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^fo'o0; ki h egkekjh dkijsuk ea 'kgjh vKj xkeh.k {ks- ds
'kkl dh; fo | ky; ka ea dk; jr f'k{kdkads ekufi d fLFkr
dk ryukRed v/; ; u**

Mk; fou; Arki fl g

foHkxk/; {k} "; ke f'k{k egkfo | ky; I Drh Tkak xhj&pkEi k 1/1-x-1/2

i LRkhouk&

ijkus l e; ea jke l kekt; ea l u-165 bz ea tc fudV i dz
ds ; q yMej jkeu l suk, ayksh rls muds Lkkfk , d chekjh Hkh pyh
vkbz tYnh gh jke l kekt; ea, d vKkr of"od egkekjh QSy xbA
"kksk drkz/ka dk vupeku gSfd og chekjh "kk; n Pkpd jgh gksxA
rc ogkW l ekV ekdz'k vkySy; 'k , UVksu; "k vlxLV'k dk jkt FkA
; g of"od egkekjh ftl dk rc dkbz bykt uk Fk jkeu l sukva ds
Lkkfk ; qku l s ydj ijs jke l kekt; ea QSy xbz vupeku gS bl l s
djhc 50 yk[k ykx eks x, A tc ; g egkekjh pje ij Fkh rks jg
jkt djhc 2000 ykx bl ds f"kdj gks jgs FkA dgk tkrk gSfd l ekV
vix'Vd dh eR; qHkh bl h egkekjh
l s gpbA



of"od egkekjh; ka l e; l e; ij dne vlxsc<rh jghA of"od egkekjh dk , d Hk; kud vkOe.k
l u-541&42 ea ckbtsuVkbv l kekt; ds l kfk&l kfk l s fu; u l kekt; ij Hkh gqkA ; g **dkyh eks** ; kfu
cpxsud lyx dh egkekjh Fkh ftl us ckbtsuVkbv l kekt; dh jkt/kkuh ea tuthou dks rckg dj Mkyk A
ogkW, d&, d fnu ea 5000 ykx eR; qdk xkl cuA ; g Hke;/ l kxj ds rV ij [kMs-0; ki kfjd ty ikrka ea
fNi s pgka ij iy jgs fi "; ka l s QSyh FkA



bl dsckn , d ckj fQj l u-1346 l s 1353 rd cpxsud lyx dk Hk; dj izdki gqkA bl egkekjh
us ; gksi] vQhdk vKj , f"k; k ea eks- dk Hkjh rkdMo fn[kk; kA vupeku gSfd bl ds ckj.k fo"o ea 7-5 l s
ydlj 20 djkm+rd ykxka ds i.k.k x, A ; g of"od egkekjh , f"k; k ea "kq gpbz vKj 0; ki kfjd tgktka ea
fNi s pgka ds fi l l q/ka us bl srhuka egkf} i ka ea QSyk fn; kA

jkska vlg of"od egkekfj; ka dk dgj tkjh Fkk yfdu vc Hkh irk ugha Fkk fd vlf[kj cMh l d; k ea ykska dh tku ysus okyh ; s chekfj; klvkf[kj gkrh D; ka gs \ vke yks ; gh ekursjgs fd ; k rks nork ukjkt gks x, gA; k fQj cjh vkrkva rFkk Hkr ir chekjh dk izki QSyk jga gA 17oh- "knh ea tkdj ; g jgl; [kya**vaxst oSkfud jkVZ gpl us lu-1665 ea ,d l k/kj.k ekbOkk dki l s tc dcdz dh ,d iryh ijr dks nqkk rks os ml snqkrs gh jg x, mlga ml ea Nks/h&Nks/h [kkyh dkBfj; ka ts h fn[kkbz nh tlgamlgkaus l sy dgka fglnts ea ge ml s dks"kd dgrs gA vxs pydj irk yxk fd l Hkh tho/kkfj; ka dk "kjh l ve dks"kd kvk l s curk gA ; g gekjs vlf[kk l s ij} vn"; nfu; k ds }kj ij igyh nLrd FkA bl ds 12 o'kk ckn lu-1675 ea funjySM ds foKku ea cgj : fp j[kus okys diMk of kjh , .Vksuh oku Y; psgkbl us vius [kn ds cuk, ekbOkk dki ea xns rkyk dk ikuh dh , d cnp dks j[kdj nqkk rks reke lve tho rj jgs fStlga ml us viuh Hkk'kk es l ve ik.kh dgka vaxst ea mlga *, fueyD; w* dgk x; ka

ml fnu igyh ckj Y; psgkbl us l ve thoka dh ml vn"; nfu; k ds oDVhfj; k dks nqkA vxs pydj "kDr"kyh ekbOkk dki cusftul s l ve thoka dks dbz xpk cMk djds nqkk tk l drk FkA budk irk yx tkus ds ckn oSkfudka dk "kd Ok-rk x; k fd gks u gks l ve tho gh "kk; n gekjs "kjh ea chekjh QSykrs gkA [kktka l sirk yxk fd ; s l ve tho rks ijh iFoh ea; =&r=&l o=Zekst m gA vlg] ; g Hkh fd ; s iktb izdkj ds gksr gA oDVhfj; k ok; jI QOMh "kky vlg iks/kstksvk ge vDI j oDVhfj; k ok; jI vlg iks/kstksvk ds dkj.k chekj iMfs gA /khj &/khs egkekfj; ka iSnk djus okys l ve thoka dk irk yxrk x; k vlg ; g irk yx x; k fd lyx vlg gStk oDVhfj; k l s ppd vlg blQyq atk ok; jI vlg eyfj; k iks/kstksvk ds dkj.k gkrk gA

ppd dh egkekjh dbz l fn; ka rd fo"o Hkj ea djkm/ka ykska dh tku yrh gA yfdu lu 1977 ea ekuo us bl egkekjh ij fot; ikt dj yh ebz 1796 ea vaxst pfdRI d , MoMZ tsj us xkppd ; kfu cMh ekrk l s iHfMf l jkg uEl uked Xokfyu ds xkppd ds nkska l s no fudkydj ml dh l pZ 13 o'khz; tEl fQI uked fd"kkj dks yxkbz FkA og ppd dk fo"o ea igyk VhdK FkA vlg ml l s fQI dk ppd l scpk gks x; ka tsj us vius Vhds l s , d yk[k l s Hkh vf/kd ykska dh tku cpkbz fQj nfu; kHkj ea ppd ds Vhds yxk; s tkus yxst l s djkm/ka ykska dh tku cph bl rjg gStk Hkh Hk; kud tkuyok Okhekjh gSt l us l fn; ka rd fo"o Hkj ea egkekjh QSykdj yk[kka yk[k ykska dks efs- ds ?kkv mrkjka ; g egkekjh 1852 ea Hkkjr ea "kq gPZ vlg ijs , f" k; k egk}hi] ; iksi] mUkjh vesjdK vlg vlfQdk rd QSy xba lu 1852 l s 1860 rd vkB o'kk ea gh bl of"od egkekjh us nl yk[k l s vf/kd ykska dh tku ys yh FkA ml egkekjh ds nksku gh ynu ds , d pfdRI d MKW tkbl Luks us irk yxk; k fd ; g chekjh xns ikuh l s QSyrh gA yfdu ; g irk ugha yxk fd bl d vLkyh dkj.k D; k gs \ , d k D; k gs xns ikuh ea ft l l s gStk gks tkrk gs \

bl dk irk yxk; k telh ds ifl) l ve tho foKkuh jkCVZ dkkk us ftlgs gSts ds uenka ea *dKk* ds vdkj ds oDVhfj; k fn[kkbz fn, A

mlgkaus dydUkk 1/2 vldj gSts ds oDVhfj; k ij xgu "kdk dk; Zfd; k vlg bl urhts ij iglps fd gStk rHkh gks l drk gStc dkbzO; fDr [kkus ea; k ikuh ds l kFk gSts ds oDVhfj; k fuxy ya bl rjg xns ikuh dk jgl; [kya x; k fd D; ka ml l s gSts fd chekfj; ka QSyrh gA Lisu ds , d pfdRI d tka Qjku us lu-1985 ea gSts ds thok.k l pZ l s LoLF; euq; ds "kjh ea iglbdj gSts dh chekjh l scpk dk VhdK r\$kj dj fn; k yfdu bl chekjh l sigyk vppd VhdK r\$kj fd; k tgykbz 1892 ea efcz ea thok.k foKkuh okYnej gQfdu uA

19 oha l nh dk vlf[kjh n"kd "kq gkaus dks gh Fkk fd vDVmj 1889 ea , d u; s of"od egkekjh dk Hk; kud vkOe.k gks x; k egkekjh rhu vyx vyx txgka l s "kq gPZ ; kuh e/ , f" k; k ea cf[kj l } mUkjh dukMk ea vFkkckLdk vlg /kj mUkj ea xbuysM l A ; g of"od egkekjh vxys N% o'kk rd rckgh eprh jgh vlg bl us nl yk[k l s vf/kd ykska dh tku ys yh rc bl chekjh dk dkj.k buQyat k&, &ok; jI l cvkbi , p2, u2 ekuk x; k yfdu vc oSkfudka dks yxrk gSfd "kk; n og dkkjuk ok; jI vld h43 jgk gkska bl u, izdkj dh egkekjh us nfu; k Hkj ea ykska dks ukdks puspcok fn; ka

I u-1910&11 ea ,d ckj fQj gSts dh of"od egkekjh dk vkØ.e.k gq/kA bl s gSts dh of"od egkekjh dk NBk nkj ekuk tkrk gA ;g Hkkjr Is "kq gq/k vksj e/; vOhdkj i dhz ;jki Is : I rd igl x; kA vkt Is Bhd I kSo'kz igys I u-1918 Is 1920 rd QSyh Qlyw dh of"od egkekjh us nks djkm+Is i kkb djkm+rd ykska dh tku yh FkA dgrs gA bl Is fo"o dh djhc ,d&frgkz vkcknh ihfMf gPz FkA Qlyw dh bl egkekjh dh [kkf| ; r ; g Fk fd bl Is LoLFk vksj ;pk yks cjh rjg Is ihfMf gq] tcf d bl Is igys rd Qlyw fd "kkj k menjkt ykska ; k detlj ykska rFk chekj ykska dks viuk f"kdj cukrk FkA Li fu" k Qlyw Is egkRek xkxk Hk ihfMf gq FkA bl h of"od egkekjh ea fgnh ds egku dfo I w Zkar f=i k Bh fujkyk us viuh i Ruh dks [kksfn; k FkA fujkyk us dgta fy [k gsf d rc xak ea "ko gh "ko cgrs gq fn [kkbz nrs Fks D; kfd nkg&I h dkj ds fy, bZku dh deh gks xz FkA

gkykld nfu; kkhj ea dbz rjg ds jks vksj LFkkh; Lrj ij egkekjh; kw QSyrh jgh yfdu I u-1956&58 ds nkjku ,d ckj fQj bl Qlyw atk dk Hk; kud izdki QSyA bl s*, f" k; u Qlyw dgk x; k tks phu Is "kq gq/kA vxys nks o'kka ea ; g of"od egkekjh phu Is fl akij gkdkak gksrsgq vesj dkd rd igl xBA fo"o LokLF; I æBu ds vuqkj bl ds dkj .k djhc 20 yk [k ykska dh tku xzftuea Is 69800 yks dny vesj dkd ds gh ekjs x, A

bl ds 10 o'kz ckn I u-1968 ea ,d ckj fQj Qlyw dh of"od egkekjh QSyh ftl s* gkdkak Qlyw dgk x; k A gkdkak Is ; g cgr de I e; ea fl akij] fo; ruke] fQyhi h] Hkkjr] vkLVsy; k ; jki vksj vesj dkd rd igl x; k yfdu bl ckj er; qnj de gkus ds dkj .k brus n'kka ea chekj dh izdki gkus ds cktm yxhx 10 yk [k ykska dh gh tku xBA

bl Qlyw atk dh bl of"od egkekjh ds 51 o'kz vksj I u-1918&20 ds Hk; kud "Li fu" k Qlyw ds ckn o'kz 2019 ds vire ekg ea Hk; kud tkuyok dks oM&19 Qlyw dh of"od egkekjh dk izdki gks x; kA ; g egkekjh dksjuk ok; jI Is QSyh vksj phu ds ogku "kgj Is "kq gPz bl of"od egkekjh ds dkj .k fo"okh ea dbz yk [k yks I Øfer gkdj dky ds xky ea I ek x,] tcf d yk [kka ykska dh I æ; k us bl egkekjh ij fot; gkfl y dh gA ; g chekj phu Is uoæj 2019 Is "kq gPz FkA dksjuk ok; jI I kl & I hvkoh&2 Is QSyusokyh chekj dks oM&19 "kq gPz



orëku ifjiç; &

Hkkjr ea 22 epl 2020 dks I çg 7 Is 9 cts jkr rd izkkuea=h eknh th us turk dQz q dk vkgoku fd; kA turk dQz w dk mnas; dksjuk I Ø.e.kea rsth dh pA dks rkm/uk rFk dQz w ds dkj .k tu thou ea gkus okyh cnyko dk vuoku yxkuk Fk ; k fQj dgsfd ; g ,d izdki dh vkus okyh dQn fnuka ea gkus okyh ykM/Mkmu ds fy, ykska dks vxkg djuk FkA bl ds lk" pkr eknh th us vkus okys fnuka ea gkus okys ykM/Mkmu ds fy, vko"; d I okvka Is tAs ykska ; k I h.Fk/vka tS s i fyi I] pfdRI k I ok, a ehfM; k] gke fMfyojka i s'kojka vksj vfxu I kedka ds NkM/dj i R; d 0; fDr dks dQz w dk ikyu djuk vfuok; Z FkA bl h fnu "kce ds i kp cts ukxfjdka dks vi us njokts ckydfu; ka ; k f [kM/d; ka ij [kM/gkdj

vko"; d l okvka l s t q / i s'kojka ds i krl kgu ds fy, rkyh ; k ?ka/h ct kus dks dgk x; k Fkka jk'Vh; dMM dkg vlg jk'Vh; l ok ; kst uk l s l e d / kr yk s ka dks ns'k ea d q / z wykxw djuk Fkka

l Ei w k z y k w l M k m u d b z p j . k k a e a g p / k i F k e p j . k 25 e k p z 2020 l s 14 v i s y 2020 1 / 2 d y 21 f n u 1 / 2 d s f y , f d ; k x ; k F k k A b l n s j k u y k s k a d k s v i u s ? k j k a l s c k g j f u d y u k f u ' k s k f d ; k x ; k A l H k h i f j o g u l o k , a l M e l o k ; q v k s j y f u y a c r f d ; k x ; k A g k y k a d v k x i f y l t : j h l k e k u v k s v k i k r d k y h u l o k v k a d k m i ; k s x f d ; k t k l d s k a [k k | n p k u c b l v k s , - V h , e i s / s y i a v l l ; v k o " ; d o L r q a v k s f o f u e k z k t s h l o k v k a d s N W n h x b z g a

"k s k d l l F k k u k a v k s k s x d i f r ' B k u k a v k s v k f r F ; l o k v k a d k s f u y a c r d j f n ; k x ; k A x g e a k y ; u s d g k f d t k s 0 ; f D r y k w l M k m u d k i k y u u g h a d j a s m l u g a , d l k y r d t y H k h d h t k l d r h g a b l n s j k u l a i w k z " k s { k d l l F k k v k a d k s c m j [k k x ; k v k s i j k t u t h o u v L r 0 ; L r g k s x ; k A " k k l d h ; , o a v " k k l d h ; l l F k k u k a e a d k ; j r f " k { k d d e p k j h c P p j e t n j l H k h b l y k w l M k m u l s i H k k f o r g q A

b l h O e e a f ; r h ; p j . k d k y k w l M k m u 15 v i s y 2020 l s 3 e b z 2020 1 / 2 d y 19 f n u 1 / 2 d k g p / k a b l y k w l M k m u d s n s j k u y k a c k a d h v k t h f o d k i j i z u f p l l g y x x ; k A d b z e t n j , o a d q k y d e h z t k s f d v i u s f u o k l L F k u l s n j v l l ; j k T ; k a n s ' k k a e s c l s F k s o s n k u & n k u s d s f y , e k s r k t g k s x , A p l l d i f j o g u d k d k b z o s f y i d l k / k u u g h a F k k b l f y , t u t h o u v i u s ? k j k a d s f y , i s y g h f u d y i M A b l c h p d b z c s a p k g H k k l ; k l F k d k u f P k U r k d s d k j . k e k j s x , r F k k t k s c p x , m u d s f y , v k u s o k y h p a p k a r ; k a n H k j g k s x b a

b l h O e e a r r h ; p j . k d k y k w l M k m u 4 e b z 2020 l s 17 e b z 2020 1 / 4 f n u 1 / 2 p r f k z p j . k 18 e b z 2020 l s 31 e b z 2020 1 / 4 f n u 1 / 2 , o a i p e p j . k 1 t u u 2020 l s 30 t u u 2020 1 / 30 f n u 1 / 2 d k g p / k a

b l f o " o 0 ; k i h e g k e k j h d k g k s u k d s d k j . k l E i w k z e k u o t h o u i w k z : l k l s i H k k f o r g p / k a n s ' k & f o n s ' k k a e a i < e s , o a d k e d j u s x , y k s o g h a Q a x , D ; k s d y k w l M k m u d s l e ; l j d k j u s v l r j k z V h ; i f j o g u l o k v k a d k s i w k z : i l s c l n d j f n ; k A

l e L ; k d F k u

fo'o0;kih egkekjh dkgksuk ea "kkl dh; , oa v"kk l dh; fo|ky;ka ea dk; jr f" k {k dka ds ekuf l d LokLF; dk rgyukRed v/; ; u A

v/; ; u dsmnns; %

ALr q v/; ; u g r q f u E u m n n s ; f u / k k z j r f d ; s x ; s g a

fo'o0;kih egkekjh dkgksuk ea "kkl dh; , oa v"kk l dh; fo|ky;ka ea dk; jr f" k {k dka ds ekuf l d LokLF; dk rgyukRed v/; ; u djukA

v/; ; u dh ifjdYiuk %

b l v / ; ; u g r q f u E u i f j d Y i u k c u k ; h x ; h g a

H1- fo'o0;kih egkekjh dkgksuk ea "kkl dh; , oa v"kk l dh; fo|ky;ka ea dk; jr f" k {k dka ds ekuf l d LokLF; e a l k F k z d v a r j u g h a i k ; k t k ; s k A

l e L ; k d k i f j l h e u &

b l v / ; ; u d s v l r x r z t k a t x h j & p k E i k f t y s d s l D r h C y k d d s x t e h . k { k s = d s " k k l d h ; , o a v " k k l d h ; f o | k y ; k a d k p ; u f d ; k x ; k g a b l v / ; ; u g r q 3 " k k l d h ; , o a 3 v " k k l d h ; f o | k y ; d k p ; u f d ; k x ; k g a

b l v / ; ; u g r q x t e h . k { k s = d s m P p r j e k / ; f e d f o | k y ; k a e a d k ; j r f " k { k d k a p ; u f d ; k x ; k g a ; g v / ; ; u f " k { k d k a d s e k u f l d L o k L F ; d s v / ; ; u r d l h f e r g a

'kks'k fof/k

ÁLrŕ v/; ; u dsfy, vkadMka dks , d= djus dsfy, I ožk.k fof/k dk Á; ksx fd;k x;k gš D; kšd ml ds Áfrn"lz ijs l ef'V ea fc[kjs gq gš bl ds vykok bl fof/k ds fuEu xqk Hkh bl ds p; u dks vk/kkj Ánku djrs gš

tul ũ; k %

"kks'kdrkz }kjk ÁLrŕ v/; ; u ea xkeh.k {ks= ds mPprj ek/; fed Lrj ds "kkl dh; , oa v"kkI dh; fo|ky; ea dk; ĵr f"kk{kdkadh rgyukRed v/; ; u fd;k x;k gš

U; kn'kz %

I kj.kh Øekad 1-0

U; kn'kz eafy, x, 'kkl dh; , oa v"kkI dh; fo|ky; ka ea dk; ĵr f"kk{kdkadh I ũ; k &

Ø0	fo ky; dk uke	"kkl dh; @ v"kkI dh;	f"kk{kdk
1	"kk0 mPprj ek/; fed fo ky; uokikjk [kq] I Drh	"kkl dh;	10
2	"kk0 mPprj ek/; fed fo ky; jx tk] I Drh	"kkl dh;	10
3	"kk0 mPprj ek/; fed fo ky; uxjnk] I Drh	"kkl dh;	10
4	txlUukFk mPprj ek/; fed fo ky; nem /kkjk] xq[h] I Drh	v"kkI dh;	10
5	I jLorh f"kk'kefnj mPprj ek/; fed fo ky;] I Drh	v"kkI dh;	10
6	ol dkjk ifcyd Ldy tBk] I Drh	v"kkI dh;	10
dy dk; ĵr f"kk{kdkadh I ũ; k			60

'kks'k mi dj.k

ÁLrŕ v/; ; u fo'o0;kih egkekjh dkjksuk ea "kkl dh; , oa v"kkI dh; fo|ky; ka ea dk; ĵr f"kk{kdk ds vkfFkZd fLFkr , oa ekufI d LokLF; dk rgyukRed v/; ; u ea "kks'kdrkz }kjk Lofufeŕ I k{kRdkj vuq ōh dk Á; ksx fd;k x;k gš ftI ds vŕxrZ 20 Á"uka dk I ekos'k fd;k x;k gš rFkk nl Á"uka dh , d ifjdYiuk cuk; h x; h gš ftI ea mRrjnrk dks Á"uka ds mRrj ea gk; ; k uk ea mRrj nsuk gš ÁR; sd I gh mRrj ij 5 vad rFkk xyr mRrj ij 0 vad Ánku fd, tk, xš

I kš[; dh; vfHkÁ; ksx

mDr v/; ; u fof"kv mnŕs; ka dks I keusj [k djda mi ; Ğr fu'd'kkš dh Ákflr dsfy, I kš[; dh; dh Áfof/k ; Fkk Áfr"kr] dšUnr ÁofRr dk eku] dk 0; ogkj fd;k x;k gš

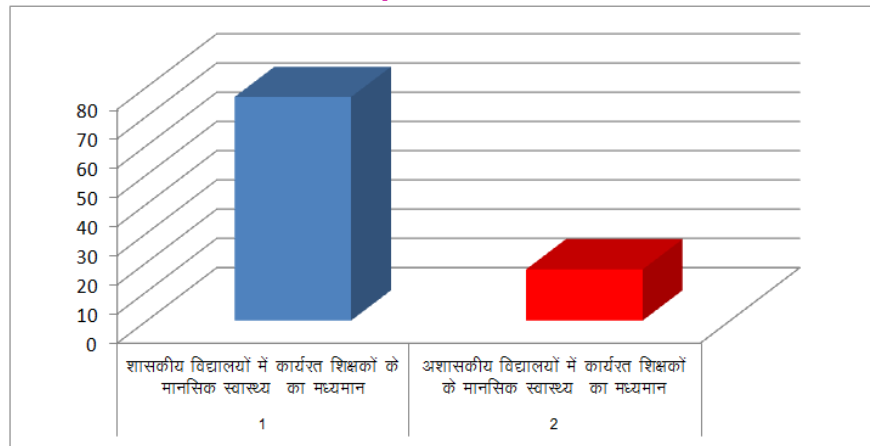
ifjdYiuk H1 -

"fo'o0;kih egkekjh dkjksuk ea "kkl dh; , oa v"kkI dh; fo|ky; ka ea dk; ĵr f"kk{kdk ds ekufI d LokLF; ea I kFkZd varj ugha i;k; k tk; sx A^

I kj.kh Ø- 1-2

ÁnRr	ÁnRrka dh I ũ; k	e/; eku
"kkl dh;	30	76.5
v"kkI dh;	30	17.5

fp= Ø- 1-2



mi jkDr vkdMka ds fo"ysk.k , oa fp= Ø- 1-2 ds vk/kkj ij Li'V fd; k tk l drk gSfd fo'o0;kih egkekjh dkskuk ea "kkl dh; fo|ky;ka ea dk; j r f"kk{kdkka ds ekufi d LokLF; dk Álrkæd 76-5 , oa v"kkI dh; fo|ky;ka ea dk; j r f"kk{kdkka ds vkfFkZd fLFkr dk Álrkæd 17-5 gSftI Is ; g Li'V gsrk gSfd "kkl dh; fo|ky;ka ea dk; j r f"kk{kdkka dh rnyuk ea fd "kkl dh; fo|ky;ka ea dk; j r f"kk{kdkka dh ekufi d LokLF; cgr gh fuEu Lrj dk , oan; fu; jgk gA
 vr%; g Li'V : i l sdgk tk l drk gSfd fo'o0;kih egkekjh dkskuk ea "kkl dh; , oa v"kkI dh; fo|ky;ka ea dk; j r f"kk{kdkka ds ekufi d LokLF; ea l kFkd vrj ik; k tk; skA
 vr%gekjh i fkdYi uk vLohdr gA

fu"d'kz

ÁLrqr "kksk ea ÁnrRka ds fo"ysk.k ds vk/kkj ij fu'd'kz Álkr gq gA

1- fo'o0;kih egkekjh dkskuk ea "kkl dh; , oa v"kkI dh; fo|ky;ka ea dk; j r f"kk{kdkka ds ekufi d LokLF; ea l kFkd vrj ik; k tk; skA

I nfhkz- xzk I ph

- xlrkj , l Oih0 2015] vuq dku l nfhkz l áR; ;] dk; Zfof/k , oa i fof/k bykgkckn] "kkjnk i lrd HkouA
- fl g] ¼, Od0 2017½ eukfoKku] l ekt "kkL= rFkk f"kk ea "kksk fof/k; k ubz fnYyh] ekrh yky cukj l h nkl A
- xlrkj , l Oih0 2018] l ká[; dh fof/k; k bykgkckn] "kkjnk i lrd HkouA
- exy] ¼ l Od0 2019¼ 0; ogkfjd foKkuka ea vuq dku fof/k; k fnYyh i h0, p0vkbD yfuak ik0 fy0A
- xls y fy0 jk[kh izdk"ku ik0] vxj]k] "kksk fof/k; k; , oa l ká[kdh; vuqz kx ½201¼ , e0 Hkx b , uA
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