{dH$ng ...Amìhmℤ d Cnm`

eH$b ed

_anR:‡ {d^nJ à_l , gn gndU$Vm Jn/r _hn{dÚnb` , dgmJ

I kjk'k :

AnO g_nOnV EH$g/Vm {XgV Zmhr. Zmⅉa/Jn_rU, ~hℙZ/_hnOZ, {^Þ OnVr-O_nVr, ej {UH$ñVa, OrdZ_ë`oBÉ`mXr ~m-VrV` `mnÞng dfmV/ I ñ ~Xb PnbⅉboAmhV. EH$nM g_nOnV AZH$ àH$naMoK०H$ Amⅉi VnV. g_nOmA`m^nfA`mOn{Ude-Ôb Zℴ H§ Ago{dYmℤ H$aVm`V Zmhr. AZH$ ^nfm AnñⅤEdnV AmhV. EH$_H$ⅈℬℓa É`mn[aUm_ gmYV AmhV. B$/Or, CXℙ^\$naer, H$ÞS‐ qhXr BÉ`mXr ^nfV/Z AZH$ⅇaX _anR:‡V éT>PnboAmhV.

àmⅿVn{dH$:

AnOÀ`mH$mⅈ mV AmnU ~h$`n{fH$ AmhnV. Amnë`m~nbÉ`mV EH$ñnⅉ m AZH$ ^nfⅤ/mCn`nd hnVmn AnO gdnⅅmB$/OrMo ñdßⅬ nSⅼV AmhnV. _anR:‡ emi mV {dÚnWu H$_r hnV/ AmhnV. ^nfⅈbmH$ñi , àXœ, OnV, ì`dgn `nⅉr ~/ZonSⅼVnV. "_anR:‡' knⅎ^nfmàhUℤ Jnⅈr`nℤo`nⅉMmñdrH$ña PnbⅉbmZmhr. à_nU^nfⅤℤ knⅮ JnnU H$aÉ`nⅉr j _Vn{Z_nℭ Pné`nⅉedm` É`nⅇMr àJVr hnⅉma Zmhr. `nⅉVo^nℤ g_nOnbmanⅇ{hboZmhr. H$ℚ | _ bⅆ Znbnm AmOn` V à{Vðm{_L인br. Añgb Jn_rU OrdZnMo{Mⅈ nnï> H$$aUⅇ`m bⅆ ZnMr eⅉr ZⅯ�/a H$i ybnⅉbr. Añgb d Z▸$bo `nVrb afm AnVm{XgybnⅉVr. ^nⅢⅤr VnH$X {Xgybnⅉbr. {Vbm n{adVⅼmMr Yna Amho Zd~Zdon[aUm_ KSⅻdⅿ MoAmhnV. Zdⅇén YnaU H$ê$Z ZdoAmdVⅼ àH$$0>H$aml MoAmho g_nOmA`m gmⅉ H$ⅉVH$$ d gn_n{OH$ OrdZnV Zdog_rH$aU _n⅊rⅿ MoAmho hr ^nfrrH$$ OnUrd Anⅎ mH$aUmr Amho

1) An{WⅫ$Xn[aÐç ...-

An{WⅫ$Xn[aÐçnV gnⅥmaUUUo60% g_nO éVbⅉbmAmho gVVMr dn⅁>_Ⅾdr OrdZnbmg VndⅤo _nUg Amnbr ^nfm dⅿnaVnℤmVmX~bⅉbm{XgⅤ `V/n É`mⅇ` mannhUr_nⅯⅼmXOrℭAn{U An{WⅫ$ℓ{~H$$0>AdnⅉWm...`m_nⅰ oVnℭ`nⅤmAmdnO J_nd/▸ ~gVno gVV bⅿOrad/nUoOrUoÉ`nbⅉmAñdⅯ W H$aVo `m_nⅰ oÉ`nⅤmAmdnO Znhrgmhn Vn/nⅇ`nⅿVr ^nfmg VV ñdrH$$nⅉnaUmar, hnⅉnaUmar {XgⅥ `Vo ZdrZ AgⅿnⅈWÉ`Va É`mⅯ`m^nfⅤV {XgⅥ`V Zmhr.

gⅤmaUnUUoH$$ñⅹm_Ja, eⅤH$$ar, H$$$ⅈℋ$ar AemàdJnⅣⅿrb bnⅎ$ⅈℓr ^nfmd {VMⅰgmaMH$$ñⅹmr di U duⅼ i M {XgⅥ `Vo EH$$m {d{eⅰ>g_nOnⅤbr gJi r _nUgoEH$$M ^nfm~nbnVnⅤⅤ hoi ao JO▸ℤⅼgna dH$$$dmì`°$ℤⅼgna É`m^nfⅩ`m AmⅤ/ Xℒgaoén V`mn hnⅤⅤo JOⅉℋ$ⅈℓ dH$$$dmì`°$ℋ$ⅼ ~nboÉ`mOnⅈm`ⅇ`ménⅿⅣⅉ jⅿhⅹr ì`°$ℋ$ⅈℓ ~nbboOnⅈmaoén OnⅤⅤ J_Vrℳod OⅿⅤV _OⅇⅼⅽaAgⅤoVoén É`mì`°$Mⅼr {Z{ⅇ▸r AgⅤo

gⅤmabⅉbmg_nO {ej H$$n/$Zm"ga' àhⅈℓr hnH$$_naⅉo. {ej H$$nⅯⅿ C„d ga, ga H$$ab. X~bⅉbm_nUg "Jⅿé Or' àhⅈℓr C/fma H$$ab. _nUg hm^n{fH$$ gd`r_ⅶi ooH$$$dm^nⅮfⅱℋ$ bH$$-r_ⅶi oⅾ/i i mR:aVmo OJnV Xmₓ _nⅉgoEH$$$ⅉnⅎⅿgmaI r {XgVnV. nU Xmⱼ _nⅉgoEH$$$ⅉnⅎⅿgmaI r ^nfm~nboUmar {XgV Zmhr.

2) naH$` ^nfⅥⅿñdrH$na ...-

AnO n[apñWVr ~Xbbbbr Anho Xi U-di UnⅤdnĩ>Pnbr Anho gd^ì`mnman⅗Vo Omi o AnⅤm gd⅝ŋ ngabboo Anho V⅝j kmℤm_ii oℤdℤdoXnboℤ {ℤ_ñℙ PnboAnhnⅤ. `nⅤmn[aUm_ ^nf₣da Pnbobm Anho {H$_nℤ _nUg Mna ^nfm~nbo Unam Pnbobm Anho H$Q⅖i-nⅤ ~nbo Umar ^nfmdoli rM Anho g_nⅯⅤ dmdaVⅿℤm, àemgH$` ì`dhmaⅣ, Bℰ`ⅿXr {R⅓H$ⅮUr {^Þ {^Þ ^nfⅥMⅿCn` nℐ H$arⅤ Anho Aℤⅷ$ naH$` ^nfⅥMⅿhr ñdrH$na _nUgmℤoH$bobm Anho B⅝ⅬOr, {Mℤr, Onⅿℤr, Bℰ`ⅿXr ^nfm{eH⅟ℰ`ⅿⅯodⅬFñr gⅰℰ$ AnhⅤ. EH$⅘arⅤ Aℤⅷ$na^nfⅣVrb eäX Anⅿⅰ`ⅿ^nfⅤ pñWa PnboboAnhⅣ. EH$doli MpñWⅫℰ`⅝a ^nfⅤ KS⅋bboo{Xg⅊ `Ⅳo AnO Aℤⅷ$⅓ℐr hnⅣUnaobⅆ ℤhr {d{dⅤ ^nfⅤⅤrb g⅗⅟⅟ënℤmñdrH$nℰ⅊ℤ hnⅣmℤm{Xg⅊ `ⅣⅠo

3) EH$mnj mAℤⅷ$^nf⅑` màdmhnⅤanhUⱺ.-

_nUgm^nⅆVr {^Þ, {^Þ ^nfm~nboUnam g_⅛n AgⅤno AnO I§₣^a ^nfⅿℤm{bnr ℤnhr {ℤ Ɇ`ⅿⅯr ℤn⅍ ℤnhr. ⱴhXr, X»Ⅰℤr, H$ⅿℤS₣, Ⅴbolⱳ ⅉⅬⱺDanⅥr Bℰ`ⅿXr ^nfm~nboUnam g_⅛n {Xg⅊ `Ⅴmⱥ_ⱳ` àdmhnⅤà_nU ^nfmàhUⅉℤ Vmⱥ_anR₣ ~nboVmⱥ_anR₣ ^nfm~nboVnℤmC⅌na, Ananh~Adanh, ñdanKnⅤ, ~bnKnⅤ Vmⱥ_ⱳ Anⅿⅰ`ⅿ^nfⅤⅤrb KⅮ$ℤM _anR₴ⅯmC⅌na H$aⅤmⱥ

_n⅏g⅓⅝hXr n[a^nfⅤ gn⅝ⅿ`Mⱺ Ⅴa ^nf⅑` mg_nⅆⱥ g_nⱺmⱥ`m~nⅣUr_Ü`oB_naVrⱥ`mnm`m_Ü`ohmⅤnⱥ^n{fH$` g_Vm gnⱡ`mⱡniⱥ⅊da AnⅥⱥnabⱥor Anho ^nfmg Jù`nℤm` ⅤⱰ H$⅋om, AnⱡUnⱳ{UH$, amOH$` Bℰ`ⅿXr jⱷⅿⅤ ~nboUnⅰ`ⅿbomEⱷ⅟$Umⅰ`ⅿⅯrhr ^⅟_H$m nEH$nanⅆr bnⱞⅤo ^nfmg⅝ⱞⅿXℤmⅤr {H$⅟`mhr H$⅝nhr A⅟₣r ℤg{Jℛ$dⱞXrdahr Adb§⅞ℤ Anho nⅆ^nfⅤ gnⱼa AgUnar ì`°⅘$BⅤa ^nfⅣ {ℤaja AgⅤo nⅆ^nf⅑`mCn` nℐ Anℰ_{dídⱞgmⱞⅾℝ$H$⅋aⅤmⱥ`m`bmnn⅟{hⱺⱺ

_nUg {d{dⅤ AemⱺnⅣUrdⱞg_Ɖ H$⅋aⅤ AgⅤⱞℤnⅣM Vmⱥ{d{dⅤ ℤd~ℤ`ì`m^nf⅑` màdmhnⅤanhⅤ Anho ℤdr ^nfm{b{hⅤ~nboⅤ Anho

4) à^nⅿdr dⱞL⅊`{ℤ{_Ⅴℤ hnⅣUⱺ.-

AnO _hnamiⅰⅤ_anR₴mⱥnaVm Oa {dMna H$⅋om Ⅴa dⱞL⅊`{ℤ{_ⅤrⅯr à{H$⅝`mJⅤr_nℤ Anho Ⅴr W$⅋dbⱞbr AnhoàhUUⱺⅉa Anho à^nⅿdr dⱞL⅊`{ℤ{_Ⅴ Pnbobⱞr AnhoAgⱞmenⅤ H$⅝nhtℤr _n$bⱞbⱞⱞr Anho 1960 ℤ⅝Ⅴa _anR₣ gⱞⱠ{hɆ`ⅿⅤ Pnbobⱺ~Xb Ⅰⱷ H$ⱷhr ℤdⱺAnⱭ{mⱞbⱺℤoXeⱠⱠⅆⅤnⅤ. ℤdgⱞⱠ{hɆ`àdmhnⅤrarfm{Xg⅊Vo EⅠⱞXr H$⅝nX⅓-ar, EⅠⱞXmH$⅝nì`g⅝⅟h H$ⅆOⱴⱥⱷⅈℤⱤⱿ nⅆmAer AⅆñWmℤnhr.

{d{dⅤ gnⱠ{hɆ`àdmhnⅤmYn$⅌Ⱨⅰ mVnⱞgbmAgⅤmH$⅝nhr A⅟₣r Onⱳ{Udmaⅆ nⱰ⅟ë`mⱼⱷ`m gd⅞ⱥ_nⱞdeH$ Aer {ℤ{_Ⅴr {Xg⅊ `ⅣⱠℤnhr.

5) anOH$` Anⅰ`...-

^nfⅥⱞm anOH$` AnYⱞahr {_ⱞⱞbⱞbm {Xg⅊ `Ⅳⱞⱞ {dO` ℤⱣaⱥ`mⱞ gⱞ_ⱥⅿ`nⅤ g⅝nⅲ H$⅝ⱞⅤhr anOXa~ⱞⱞanⅤⱞr ^nfⱞm hnⅤr. anⱥ`ⱞH$⅝ⱞ`ma g⅝nⅲ H$⅝ⱞⅤ_Ü`ohnⅤ hnⅤm AemⱞdmⅤmdaUnⅤhr H$⅝ℙS⅊, Ⅴbolⱳ^nfⱞmCX`ng Anⅰ`ⅿⱼ`m`m^nfⱞVⅉM bmⱞt$⅊ℤr Annbⱞⱞⱞ`dhna gⱰℰ$R⅍dbm g⅝nⅲ⅟$Ⅴbⱞm\ⱰH$⅝ℤ {XbⱺⱞⱞbⱞnⅤH$⅝`m_Vog⅝nⅲ⅟$Ⅴhr b{0ⅈℤgⱞalⱷr_bⱞbⱞr ^nfⱞmAnho anⅤ`ⱞg⅟ⱞmⅆ ⱞbⱷr Agbⱷ`mg⅝nⅲ⅟$Ⅴbm bmⅨ$⅊ℤr ℤnH$⅝nabⱺ

16 ì`meVH$⅝nⅤ "X»Ⅰℤr' hr An{Xbⱞeⱞⱞhr_Ü`anⱞOH$⅝na^ⱞanⅥⱞr ^nfⱞmhnⅤr. X»ⅠℤrⅤ g_⅟Ɖ Agⱺgⱞ{hɆ`hr {ℤ_ñℙ Pnbⱺ X»ⅠℤrⅤℤ g_J«Agⱺgⱞ{hɆ` d gⱞ{hⱥɆ`H$⅝ⱷⱞr na⅘namⱷ{ℤ_ñℙ Pnbr. AnO X»Ⅰℤr ^nfⱞm~nbⱺUⱞnⱺ^ⱞnaV^a AⱞhⱞⅤ. X»ⅠℤrVⱞ gⱞ{hɆ`{ℤ{_Ⅴr W$⅋⅖dbⱞbⱞr Anho

EⅠ nⅣUⱞm^nf⅑`mⱼOrdℤⱞⅤhr Agⱺpñ⅟ⱰⅫℰ`⅝aⱺ{Xg⅊`ⅣⱞⅤ. H$⅝ⱞⱞmℤⱧⱶⱞn bⱞⱷ⅊$ ^nfⱞbⱺmñdrH$⅝naVⱞⅤ. ⱴhXr, CX⅝ⅬBⅤa ^nfⱞmⱘm X»ⅠℤrVⱞ {ℤ_ñℙ Pⱷⱞⱥ`ⱞm AgⱺℤⱭⱶⅉⅉⅱ âⱞhUⅤⱞmX»ⅠℤrMⱞⱞ`ⱞm^nfⱞVⱞ CJ_ Pⱷⱞⱞⱞⱞbⱞⱞm AgⱞⱞOⱞⱞⱞdB°emⱞⅤhr g⅟ⱞⱞⅣH$⅝⅊ⱞⱞr bⱞⱞⱞⱞdbⱞⱞbⱞm Anho Vⱞm {ℤamⱞⱞYⱞⱞⱞna Anho _anR₣ ^nfⱞⱞⱞⱞⱞm CJ_ H$⅝ⱞⱞⱞⱞmPⱞⱞⱞbⱞⱞmⱷ`? `ⱞⱞⱞⱞnda A{YH$⅝Ɒⱞ$gⱞH$⅝ⱞg dmàmⱞ_nⱞ{UH$⅝Ɒⱞ$ g⅟ⱞⱞⱞⱞeⱞⱞⱞⱼⅤℤ hⱞⱞⅣUⱞⱞⱜoⱺⱞaOⱞⱞMⱞⱞoAnho

6) ^nfⱞmì`ⱞ dhⱞⱞⱞaⱞⱼd Ordℤⱞⱞⅈ`ⱞⱞ dhⱞⱞⱞⱞa ...-

^nfⱞm ℤgⅤr Ⅴa gⱞⱞaⱺ OrdℤⱞⱞⅮ A⅝ⱞ⅋⅖nabⱞⱞbⱞⱞⱺⱺ PnboⱞⱞⱞⱞoⅮAgⅤo _nUgm~_nUgnⅤ g⅝nⅲ⅟$ℙ, XdmⅤU~KdmⅤU, AeŠ` Pnⱷⱷⱞⱷ⅖ⅉ⅖ⱷ AgⅤr. AnⅥmagⅿⱞⱞⱤⱤⱞⱿ` {ℤ_ñℙ H$⅞aɆ`ⱞⱞⅯrdⱞ⅟Mnⱞ[aH$⅞⅊ⅿ⅊`ⱞ`ⱞ Vmⱞ g_nⱺmⱞⱞℤⱞ {ℤ{_Ⅴrⱞ`mgmRⱞ₣ ^nfⱞⅥⱞMrⱞⱞ JaO Anhoⱞⱞⱞ g⅟⟟⅟ën, {ℤdS⅊ gmRⱞⱷdU H$⅞⅞ⱞⱞⱞ`mⱞ{edmⱞ _nℤd {0⅟H$⅞Una ℤnhr. ì`°⅘$Aⱞ`mⱞn{hⱞⱞⱞⱞ`mⱞ ídmⱞgmⱞⱞmrⱞgⱞ⅊ AⅠⱞⱥⱥ`mⱞ ídmⱞgmⱞⱞn`ⅤAg§⅊` Ordℤⱞⱞⅈ`ⱞ dhⱞⱞⱞⱞaⱞ MnⱞⱞbⱞVnⅤ Ɇ`ⱞⅿⅤrb bⱞⱞⅆ ℤ~dmⱞⱞ⅟Mℤ, ^nfU~ⅠⱞⱞⱞⱼdⱞⱞⱼU`ⱞmOrdℤⱞⱞⅈ`ⱞⱞ dhⱞⱞⱞⱞⱞⱞaⱞerⱞ ^nfⱞmì`ⱞ dhⱞⱞⱞⱞⱞaⱞ g_ⱞì`ⱞⱞmáⱞ Anho

^n{fHⱞ⅊$pñ⅟ⱰⅫℰ`⅝a g⅟ⱞ⟊⅊$dmⱞⱺOⱞⱞnⱞUrⱞd g⅟⟊⅊$_UmÀ`mⱞ mOrdℤⱞⱞⅈ`ⱞⱞ dhⱞⱞⱞanⅥmⱞH$⅊⅊$UmàhⱞUⱺⱺo^nfⱞmⱞhⱞmⅈ`ⱞ. OnⱞUrdⱞ g⅟⟊⅊$_U ^nfⱞ⅐UⱞnaodhnⅤo ^nfⱞⱞm

11) _anR⌐Mm{dH$ng {Z CÉH$Fm@mR⌐ H$mhr Cnm̀ ...-

AnO OJ^a VrZ Vogm̐S⌐VrZ hOmamda ^mfm AmhV. ^mfmhr _nUgmbm{_imbobr XⅱJr Amho AnO _anR⌐ Mm̐l`m H$_m̐l$mda ~mbobr OnUmar ^mfmAmho EH$ⅱU bmH$g§>`A`mMm̐l`mH$_m̐l$mda hr ^mfmAmho _mZdr OrdZ ^mf{edm̀ AeS̀ Amho _anR⌐A`mCJ_m̐{df`r{d{dY_V_Vm̐§/VaoAmhV. Aȧ̐mgH$m̐Zr Mⅱ$MmCJ_ _m̐$>bobmAmho _anR⌐hr VrZ hOma dfm̐mdⅱMr A{^OmV ^mfmAmho gdM ^mf{Zr EH$_⌐lH$$er XdmⅱU~KdmⅱU H$$bobr Amho AZⅱ$dmXñWi oAnOOhr C^r AmhV.

Xp̐Xe℗, AmH$medmUr, dÍmìlo`m_nⅱ`_mⅤ/Z _anR⌐Mm nmanH$m hmVmñZm{XgV Amho `m darb _nⅱ`_mⅤ/Z _anR⌐Mr MmⅤ$Mr énoAmT⌐i V AgȅⅳMr VH$ma Amho{R⌐H$R⌐H$mmⅱUr ^mf{df`rMr OmⅧéH$$Vm{Xgⅱ/`ⅤV Zmhr. hr OmⅧéH$$Vm{Xgⅱ/`ⅤV `ⅰoJaOⅧo Amho AnO AZⅱ$nⅱH$mⅱjaVⅧrb gÝ_mZZr` ^mfⅩ`m-m-VrV OmⅧéH$$VmXml {dV AmhV/ AgmZmhr.

dmⅤ/mf{b{hUmⅱo g�ⅱ/UH$mda Aja Omi Ur H$$aUmⅱo _ⅱ̐DV VmmgUmⅱo `MmVmi _oi {XgV Zmhr. VmmOⅧi mdmAgmdmⅠ/Vo
AkmⅤ AⅧ{U CXm̐{gZVm_^m̐ⅱ̧iⅰohmⅢne`mMmⅧ$m̐Qÿi yeH$$Vrb. _anR⌐gmR⌐OoH$$me CnbⅰУ AmhV/ È`ⅲMmdmna H$$amdm È`m̐ⅱ̧i oAZⅱ$bⅱⅠ/Z MmⅧ$mWm̐§/Vrb. AZⅱ$gmdⅫ{ZH$${R⌐H$$mⅱUr _anR⌐Mr énoeⅱⅮ/ {b{hÈ`mⅱMmⅱ⌐`ⅷẐ H$$amdm H$$mbmKm&⌐m H$$mbr Vrb, H$$mbr_§/ AgoAZⅱ$eⅰⅩ ~n$mⅮfa {XgV AgVmⅤ.

_hmmmⅱⅣ/ àgma _nⅱ̀`_mⅤ/Z qhXⅧr AⅧ{U B§Y/OⅧrMmmdmda Ⅰ⌝ _mR⌐¢mⅰ_nUmda {XgⅱⅤ/ `Vm̐ _anR⌐A`⌐m AZⅱ̐l$-~botMogⅧ§/mⅤ/Z hnⅱⅧoJaOⅧoMoAmho AmnëⅢ`m^mf̀MognⅩⅩ̀℗eⅰⅩ̀`mOZⅤ/ AⅧ{U dmⅣ̐$`amZⅤ/ AmhohoAmnⅱU Ami Ⅰ bonnⅩ̒{hOo H$ⅠP d amÅ̀` nmⅤ/i rdahr _anR⌐ ^mfm{dH$$ngmgmgmR⌐ AZⅱ$CnH$$_am-dmdⅧ/ AgodⅧ℗$/Vo

12) g_mamn ...-

`memⅣ/{Z~ⅤⅣ/ Or MMmñH$$bobr Amho hr Aëner AerM Amho gⅧⅧmⅤ/ZmⅧm AmdmH$$mⅠⅠ⌝ _mR⌐m Amho. `memⅣ/{Z~ⅤⅣ/ AⅧ{WⅩR$ Xⅱ[a℗ç, naH$$`^mⅩ/Mm ñdrH$$ma, `mdahr dⅩVZ H$$boⅱ$/boⅱ/ Amho EH$$mⅤ/jⅳm AZⅱ̐l$ ^mfⅰ̐A`m̐`m̐dmñⅤ/Van{hëⅱ̐mZohmⅧ/Umamn[aUⅩm_ `mdahr àH$$me 0⌐ⅱ̐H$$bobmAmho à^mdr dmⅤ/L̒³⌐`{Z{ⅤⅢ/r hnⅱⅧoJaOⅧoMoAmho _anR⌐{Z{ⅤⅢ/rⅩrMmmniⅯ̌{dMma _mⅱ̃$dmbmbmⅤ/Uma Amho _anR⌐ ^mfⅣ/Mm{dH$$ngⅩ hnⅱⅧⅧgmR⌐H$$mhr {dMma `memⅣ/{Z~ⅤⅣ/ _mⅱ̐$>bⅱ/boⅱ/AmhV.

gⅩⅩ̀℗ⅩⅢⅣⅩ/gⅧⅩMr ...-

1) S⌐m̐l J§ZⅧm OmⅧ/i ⅱⅩ$a– _hmmmⅩ̀>An{U _anR⌐ ^mfⅩ, Ⅰ r{dÚmàH$$neZ nⅱⅧo, 2008.
2) Ⅰ rYa H$$boH$$Uu– _anR⌐ ^mfⅩ, _anR⌐g⌐hH$$ⅣⅩ/Vr EH$$Am{dîⅩH$$ⅧⅩⅩma, Ⅰ r{dÚmàH$$neZ, nⅱⅧo, 1998.
3) H$$,nm H$$boH$$Uu– _anR⌐ ^mfmCX℗J_ d {dH$$ng, _ⅱⅤmⅧⅧⅧⅧⅮ̧qe J hmⅧD$g, nⅱⅧo nmⅧⅧdr AmⅧⅲⅧmr, 2005.
4) H$$ë`nⅱ H$$miⅧ i oA⌐lⅧDbr gmⅧ_Z (g§⌐hm) – ^mfⅧⅣ/a {_mⅣ̐$gⅧⅧ à{V_màH$$neZ, nⅱⅧo, 1997.
5) ZmJoH$$bⅱ/boⅱ/H$$a– ^mfmAm{U g§⌐hH$$ⅣⅩ/Vr, _nⅱⅩ/ àH$$neZ, _ⅩⅣ/B©1919.
6) e§⌐JmoVⅱ/i nⅲi ⅰ– `ⅰXⅧdH$$ⅥⅩborZ _anR⌐ ^mfⅧ, pⅱhⅲZg àH$$neZ, nⅱⅧo, 1973.
7) {d.{^. H$$ⅧⅩbⅧVⅰ– {bⅱ̐i nⅧMl[aⅠ⌝, _Ⅳ̐$B©_anR⌐gⅧⅳ{hÈ` g§⌐hH$$ⅣⅩ/Vr _§⌐i, 1978.