



vfgY; kckbz gkGdj ; kps iz kkl dh; dk; Z%
, d , frgkl d v/; ; u

ik 'kjin Mojs
rk; oMlsegko | ky; egknyk&dljMlh-

I kjlak %&

Hkkjr kP; k bfrgkl kr T; k drRo' kkyhuh glÅu xY; kr R; ke/; s bmkš jkT; kP; k egkjk.kh vghY; kckbz gkGdj ; kps uko vxØekus ?krys tkrš N=irh f'kokth egkjkT kP; k ykdjkt; kpk okjl k vfgY; kckbzuh pkyfoyk- R; kP; k dkjfdnhr %b- I - 1766 & 1795½ I á qkZ HkkjrHkj LFkki R; dyk I ka.Nfrd mlurh cjkej fooh/k jkt dh; eY; kpk fodkl ?kMw vkyk- R; kP; k 'kkl dh; /kšj.kkrhy cjkdos o R; kauh jkfoysy tudY; k.k dkjh /kšj.k vktgh ij.kkLin vkg-



i l rlo.k %&

vfgY; kckbz gkGdj ; k I nxqk] /kš j 'kks kZus Hkkjrkrp uØgs rj vf[ky ekuo tkrhl Hkkku BjY; k- vfgY; kckbzpk tle ejkBoM; krhy chM ftYg; krhy vk'Vh rkyØ; krhy plMh ; k xkoh 31 ea 1725 jksth >kyk- fir k ekudksth f'kms o ekrk I f'kykckbzuh vfgY; kckbzpk pkayš I l dkj fnys f'k{k.k i kp HkkomkP; k I gokl kus ?kjhp >kys ekG.; krhy bmkš jkT; kps I LFkki d eYgkj jko gkGdj R; kpk i e [ka/ksth mQZ [ka/kok' kh b-I - 1733 e/; s vfgY; kckbzpk foohg I l lu >kyk- I kl js eYgkjjkoku vfgY; kckbzpk y"djh o iz kkl dh; dkedktkps if'k{k.k nou rjst cufoys vfgY; kckbzuh I ekjs 28 o"z bmkšpk dkjHkkj I efkã .ks I kkkkGyk-

cht'kn %& vfgY; kckbz [kkl xh

'kklfucdkpsmš k %&

1½vfgY; kckbz gkGdj kP; k iz kkl dh; dk; kpk vk<kok ?ks ks
2½vfgY; kckbz gkGdj kP; k jkT; dkjHkkj fo"k; d /; s /kšj.kkoj izdk' k Vkd.kš
3½vfgY; kckbz gkGdj kP; k iz kkl dh; dks kY; kph fpdhrI k d: u R; kP; k dk; Z drRokpk ijke' kZ ?ks ks

I á kku i /kuso i /nrhP&

iLrP 'kdkfucdkl kBh ikFkfed o ng; e l nHkZ l k/kukpk voye dj.; kr vkysyk vlu , frgkl hd l á kku i /nrhP; k ek/; ekru gk 'kdkfucdk i wRokl vkysyk vkgs

fo'k; kps egRo %&

b-l - 1754 e/; s vfgY; kcbz gkGdj kps irh [kMkj kokps rj b-l - 1766 e/; s lkl js eYgkjko gkGdj kps fu/ku >kys i e ekyjko oMl j o vYik; qth fu?kkY; keGs gkGdj 'kghph l á wKZ tckcnkj vfgY; kcbz ; Au iMyh rh R; kauh pks [ki .ks ikj ikMyh- eYgkjko gkGdj k; k eR; d e; h gkGdj k; k [kl xh tkgxhjph f'KYyd 16 dks/h gkrh- vfgY; kcbz; k ukos vl YkY; k ; k [kl xh tkgxhjps mRi lu 15 yk [k : i ; s gkrs ; k [kl xh tkgxhjP; k dkedtkl kBh Loræ ; æ .kk dk; j r gkrh ; kl xh tkgxhjpk fg'kac ljdkjh fg'kacki s k osGk Boyk tkr vl s R; kl kBh Loræ ukdjoxkph ue.kpl dj.; kr vkysyh gkrh vfgY; kcbz; k dkGkr xksomiar xkuw gs [kl xh tkgxhjps dkjHkkjh gkrs

l Hkkkj eYgkj kokp; k eR; d e; h gkGdj k; k nksyrhpk l jatke 7411 yk [k : i ; s gkrk- rks vfgY; kcbz; k dkjdnhR 1 dks/h 511 yk [k : i ; s >kyk l á qkZ ekG.; kps mRi lu 1 dks/h vlu R; ki s h fuEes k tklr ekGok vfgY; kcbz gkGdj k; k rkc; kr gkrk- [ktxh tkgxjh iek.kp nksyrhP; k mRi lu kojgh vfgY; kcbz ps fu; æ .k gkrs jkT; dkjHkkj k; k l ks hl kBh nksyrhps rhu Hkkx dj.; kr vkys gkrs - l kriM; kP; k n f{k.kcdMhy Hkkx Lons k o [kkuns k l kriM; kpk ojpk Hkkx egs oj o toGikl pk ins k vkf.k egs ojP; k ifydMpk mRrj foHkkx ; kae/; s bankS]rj.kk o jkti r k.; khy dkg ins k ; kpk l eok k gkrk-

tgxhjnkjh gh iFkk vfgY; kcbz; k jkT; dkjHkkj kps egRo i qZ vak gkrs vki vki Y; k ins kkr tkgxhjnkjkauk i qZ Lokræ fnyyagkrs ; k tkgxhj nkjkauk QkSt Bow i l xh ljdkjP; k enrh l ikBokoh ykx gs l jatkenj vfgY; kcbz; k vkkr jkgr R; kP; k gkrw pndk >KY; kl vfgY; kcbz R; kph dkum?kMuh djhr vl s vfgY; kcbz ps tkgxhjnkjka kh o ukdjoxkz kh l kStU; kus orZu jkgr vl s R; kP; k l d k n f{kkr vfgY; kcbz tkrhus pks' kh djhr , [kkn; k l jnkjph l jnkjh dtzktkj >kyh rj vfgY; kcbz R; kl ; kx; ekx dk<u nr vl s

vBjkO; k 'krdr l á qkZ fgn fkkukr vLFkj rps okroj.k gkrs vfgY; kcbz; k jkT; kr ek= l oZ 'karrk o l q; olFkk ukar gkrh- vfgY; kcbz h eYgkj kokp; k oGP; k vud dk; n; kr l fkkjuk d: u dji/nrh l kE; dsyh- 'krdu; kP; k mRi lu kuq kj 'kr l jk ol gy dsyk tkr vl s R; keGs izk l d kh o l ek/kuh gkrh- vfgY; kcbz h vki Y; k jkT; kr cvkz egl gkph fuf' prh dsyh vl yh rjh oktohi s k tklr egl gy d/khp ?kryk ukgh- egki g] Vkg/kM] xkj kpk o'kkz] vo'ku] us xhd izki vkf.k QkStP; k gkypkyheGs fi dkph i k; eYyh >KY; kl vfgY; kcbz vki Y; k izs 'kr l kU; kr l v nr vl s

vfgY; kcbz; k dkjdnhR fRrRkM] tkoM] fHkyokj] eml kj] jryke] [kkpjkn] dks/k] t; ij] 'kqkyij] mn; ij] mtd] vgenckn] cnkM] HkMkp] lgr] iqk] tkyuk] clgkuij] vejkorh] ghtckn bR; knh 'kgjka kh O; ki kj pkyr vl s vk; kr fu; k rhp; k O; ki kjeGs bankS jkT; kph HkjHkjKV ?kMuu vkyh vfgY; kcbz; k dkjdnhR l k; jps mRi lu ekBs gkrs vfgY; kcbz h izk' kh o O; ki kU; kd kBh dsy; k l d kl kbzGs O; ki kj Hk; ePr pkyr vl s

b- l - 1766 e/; s vfgY; kcbz h bankS ; Eks uk.kh i kM.; kps Vkl kG l q dsyh- R; ke/; s i teq; kus rkb; kph o pknph uk.kh i kMyh tkbz ; k uk.; koj pntpk vFkok l q kpk e[koVkl vlu xOgkP; k vkscps vFkok vQP; k >kMkps ph= Vkl kGhps uko f' koyha vk.kh csi = v' kh ph=s jkgr vl s bankS iek.kp vfgY; kcbz h egs oj ; fkgH Vkl kG l q dsyh gkrh- , d vk.kk] nku vk.kk vkf.k pkj vk.kk] vkB vk.kk gh uk.kh pknph vlu v/kz vk.kk] i ko vk.kk] /kyk gh uk.kh rkb; kph gkrh- vfgY; kcbz; k jkT; kr doMh] neM; k] Nnke gh uk.kh py.kkr gkrh-

vfgY; kckbz vl; k; kpk frVdkjk vl w pks[k U; k; nku gs dkjHkkjkps etcir vak gkrs R; k mRre U; k; k/kh' kki ek. ks fu. kZ nr vl s iR; d i jx.; ; kr defol nkj rj xtokr iKVhy U; k; nku djhr vl s vfgY; kckbP; k oGh U; k; ns; kph ipk; r i/nrh gksh- ip ykdokj vfgY; kckbP; kpkaykp nkc vl Y; kus fu"i {k U; k; nku gkbZ U; k; nku vkf.k dkskrkgh [kpZ ?kr-yk tkr ul s vfgY; kckbP; k jkT; kr U; k; [kkr's gh mRi Uukph ckc uOgrh- vfgY; kckbP; k U; k; hi ukoj ykdokph , o<h _n/kk gksh dh R; kauh fnysyk fu. kZ vekU; djkos Eg. kts iki vl s ykd ekuhr vl s

vfgY; kckbP; k dkGr bmkj jkT; kph I jdk.k 0; oLFkk vfr'k; ntñkj gksh- I sudkauk ixkj jkdk fnyk tkbz I Ø; Hkj. khP; k oGh I sudkauk tckcnkj 0; Drhpk tkehu n; kok ykxs vfgY; kckbz fcfV'k jktfurhl vkG [ku vl Y; keGs R; kP; k cmkcLrk I kBh R; kauh b-I - 1792&93 P; k I ekjkl duzy th- ih- ckMM uked vejhdv vf/kdkU; k ekOZ ik' pkr; i/nrhph QyVu r; kj d: u ?kr-yh I jdk. kP; k n"Vhus vfgY; kckbz egs ojh pknOM gfyktxM I d'kok vf' kixM ; k fBdkuh fdYs ckkyr- vfgY; kckbz jkT; kr I oZ xqr gkps tkGs fo. ku i R; d fBdk. kP; k ?kMketMh ckjhd y{k Boys R; kpi ek. ks mRN"V Mkd 0; oLFkk fuekZ k d: u dkgh dkl hn tkM; k m/ ?kkM/s ; kpk oki j Mkd ikpfo.; kl kBh dyk tkr vl s cU; kp oGk I ekpj i=s gs fof' k"V 0; DrhekOZ I kdrhd Hkk"kr iBfoyh tkr vl s vfgY; kckbz fuekZ k dyY; k ; k ; kstueGs ij jkT; k' kh I cdk Borkauk rckMrc fu. kZ kph veyctko. kh dj. ks I kbps ykd vl s

fu"d'z %&

- 1- vfgY; kckbz gkGdj kauh e/ ; ; xkr bmkj jkT; kr vkn' kZ jkejkt; kph iz kkl dh; cBd mHkk: u iztP; k dY; k. kkl kBh jktdh; 0; oLFkk oki j dyk-
- 2- vfgY; kckbz gkGdj kauh I ekjs 38 o"z I efka .ks bmkj jkT; kpk dkjHkkj I kkkGyk g; kdkGr bmkj jkT; koj i jdh; vkOe.k >kys ukgh g; ko: u vfgY; kckbP; k njkj y{kkr ; rks
- 3- vfgY; kckbz dY; k. kdkjh /kkg. kkeGs bmkj jktdh; iztk vf/kdkjh I q'kh o I ek/kkuh gkrs
- 4- bmkj jkT; kps 'kstkjh toGtoG I op jkT; k' kh eSh; Dr jktdh; I cdk gkrs
- 5- vfgY; kckbz gkGdj kauk I a q kZ fgnt FkkuHkj I ka Nfrd {ks-kr veY; dkexjh R; kP; k dq ky iz kkl dh; xq kP; k vk/kkjkoj djrk vkyh vl s EgVY; kl rh vfr'k; kdrh Bj. kjj ukgh v'kk drRo' kkyhu L=hP; k dk; 2 o drBokyk ekukpk eqj k

I nHk xdk I ph

- 1- 'kkl=h ik- vo/kq ¼ a k½ /keHkkLdj vfgY; kckbz gkGdj fo"ks kkaZ es tw 1975 i- Ø 16
- 2- iKVhy MKW I ykpuk gkGdj dyHkkku bfgY; knoh i- 63 i w; ' ykd bfgY; knoh gkGdj i Hkkoh eMG tGxko i Fkekorrh 2000
- 3- fdRrk 64
- 4- xqtj MKW; kno eYgkjko gkGdj vkf.k R; kpk dkG iz 218
- 5- Bkdj ok-ok-¼ a k-½ gkGdj vfgpk bfrgkl iz 178 gkGdj bmkj i FkekNrh 1940
- 6- fdRrk 176
- 7- iKVhy i kdj 71
- 8- fdRrk 72
- 9- iq "kkRre noh Jh vfgY; kckbz iz 175 176
- 10- 'kekZ fgjkyky jkel od xxZ ¼ a k½ vfgY; k Lejhdk 1973 74 iz 38 39 vfgy; knoh gkGdj pkijVht VLv bmkj
- 11- iKVhy i pdr 79