



## REVIEW OF RESEARCH



### IMPACTS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROBLEMS ON THE LIFE OF TRIBAL WOMEN IN NAXAL AFFECTED AREA

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#### ABSTRACT

*In Tribal area 50% of Population is women Population. There is an equality in male & Female Population. In Tribal communities women are having equal powers & liberty. In matrial Families women are as strong as men. In short tribal community & culture is more strong & capable than other cultures & societies. So, some researchers says that the tribal culture is an ideal cultural for the whole world.*

**KEYWORDS :** women Population , tribal community.



#### INTRODUCTION

Now a days because of culturization tribal women are standing between an old & new border of culture. It is the biggest problem for her. Today she is more confused in Naxal affected areas the problems of tribal women are very serious & complicated. On one hand there is a high rate of development in urban area & on the other hand their traditions & customs. Between these two sides, tribal women are very much confused & disturbed. Her condition is like a fearful deer of forest in modern society so... their problems become very much complicated.

In new generation some tribal girls & women are being educated & hence good jobs. But the ratio of educated women is very few. In Naxal affected area she is facing some critical problems. Because of culturization & civilization, on one hand she lost her traditional life & on the other she cannot accept new civilized culture.

In Naxal affected area most of the tribal women population is living a low standard of living. Near about 90% population is surviving below poverty line. Economy fully depends on primary sector. Irregular employment is a maior characteristic of tribal area. Most of the earning sources are related to the nature. So, the economic problem is a root problem.

In tribal community 99% women belive in dogmas, blackmagic, white magic, naturism, blindfaiths, traditions like drinking, dancing, customs like festivals, marriages, death ceremonies etc. A big portion of their income is spent on these type of traditional activities.

In Naxal affeted tribal area the impacts of these socio-economic problems are very much effective & big huddles in tribal women s development & progress. Impacts of Economic problems.

In tribal area economic problems are in large number. The life of tribal women is very much affected by economic problems. The following points shows the impacts of economic problems on tribal woman's life.

**1) Growth in poverty & unemployment :-** Because of economic problems tribal women became poor & poor, poverty breeds poverty is present in various types & fases. Behalf of poverty their capacity of working is diminishing. They are being physically & mentally week & unconfident.

Poverty is not living alone. she has some other sisters like illness, unemployment, over population, lack of literacy, backwardness etc. In short poverty & because of poverty tribal women became economically weaker part of society.

**2) Low standard of life :-** Tribal women are getting very few income which is not sufficient for maintaning the standard of life. Their minimum & basic needs are not fulfilled. Some times they have food only one time in a day or not getting food. Because of less payment they lived below poverty line. Their standard of living is very low. In tribal & Naxal affected area 90% tribal women are living low standard of living.

**3) Growth of economic inequality :-** Economic problems diwides the society in two classes one is richer class which is economically strong & powerful & other is economically weaker. These two groups creat inequality in society.

In tribal area 90% women having only 20% Income & 10% having 80% Income economic inequality turn into social inequality in society

**4) High rate of infant & maternal death :-** In tribal area the rate of infant & maternal rate is very high. Tribal women are not able to take medicine & medical facilities because of low income. Primary health centers, hospitals & social welfare centers are not available in proper number. There are no proper roads, vehicles & doctors – nurses, most of the deliveries are come by dai or old women of society. There are no primary facilities & mediche is available in "Padas" Tribal women's delivery is very risky. "punarjanm" for them. So, the infant & maternal death rate is very high.

**5) Entry of Naxal movement :-** In Tribal area Naxal movement is improving day by day. Because of poverty, youth is turn into Naxal movement on regular payment. Naxalized gives them 3000 to 5000 Rs. per month. In short economic problems are responsible to improved Naxal movement which is very harmful & dangurous for society.

**6) Rise in anti - social activities :-** Economic problems are mostly responsible to create anti – social activities, hunger, unemployment, less earning sources, cheating from nontribals & Government etc. are the reasons to rise in anti – social activities. Anti – social activities spoiled the life of tribals.

**7) Economic downfall of family :-** Low rate of Income, Irregular sources of

Income, less & irregular payment, lack of communication & road facilities etc. are the main reasons for low income of tribal families "Poverty breeds poverty" is a fact in tribal society. So the economic condition of the family is very bad. Economic downfall of the family is a big impact of economic problems.

**8) Extinction of moral values :-** Hungry stomach is ready to do any immoral work. Now a days because of economic problems tribal women are ready to do crime, immoral work or bad things. They become smuglars, part of naxal dalam, bar-balas, thief & varanganas etc. In short economic problems are responsible to extinct the moral values of tribal women.

**9) Diminishing o working ability :-** Poverty, low standard of living back wardness are responsible for diminishing working ability.

In modern age special education, proper training & documents are necessary for any job but tribal women are not ready to take any new knowledge of work or ready for new opportunity mal nutrition & health problems makes them a weaker part of the family so she is physically a mentally not fit & strong for work.

**10) Back return of group of women :-** Women is an important par society. Now a days tribal woman is standing between the pain me & tradition. She is very much confused & disturbed about "good" or "bad" concept. She is not getting new opportunities. Between old & new culture she is very much confused & feared. This situation is very dangarous for her progress.

These are the main impacts of economic problems on tribal women & her life.

### IMPACTS OF SOCIAL PROBLEMS :

Impacts of Social Problems are more complicated than economic problems because they are related with the mindset of tribal women. Tribal women's life is very much affected by social problems. The main impacts of social problems are

**1) Social Inequality :-** There is an Inequality in tribal society due to social problems. On one hand there are cultured tribal's who are living in urban areas & other hand there is a backward group of tribal's. Who are living in dense forest areas in rural areas. Because of culturization there is social inequality in tribal community. Tribal women are not able to decide that which culture is right (Good) & which is bad for them.

**2) Desolation of healthy culture :-** In modern age, the healthy & ideal culture is on the path of desolation. The ethics & moral values of tribal culture desolves in cultured society. This is a big & important impact of social problems.

**3) Impediment in the path of development :-** Social culture not allowed the race of development dogmas, blind faiths, black magic etc. are main impediment in the path of development.

**4) Inculcation of bad habits :-** In tribal society men & women both have bad habits. At the time of festivals & social functions they are taking drink, singing folk songs. But today they become heavy drinkers. They accept culture of urban culture. "earn & expend" is their slogan of me follows 'kynes' theory. "saving is individually good thing but soon a crime". So they are not doing any savings.

**5) Rise in crime tendency :-** In tribal society crime tendencies are growing:

Because of social problems & poverty they entered in naxal movement. This is a bigger problem in tribal areas.

**6) Increasing health problems :-** Tribal women think that dogmas, tantrik, mantrik, magic are more powerful than doctors & medicine. So they have not able to accept medical treatment. So their health problems are increasing.

**7) Formation of valueless society :-** Tribal communities lost their original culture. Their empiric, ethics & values are lost in new society, social problems create valueless society because of urbanization & social atmosphere.

**8) Hatred & Jealousy :-** Very simple & clean hearted tribal women become a hatred & jealous person in society she lost her good & shy nature. In new & modern society she feels hatred & jealousy.

**9) Rise in inferiority complex & narrowness :-** In the age of 21st century tribal women feels inferior in cultured society. Adiwasi culture is based on broad minded ethics & values but because of social problems. In inferiority complex & narrowness is rising in her own society.

**10) Spirit of revolution :-** In tribal society women are losing their freedom & rights. She feels insecure in her own society. Tribal women are facing so many economic & social problems. Now a days some of them are fighting for their rights. In short, spirit of revolution is rising in her mind & soul.

### CONCLUSION :-

Economic problems are the main problems of tribal women. I concluded that the economic problems are the root problems of tribal women.

The impacts of economic & social problems are very harmful for the development of tribal women. Today tribal women are walking on the path.