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## Welcome to Review Of Research

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## fi r'l Ükk , oa Hkkj rh; I ekt ea efgykvka dh fLFkr

xkfoln I kudj

s "kkskFkhj jktulfr foKku foHkkx fnYyh fo'ofa | ky; ] fnYyh

I kjka k :- bl 'kksk vkys[k&i=k dk vk/kj Hkkj rh; I ekt ea efgykvka dh fLFkr dsfo" k; eal {kfr tkudkj h inku djus l sgA vk/fud l pkj dseke; eka dk efgykvka dsmQij fdl izdkj dk i Hkko i Mk gS, ml dsmQij Hkh izdk' k Mkyk x; k gA I kfk gh I kfk fi r'l ÜkkRed I ekt dsmQij Hkh i Qkd l fdl; k x; k gA

I dlr&' kCn%&

fi r'l Ükk] ukjhokn] i pthokn] vknksyu] vkj {k.k} vl ekurk] ykdra=k bR; kfnA

### i Lrkouk

ikphu le; l sydj orZku ifjiq; eans[kk tk; rksHkkj rh; I ekt , d iq "k&iZku I ekt jgk gA ; gk ij iq "kkaclsefgykvka dh rgyuk eaf' ksk vf/dkj inku fd; sx; sgA fi r'l ÜkkRed 0; oLFkk dsvUrXZ Hkkj rh; I ekt eai q "kka clsefgykvka dh rgyuk eal kekf tdl vkfFkZd] jktulfrd] I ka.Nfrd , oa/kfeZd : i l sJ\$Brk inku dh x; h gA vYi kgkj h 'kCnka eadgar k\$ i q "kka dk fL=k; ka dsmQij opLo jgk gA, i jUrql cl senyHkkv izu ; g mBrk gSfd orZku ifjn"; ea iq "k , oaefgyk dsee; tksxykdV vl ekurk, ai wZ, oai f' pe eans[kusdksfeyrh g\$ D; k og us fxd g\$ D; k i Nfr us [kq ml scuk; k g\$ tc ge bu l Hkh iz ukadsmÜkj dsrg [kkusea tkrsgSrks; g i krsG\$fd i Nfr usbl sughacuk; k g\$cfYd iq "kkausLo; al ekt eabl dksveyh tkek iguk; k gA

/ke] usrdrk] ifjokj] I ka.Nfr] : f<eknh ijijj] I kekf tdl eV; kq , fFkDI , oa' kfr I j puk ds vk/kj ij eu&x<r dgkfu; k; cukdj fL=k; ka dksfoo' krk dh cM+ kaet dM+dj j [k fn; k x; k gA fel ky dsrk\$ ij iq "k vi uscf\$ dksky , oaKku dseke; e l stehu ij xsusokys tho&tUrqka l sydj cäk.M ea?kfrVr gkusokyh ?kVukvka dsmQij fot; i kfr djuseal i Qyrk vfr dh gA [kq] k\$ , oa vkne [k\$] tkuojka l sydj I fV dh l kjh phtka ij viuk , dlf/dkj tekuseal i Qy jgk gA bl h rjg l sL=kh dksHkh viuk nkl cukuseaft l f?kl h&fi Vh rduhdh , oa vk/fud ra=k&ea-k dk l gkj fy; k g\$ og ek=k dN Hkh ughacfYd fi r'l ÜkkRed&0; oLFkk g\$ tksL=kh dsru&eu ea?k\$y cukdj mM\$y fn; k x; k gA ftl svkt dy dh nq\$y , oaek=kdN l cy ukjh u rksbl fo"ksystgj dksi pk i k jgh gsvk\$ uk gh bl fi r'l ÜkkRed I j puk dh tathjka l sfudy i k jgh gA I ekt] dk; &LFky] ifjokj] I koZt fud , oafuth LFkkuka ij efgykvka dsl kfk gksjgsneu] 'kksk.k] mRi hMte , oaHknHkko rks, d vke dkr cudj jg x; h gA

### fi r'l Ükk dk vFkZ%(MEANING OF PATRIARCHY)

fi r'l Ükk dsl UnHkZeadeyk Hk hu dk dguk gSfd & \$fi r'l Ükk] 'kfr dsmu fj' rkaclsn' kZrh gSftudseke; e l s iq "kkacl L=h ij opLo LFkfr r gkrk gA

fi r'l ÜkkRed 0; oLFkk usJe dksbl izdkj l sfokfrtr dj fn; k gSfd vkt ukjh dpy ?kjka dh nhokj kaefl eVh jg x; h gA ?k\$ywdke&clt dsl kfk&l kfk cPpsdk i kyua&i ksk.k djusdh ftEenkh Hkh mUghadsgkFka i j NkM+fn; k x; k gA tcf d L=kh&i q "k dsvki l h l gefr l sgh cPpsdk tUe gkrk gA ukjhokn fopkj/kjk dsl eFkd fL=k; ka dsl kfk gkus okysbl izdkj dshknHkko ?k\$ywf d k , oa' kksk.k dsf [kyki Q l ekurk dsvf/dkj ka dh ekx dj jgsgA

fi r'l Ükk 'kCn dh mRi fÜk ¶i SVVkdZ 'kCn I sgqk gS ftI dk vFkZ¶i kf//ekE; {k, gksrk gA ; g in&Js kh 0; oLFk ij vk/kfjr dN ppZdsfc'ki kaal smPp in ij vkl hu fdI h [kkl &fc'ki dsfy, iz ¶r gksrk gA bl rjg ; gk i SVVkdZ 'kCn ml ds in ; k i kf/dkj dks0; Dr djrk gA

ukjhokn dk bfrgkI (HISTORY OF FEMINISM)

; | fi ukjhokn , d fopkj/kjk gS tksfd cgr gh fooknLin fo"K; gA D; kfd i kphu I e; eaHkkjrh; ukfj; ka ds I UnHkZeadfI h Hkh rjg dsbfrgkI dk voykdu nS kusdksughafeyrk gA bl dsl UnHkZeaXnkZyuj dk dguk gSfd ¶L=kh dsvojr neu] 'kSk.k dk , d dkj .k L=kh dk bfrgkI u gkuk ml dsvi usuk; dkaek ugh gkuk vkfn crkrh gA

Hkkjrh; I ekt eatc ge efgykvkadh fLFkfr dsmQij fopkj djrsgrks i krsGsfD Hkkjrh; I ekt eaHkh vuodks rjg cjkBz k; ,oadfjfr; k; i pyu eaFkA mnkgj .k ds: i ea l rhi Fkk] cky&fookg] cg&fookg] nonkl h i Fkk] dU; k Hkk gR; k] i nk&i Fkk] ngst bR; kfn I eL; kvkaI scjh rjg I sxfI r FkA bu I keftd cjkBz kadkstM+I sl ekI djusgrqvud egki q "kka tS & jktkjk ekgu jk; ] bZ ojpUnzfo | kl kxj] n; kulln I jLorh] egknO xkfoln jkukM§ i Mr jekckb] Jhefr , uhcd ¶V] Lokh foodkulln] MKWHkhejko vEcMdj] ykMZfofy; e cS. Vd bR; kfn usvi uk mYyq kuh; ; ksnku fn; k gA

okLrfodrK ; g Hkh gSfd I Ei wklZ d kj ea¶I l Nfr , oal H; rk, dsfodkl dk bfrgkI Hkh efgykvkadsneu] 'kSk.k] ?kjsywfda k] cykRdkj , oamRi hMue dk bfrgkI jgk gA ; gh dkj .k gSfd orEku I e; eaefgykvkadsI kFk gksjgsI keftd] vkfFkd] jktuhfrd] I kL Nfrd , oa/kfed vk/kj i j HknHkko dk ; g nLrj vkt Hkh tkjh gA I koZfud , oafuth LFKkuka i j 'kjk hfjd , oaeufI d : i I smRi hMue dh ?kVuk fnu&irfnu I pusdksfeyrh gA cPpsdskyu&i kyU] I DI , oasMj dsvk/kj i j gksjgsHknHkko dk fl yfI yk : dusdk uke gh ughaysjgk gA ukjhokn fopkj/kjk dsl eFkd I ekt eaefgykvkadsI kFk gksjgsvl ekurk ds0; ogkj dksM+I sl ekI djus, oai q "kka dsI eku vf/dkj kadh odkyr djrsGd mudk ; g Hkh dguk gSfd ; svl ekurk, atsl ekt eaI QSyh gq h gS og u gh i kNfrd gsvkS u gh uS fxZl gA fo'o ea, d sgh i q "k , oa L=kh ukjhokn dgykusdk vf/dkj j [krsGstksL=kh dsfy, I ekurk , oaLora=krk dsvf/dkj kadh i j tkj I eFku djrsGd fl=k; kadsf[kyki Q I ekt eaI QSyh djhfr; kadsI ekI djds, d I erknyd I ekt dk xBu fd; k tkuk pkfg, A i kL V i QefuTe fopkj/kjk dsl eFkd L=kh , oai q "k dsl eku vf/dkj kadh ckr rksdjrsGsi jUrql=h dsmQij i q "k dsopLo dk fojks djrsGd I ekt eaefgykvkadsuhpk fn [kkuseavk/fud ; q dsrdudh I d l ukaushk vi uh egÜkh Hkfedk vnk fd; k gA , d rji Q tgl dEI; Wj , oab. Vj uS/ i j v'yhy fofM; kS i kul&ki Qh] ekMfyak] fi QYekaav' yhy py&fp=k] fdI h Hkh i kMDV dkscpusgrqefgykvkadsde di Mseai Lr¶ djusdk pyu bl osdhdj .k dsnkS earhozfr I sc<rk tk jgk gA ogh nI jh rji Q v'yhy I kfgR; , oami U; kl kaalHkh efgykvkadh n; uh; fLFkfr fdI h I sfNi h ughagA jSM; ka, oa, i Q- , e- p&ykai j mUkst d , oahkMedkmQ I okn o xhr Hkh bl dsfy, ftEenkj gA

i wZ, oai f'pe dsi kphu /kfed&xFkkaeuIefr , oackbZcy earL=k; kadsI kFk fd; stkusokysvekuoh; 0; ogkj ds mQij i QkdI djrk gA tgl euIefr eaI Hkh tkfr; kadsfL=k; kadsf k{kk , oal Ei fÜk dsvf/dkj I soipr dj fn; k x; k FkA oghackbfcy eai f'pe dh efgykvkadsI q "kka dsI fr i jh rjg I sl efi Z fn [kk; k x; k gA

I ekt eaefgykvkadsI bl nqkn , oan; uh; fLFkfr I sfutkr fnykusea; qkbvM fdaxMe eaI oI Fke dN vf/dkj , oa I j {k. k i nku fd; k x; kA 1972 bZ eaefh okI VsuØkYV ds}kjk i zdkf'kr i ¶rd ¶fofMads ku vkWQ n jkbV vkWQ oiesu, ea efgykvkadsfy, I oI Fke vkfFkd Lora=krk , oal eku vf/dkj kadh ckr dgh x; hA

ml I e; ea, d fookfr L=kh dksml dsi fjok dh I Ei fÜk ead¶N Hkh oskfud vf/dkj ugha i nku fd; k x; k FkA rRi 'pkr-tkLh LVqVifeVI tksfd vi usI gi kBh gS; V Vsyj dsfopkjkaI si Hkkfor FkS mlgkusi q "kka dsI eku efgykvkads fy, Hkh I eku vf/dkj ka, oa, d I eku jktuhfrd vf/dkj dh ekx dhA Hkkjr eaefgykvkadsLora=krk , oavf/dkj i nku djusgrq19oha, oa20oha'krkfn; ka ea ekas tkj i dMesusyha 1960 ds n'kd eafoHkku ukjhokn I eFkdka ds I j {k. k ea efgykvkads [kydj fi r'l ÜkkRed 0; oLFk dsf[kyki Q vkokt mBkuk i kJEhk dj fn; ka Hkkjr eaefgykvkadh fLFkfr dk ve; ; u djusgrq1974 ea, I -, u-Mh-Vh- fo'ofok] ky; dks eficbz ea [kkyk x; kA ftI ea, d fo'kSk 'kSkf. kd dhnz ¶fj I pz I sVj vkWQ oiesu LVMh-t, [kkyk x; kA ogha nI jh rji Q Lora=krk i 'pkr 1986 eaHkkjr eaHkkjrh; mPp f'k{k. k I LFKku ; wth-I h- usefgykvkadsve; ; u grqvud 'kk [kvvkadsI kJEhk fd; kA

ukjhokn&

ukjhokn , d jktuhfrd&fI ) kUr ds: i eaL=kh&i q "k dsl eku vf/dkj kadh odkyr djrk gA I ekt ea tksHkh vl ekurk; nS kusdksfeyrh gS ml dk eksyd dkj .k fi r'l Ükk gA fi r'l Ükk ea; g dgk tkrk gSfd Hkkjrh; I ekt ea i q "kka dks L=kh dh vi {kk I keftd] vkfFkd] jktuhfrd : i I sJ§B , oavf/d 'kfdR i nku dh x; h gA i jUrqukhokn bl vl ekurk dksI ekt I sukrucan djds, d U; k; kfr I erk eyd I ekt dsxBu dh ckr djrsGd

ukjhokn] I ekUr; k efgykvkadsI kFk gksjgs'kSk.k mRi hMue , oavR; kpkj dsf[kyki Q , d , dhNfr vkokt dk I eFku djrk gA orEku I e; eakjhokn dsl UnHkZeaI e; &I e; i j fofHku rjg dsnfVdksk i pfyr gA

### 1-mnkjoknh ukjhokn%

mnkjoknh ukjhokn dk fopkj 1950&60 dsn'kd eadki Qh ykdfiz; gqkA ; | fi 17oha'krkCnh eamnkjokn ds tud ds: i eatkW ykWl dk uke ifl %gA tksd 0; fDr dh Lorakrk ij fo'kSk tkj nrk gS, oal jdkj dks0; fDr ds 0; fDrxr thou eal; ure gLr{ki dh odkyr djrk gA mnkjoknh ukjhokn ea; g ekuk tkrk gSfd bZoj usl Hkh dks, d l eku cuk; k gA vr%fyak dsvk/kj ij l ekt eaL=kh, oai q "k dsee; fo | eku vl ekurk dk fojks' djrk gSrfkk muds l eku vf/dkj kadh ekax djrk gA L=kh gks; k i q "k l Hkh dks, d l eku vf/dkj l ekt eaefyuspkg, A fi r l ÜkkRed 0; oLFkk dsvlrxzr i q "kka dks l kelftd] vkfFkd] jktuhfrd] /kfeZd, oal kaNfrd : i l stksJSBrk, oai cy 'kDr inku dh x; h gS efgyk, aHkh ml dh gdnkj gA fyak dsvk/kj ij 'kkjhfd, oaeuf l d : i l sdh tkusokyh HknHko dh eukgh djrk gA mnkjoknh ukjhokn dsmQij ; g vk{ki yxk; k tkrk gSfd jktuhfr, oajkst xkj ds {ks=k eaefgyk, avkt Hkh i q "kka dh i frLi /Zeadki Qh i hNsgA ; g dby oBkfud bZlkbZcudj jg x; k gA

### 2-jfMdy ukjhokn%

I cl sigysvesj dk ea jfMdy ukjhokn dk xBu l u-1967 eafd; k x; ka tksd okei fkh fopkj/kjk dsvlrxzr ekvokn l scjrh rjg l sxfl r FkkA jfMdy ukjhokn eal ekt eaefgykvkads l kFk gksjgs'kSk.k] mRi hMue] neu] vR; kpkj] ?kjsywfga k] cykRdkj, oavl eku 0; ogkj d stMkadh ryk'k djrk gA dks l k, d k dkjd gS tksd bl dsfy, ftEenkj gA bl n'Vdks l sefgykvkaeapruk, oatkfr dk fodkl gqkA cPpkadsykyu&i kyul i kSk.k, oans[ kHky dksydlj iZ u mBusvkjEhk gksx; A os; kofuk tS sxlj [k&U/seaf'kdkj efgyk, avi uh bPNkuq kj ugh djrh] cYd ogk; i j Hkh budk 'kSk.k fd; k tkrk gA jkt; , oal ekt eaek; dkjh, oa'kDr'kkyh dkumu Hkh fi r l Ükk dksc<kok nrh gA vr%; g fi WUr l Ei wkZ l j puk dh fojks' gA jfMdy ukjhokn l eFkdadh vkykuk bl vk/kj ij dh tkrk gSfd 0; ogkj ea; g dby xkjh peMh okyh ee; e&oxZdh fL=k; kadk gh l eFku djrh gA tcf d rhl jh nfu; k vYi fodkl 'khy ns'kka dh v'or efgykvka dsmQij e; ku ughansh gA

### 3-l ektoknh ukjhokn%

I ektoknh ukjhokn ds vuq kf; ; kadk, d k ekuuk gSfd i jthokn vjg fi r l Ükk eaPKyh vjg nkeu dk fj'rk gS tksd, d&nH jsdks etarh inku djrs gA i q "k] opLo ds: i eafi r l Ükk dh mRi fuk Hkysgh i jthokn l si mZgZgZgk yfdu og i jthokn dksxfreku j [kusgrq] g; ksch dh Hkfedk vnk djrh gA og i jthokn }kjk u dby l eFku i krh gSfYd etar Hkh gsrh gA

mudk ; g Hkh ekuuk gSfd i mZ, oai f'pe dsn'kkaeai q "kka dks efgykvka dh ryuk eaT; knk vgfe; r inku dh x; h gA osxqkollki wkZ Bkl, oae tar oLrqvka dsmRi knu ea yxsjgrsgA oghaefgyk, adby ?kjsywdk; ka rd gh l hfer jgrh gA ftudsdk; kadkseW; foghu, oAT; knk egro ughai nku fd; k tkrk gA tcf d i q "k ?kj dskg mRi knu dsdk; ka ea; fn i kfj Jfed dk; Zdjrk gSrtsefgyk, aHkh ml dh gdnkj gS D; kfd efgyk, au dby vi usi fr dsfy, [kkuk cukrh gS cYd i fjokj eaekrk&fi rk dh ns'kHky dsl kFk cPpkads i kyua&i kSk.k dsdk; ka eaHkh yxh jgrh gA ft l dsfy, mlGaf d l h rjg dk oru ughai nku fd; k tkrk gSvKj u gh mudsdl; kadksegrO i nku fd; k tkrk gA gekjs; gk dsokei fkh fopkj/kjk l sl jkdj j [kusokysyx efgykvkads l kFk fu th, oal koZt fud dk; &LFkyka i j gksjgs mRi hMue] neu] 'kSk.k, oavR; kpkj dsl UnHkZeadgrsgSfd bl dk emy dkj .k tkfr] fyak, oaoxZdksftEenkj Bgjkrs gA nfy efgykvkads l kFk 'kSk.k dS s fd; k tk jgk gS bl ij osT; knk i Qkd l djrs gA ; g Hkjrh; I ekt dh foMEcuk gSfd ; gk; i j tkfr] fyax] oxZ l epk; ] uLy] jax, oatle dsvk/kj ij HknHko ns'kusdksfeyrk gA

### ekDI bknh ukjhokn%

ekDI bknh ukjhokn dk fodkl ekDI Zdsn'kZ l si fyyf{kr gkrk gA bl fopkj/kjk dsl eFkdka d k, d k ekuuk Fkk fd l ekt eaefgykvkads l kFk gksjgs?kjsywfga k] mRi hMue] 'kSk.k] neu] vR; kpkj] vl eku oru bR; kfn l eL; k, j 0; fDr vi uh bPNkuq kj ugha djrk cYd og l kelftd] vkfFkd, oajktuhfrd l j puk ftEenkj gSft l eaog jgdj vi uk xqt j&cl j djrk gA ; | fi l ekt eaefgykvkadsdk; kadksmruk egro ughai nku fd; k tkrk ftruk fd i q "kka dsk; ka dks l e>k tkrk gA ekDI bknh ukjhokn; kadk ; g Hkh ekuuk Fkk fd i q "k, oal=kh dsl eku dk; kadksfy, , d l eku oru ughai nku fd; k tkrk gS ft l dk fd osdMh vkykuk djrs gA 18oha, oa19oha'krkCnh ea vks] kSxd i jthokn dsvk tkusds dkj .k mRi knu dh i fO; k ?kjkae au gkdj vk/fud e'khuka dsek; e l sdkj [kkuka, oai QDVh; ka e gksyxka ft l eacPpS efgyk, a, oai q "k l Hkh dsl s dsk feyk dj dk; Zdjrs Fk; i j Urq 20oha'krkCnh ea os ohdj .k dh i fO; k vk tkusds dkj .k efgykvkads mQij ukdkj kRed i Hko i Mh, oamuga l Lrh etnjh nj rFkk vi usdkeka l sgkFk /kuk i M+jgk gA egurd'k etnj oxZvi uh l kdj kRed mQtkZ, oai fjJe l svfrfjDr eW; dk fuekZ k djrs gSft l si jthi fr ykHk ds: i eagj .k dj yrs gA

ekDI bknh ukjhokn dh vkykuk bl vk/kj ij dh tkrk gSfd osefgyk dsvf/dkj kads i fr T; knk fpfrr ugha FkA og dby bl ckr dh odkyr djuseayxsjgrs fksfd i jthokn dksvksxc<kusdsfy, efgyk Je dk bLræky fd l i d kj l s

fd; k tk, A

jk"Vh; vkansyuka eaefgykvka dh I gHkkfxrk%

Lora=krk dsl e; Hkkj rh; jk"Vh; vkansyuka eaefgykvka usc<&p<dj Hkkx fy; k FkkA egkRek xkzh ds }kjk pyk; s x; stofHku rjg ds vkansyuka tS %& Lons kh vkansyu I R; kxg vkansyu I vl g; kx vkansyu Hkkj r NkMsvkansyu , oankMh ; k=kk eaefgykvka dh I gHkkfxrk I sbckj ughafd; k tk I drkA xkzh ds Lons kh vkansyu ds vlr xzr t gk; , d rji Q og nsk eafufeir oLrvka dck mi ; kx djust j cy fn; k oghanit jh rji Q fons kh di Mka dck cfg"dkj dj ds vkansyu dsl i Qy cukuseavi uh egUkh Hkkiedk dk fuokg fd; kA vl g; kx vkansyu eafons kh 'kkI u dsl kFk vl g; kx , oa "kjk dh nplkuka dkscln dj kuseavi uh egRoi wkZHkkiedk vnk dhA egkRek xkzh Hkh efgyk ds vf/dkj ka dsefij ges kh I fO; jgs, oafdl h Hkh rjg dsl e>kf sdsf [kyki Q FkA i jUrqi z u ; g mBrk gSfd Lora=krk dsi ' pkr-Hkh efgyk vka dsl kFk gks jgsmRi HMa] neu] 'kksk. k] cykRdkj] ?kjsywfga k] cky&fookg] [kki & i pk; rka ds fu. kZ k] blyke ea' kjh; r ds dkuuka sefDr , oa Lora=krk vc rd ughafey ik; h gA Hkkj rh; I ekt dk fi r l UkkRed I jipuk dk fuelz k gh dN bl rjg I gSfd vkt Hkh efgyk ?k] dh pglj fnokj; ka ds vni dsh gkclj ?k] & ?k] / dj ej jgh gA ifjokj eayMelka dh f'k{kk ij fo' ksk i QkdI fd; k tkrk gA mPp f'k{kk i klr djust r qm l g afoyk; r Hkst tkrk gA oghanit jh rji Q 'kgj ka dks NkM+fn; k tk; rks xtpka eayMfcd; ka dks mPp f'k{kk uke ek=k gh fey i k jgh gS, oavYik; qeagh 'kknh dj nh tkrk gA orEku I e; eans k tk; rksns k dh jkt/kuh fnYyh eafuHkz k dka tS h 'keZkd ?kVuk vk; sfnu nS kus, oal qus dks feyrh gA vkMj fdfya dsuke ij efgyk vka ds I kFk gks jgs jk{kl h 0; ogkj dk ; g nLrj Hkkj rh; I ekt eavkt Hkh tkjh gA 0; ogkj d nfv I snS k tk; rks bu I Hkh I eL; kvka dck eyvHkr I kr fi r l UkkRed I jipuk gh gSfd I eavkt Hkh Hkkj rh; I ekt eayk/kj tMka dh rjg t dMk gyk gA bu I Hkh I eL; kvka dsi R; Hkj ea tc Hkh efgyk I xBuka usvi uh vkokt cyUn djust dks' k'k dh fi r l UkkRed I ekt ds i jkclj ka us Hkkj rh; I L Nfr] i j Eij k] vu kkl u , oal H; rk dh ngk bzn d j mudsvf/dkj ka dck dpy i kphu I e; eagh ugha cYd vkt dsl e; ealHkh nkgu dj jgs gA

Hkkj rh; jktuhfr eaefgykvka dh fLFkr%

; g I R; gSfd Lora=krk i kflr ds ckn Hkkj r , d , d k jk"V<sup>2</sup> jgk gStgk ij vktkn ds rjUr ckn gh efgyk vka dks erkf/dkj i klr gks x; kA oghanit jh rji Q if'peh ns kka tS s Uka ] bXySM , oal a Dr jkt; vefj dk eaefgykvka dks jktuhfrd erkf/dkj i klr djust r q, d yEch yMkbZ ds nS I s xat jus ds ckn i klr gA i jUrql cl scMk i z u ; g mBrk i rhr gkrk gSfd Hkkj rh; I ekt eaefgykvka dh tS h fLFkr gS D; k oS h gh fLFkr if'pe eans kus dks feyrh gA bl dk mUkj cgr gh I jy gSfd ugha orEku I e; eans k tk; rks d n eagg kj efgyk I 'kDrhdj. k dsuke ij ykdI Hkh , oa fo/ku I Hkh ea 33» I hVka dks efgyk vka ds fy, vkj fkr djust k jkx vyki k tkrk gS i jUrql d n dsi Vy ij vkt Hkh ; g fo/s d yk i Qhrk' kgh dh rjg i Ml gyk gA ; | fi 73oa, oa 74oa I fo/ku I d kku ds }kjk i pk; rka, oauxj i kfyd k vka ds papkoka eaefgykvka ds fy, 33» I hVsvkj fkr dj nh x; h gS i jUrql Ppkbz; g gSfd muds jktuhfrd I Ukk dk mi ; kx i k; % ifjokj dsi q "k ykx gh d jrs gA Hkkj rh; I d n eavkt Hkh mudh uekbn xh ux.; gA tcf d Hkkj r fo'o dk I cl scMk ykdrka=k d nsk gSvkj bl cMsykdra=k ds jkrj ij vkt Hkh efgyk vka dsl kFk [kklZuek I kektfd] vkfFkd] jktuhfrd vl ekurk nS kus dks feyrh gA vktkn ds 67 o"lZchr tkus ds ckn Hkh efgyk vka dks tksvf/dkj feyus pfg,] og ml I s dks kka ehy nj gA ; g dpy Hkkj rh; I ekt ds fy, I cl scMk foMEcuk ugha gScYd fo'o dsl cl scMk ykdra=k dsmQij I cl sxgjk /cck gA vkt Hkh ; gk fo' ksk : i I snfyr , oavkn hokl h efgyk vka dsl kFk tkfr] /e] uLy] jax , oa {k=k ds vk/kj ij HknHko fd; k tkrk gA

Hkkj rh; I ekt eaefgykvka dh I kektfd , oavkFkd fLFkr%

i kphu I e; I sydj orEku I e; ealHkh efgyk vka dh I kektfd , oavkFkd fLFkr Hkkj rh; I ekt ean; uh; cuh gq h gA if'pe dh ryuk ealHkkj rh; I ekt eavkt Hkh efgyk vka dh fLFkr cnrj gA Hkkj rh; I ekt dh I kektfd I jipuk dk rkuk&ckuk gh dN bl idkj I scuk gSfd vkt Hkh ; gk ij efgyk vka ds I kFk cykRdkj] ngst i Fkk] cky fookg] cgr&fookg tS h I kektfd d jhfr; k i k; %gj fnu nS kus dks feyrh gA if'peh mUkj & i ns k ea [kki & i pk; rka us efgyk vka dh Lora=krk ij vkt k yxk j [kk gA ; g fdl h I sfNi k ugha gA tcf d Hkkj r , d izt k rka=k d nsk gSvkj izt kra=k dh eyv vrRek ekuo dh Lora=krk] I ekurk cl/fo eajph&cl h gkrh gA vr% Hkkj rh; ykdra=k dsmQij ; g I cl scMk i z u gSfd vkt Hkh efgyk vka ds I kFk gks jgs HknHko dsl ekdr dj use og foi Qy I kfr gks jgk gA vkfFkd {k=k ealHkh efgyk vka dh fLFkr i q "kka dh ryuk eal eku dk; Zgr efgyk vka dsl v l eku i kfj fed fn; k tkrk gA ; gk rd fd cky/hokl dh fgl nh fi QYeka I sydj foKki u ds, Moj VkbZt eBv ea; g [kklZuek vkfFkd vl ekurk nS kus dks feyrh gA tcf d Hkkj rh; I fo/ku ds vuNn 39(4) eaL=th , oai q "k nka dks I eku dk; Zdsfy, , d I eku oru i nku djust k i to/ku gA vr%; g u dpy Hkkj rh; ykdra=k dsmQij i z u&fpdg yxkrk gScYd Hkkj rh; I fo/ku dsmQij Hkh I cl scMk I oky gSfd , d h I kektfd

\* fir l Ukk , oa Hkkjrh; I ekt eaefgykvka dh fLFkr

, oavkffkzd vl ekurk Hkkjrh; I ekt eaD; kaO; klr gS

I q>ko%&

Hkkjrh; I ekt eaefgykvkadsI kFk gksjgsI kektfd] vkfFkd] jktuhfrd] I kaNfrd , oa/kfezd vl ekurk dks tM+ I sl ekr djusdsI Ecl/ eafuEukidr I q>ko fn; stk I drsgA  
1-futh , oal koZtfud nksuka{ks=kaeaeefgykvkadsI kFk dk; &LFky ij , d I eku crkb fd; k tkuk pkfg, A  
2-xoZueV/ {ks=k dh gh Hkkar futh {ks=kaeaeefgykvkadsI kFk xHkZkj.k , oacPpsdsi kyua&i kSk.k grqvodk'k dh I qo/k I jdkj dksfu; e , oadkunu cuk dj ; Fkk' kh?kz ykxwdj nsh pkfg, , oavodk'k dsl e; ij oru ikusdk I oSkfud vf/dkj gksuk pkfg, A  
3-futh , oal koZtfud nksuka{ks=kaeaeefgykvkadsI kFk gksjgsI achu vi jkf/d ekeykadh I qok; h U; k; ky; ds}kj k ; Fkk' kh?kz djuh pkfg, , oavi jkf/; ka dksdMh I s dMh I tk dk i ko/ku gksuk pkfg, A  
4-cM&cMsegkuxj kadh Hkkar xkp eaj gusokyh yMfd; ka dksmPp f' k{ki nku dj usgrqI jdkj dksu; h ufr; k; cukuh pkfg, D; kad Hkkj r dsj k'V&fi rk egkRek xkzh dk dguk Fkk fd q'xpkadsfodkl dsfcuk] ge Hkkj r dsfodkl dh dYi uk ughad j I dra, vkt Hkh nsk dh 65» vkcknh xpkoeafuokl djrh gA efgykvkadsf'kf{kr fd; sfcuk ge Hkkj r dsfodkl dh dYi uk ughad j I dra  
5-fnYyh] efcj] dkydkrk , oapubz tS scMsegkuxj kaefgykvkadh I j {kk grqofHku rjg dsyvi uEcj I jdkj ds}kj mi yC/ dj k; sx; sgA bl dh I qo/k xpkoe, oa Nks's' kgj ka eaj gusokyh efgykvkadksHh feyuh pkfg, A  
6-Hkkjrh; fir l UkkRed I ekt ea i q "kka dsl eku gh efgykvkads, d I eku vf/dkj feyuspkfg,] rHkh ge , d vPNs, oa I q>+ykdra=k dh LFkki uk dj I drsgA ; fn ykdra=k Lora=krkj I ekurk , oacl/ qkk dsy{; ka dks i klr dj useafoi Qy gS rksHkkj r ea, d I erkayd I ekt dh LFkki uk djuk , d dktj dYi uk dsl eku gA  
7-vk/fud I pkj dsl d k/uka tS sfd jfM; k; Vyhfotu] , iQ, e- paryk ekckby , oav'yhy I kfgR; ka eai jkd stkusokys pyfp=ka, oa I dknka us efgykvka dh Nfo dks /fey fd; k gA vr%bl ij I kdkj kRed i frcd/ yxkus dk i ko/ku gksuk pkfg, A

fu" d" k%&

mi ; Dr foopukva , oaf'o' ysk. kaal sLi "V gkrk gSfd Hkkjrh; I ekt eaefgykvkadsI kFk gksjgsvl ekurk , oa HkrHko dk ey dky .k fir l Ukk gh gS tkfd Hkkjrh; I ekt eal fn; ka sviuh tM+ tek j [kk gA bl i zdkj dh vl ekurk , oa HkrHko dpy i oZeagh nS kusdksughafeyrh gSfyd i f' pe dh efgyk, aHkh bl I sxfl r gA i Odzfl i QZbruk gSfd ogk; ij bl ds' kSk.k dk i zdkj vyx rjg dk gA bu I Hkh rjg dh fo'kerkvadk I keuk dj rsgq vkt dh Hkkjrh; ukjh u dpy i q "kka dsl kFk dU/sI sdU/k feyk dj Hkkjrh; fir l UkkRed I ekt dks paks' h nsjgh gS cYd oSkkfud , oarduhdh {ks=k ealHh i q "kka dh i frLi /hZ cudj vlxsfudy pph gA mnkgj .k dsrkj ij dYi uk pkoyk , oa I qhrk fofy; EI tS h efgyk 'kf [; rkauspkn , oaexy ij i gpdj vi uk ij pe yggkuseal i Qyrk vftz dh gA

I UnHkZ xUfK I pph

1-vk; I I k/uk] fuofnrk esu , oaftuh ykduhrk (2001) [q'ukjhoknh jktuhfr] I q'k'z , oa eqs] fgluh ekè; e dk; kzo; funs kky; ] fnYyh fo' ofo | ky; ] fnYyhA  
2-tks kh] MkW xki k (2006) [Hkkj r eaL=kh vl ekurk,] fgluh ekè; e dk; kzo; funs kky; ] fnYyh fo' ofo | ky; ] fnYyhA  
3-nd kb] uhjk , oamQ"kk Bkdj (2001) [j oesu bu bf.M; u I kd k; Vh.] uskuy cpl VLV] ol Urdat] ubzfnYyhA  
4-tDl u] , fytckfk (2010) [ji QsefuTe , .M dUVe i kjjh bf.M; u oesl j kbTVx.] i kyxw edfeyu i zdk'ku] bXySMA  
5-fcl oky] MkWri u (2008) [jekuokf/dkj tsMj , oe-i; kbj .k.] foHkh i zdk'ku] fnYyhA  
6-cVyj] tMfK (1999) [tsMj Vty] [ji QsefuTe n. M n I cotZu vkWQ vkbMsvHvh.] : Vyst i fcyds ku] U; w kHZA  
7-tS] tI ohj , .M I qkj k; (2002) [fi QYe , .M i QsefuTe] bl s t bu bf.M; u fl uek.] jkor i fcyds ku] t; i gA  
8-i kFM; k] plndyk (2002) [ji QsefuTe VSM'ku , .M ekMZufuVh.] bulVhV; w vkWQ , Moka LVMh] i fcyds ku] f' keykA  
9-pkSjh] eS=ks h (2004) [ji QsefuTe bu bf.M; k.] dyh i QKW oesu , .M oesu vufyfeVM] i fcyds ku] gkSt [kkI ] ubz fnYyhA

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