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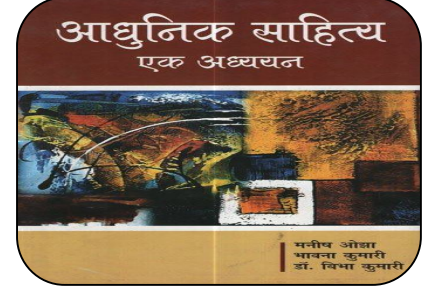
^vk/kfud Iekt vkf.k I kfgR; ; lpk I gl eak

प्रा. डॉ. रूपेश नरहरी कन्हाडे

पदवी व पदव्युत्तर मराठी विभाप्रमुख ,

बा.बु. कला, ना. भ. वाणिज्य व बा. पा. विज्ञान महावद्यालय ,

दियस , जि. यवतमाळ.



iLrkouk %

I kfgR; 0; ogkj vFkok I kfgR; ppkZ ; ke/; s vki .kkI vudfo/k ij jk] okn] I ank;] fopkj iokg] ikphurk] I edkyhurk] vk/kfudrk] I l.Nrh] Iekt fofo/k ij .kk] iz .ks"khyrk] I kfgR; Hkk'kk ; kl kj [; k vud cckhp fopkj I ekfo'V vlyyk fnl rks I kfgR; krhy fofo/k v"kk ij jk ak [k]; k vFkkZs I kfgR; dkP; k&y [kdkP; k fofo/k LoHkko] vkpkj] fopkj dkG] okroj.k ; kpp |krd vl rkr- R; kpi ek.ks I kfgR; krhy fofo/k okn] I ank;] fopkj iokg Eg.ktp R; k R; k I kfgR; dkps , d& , d LoHkko gks] vl s vki .kkI Eg.krk ; rs Eg.ktp I kfgR; kr ososG; k ukokuh R; k&R; k I kfgR; dkps rl &rl s LoHkko vkfo'Nr gks vl rkr- vl s gs LoHkko Eg.kts , d d eW; LoHkko^ gks - ; k eW; LoHkko , d foof{kr v"kh ^thoun^Vh^ vkf.k , d fofo'k'V idkjph 0; kid ^I kfgR; n^Vh^ I ekfo'V vl rs v"kh gh R; k I kfgR; dkph thoun^Vh R; k I kfgR; dkP; k thoufo'k; d ufrd vf/k'bkukoj ik; jkouw mHkh vl rs R; kpi ek.ks I kfgR; dkph I kfgR; n^Vh gh R; kP; k I kfgR; fo'k; d ufrdroj Bkei .ks mHkh vl rs v"kk ; k thoufo'k; d ufrdrk vkf.k I kfgR; fo'k; d ufrdrk I kfgR; dkP; k 0; fDreRokr I ejl gkAu , d thoup >kyY; k fnl w ; rkr- v"kh gh ^, d#i ufrdrk^ Eg.ktp R; k I kfgR; dkph I e#i ^thoun^Vh^ o ^I kfgR; n^Vh^ gks - v"kh ufrd thoun^Vh o I kfgR; n^Vh Eg.ktp ^I kfgR; dkpk eW; LoHkko^ gks - gk I kfgR; dkpk eW; LoHkko fofo/k ij jk] okn] I ank;] fopkj iokg ; k I kj [; k fofo/k ukokuh I kfgR; krou vfo'Nr gks'kauk fnl rks v"kk ; k fofo/k ukokP; k #i kr vfo'Nr gskkU; k eW; LoHkko'pk vH; kl vFkok ppkZ I kfgR; 0; ogkjkr dsh tks R; kpi ek.ks ikphurk] I edkyhurk] vk/kfudrk] I kekf'tdrk] I l.Nrh] ij .kk] iz .ks"khyrk] Hkk'kkH; kl ; kl kj [; k fofo/k cckhp I kfgR; 0; ogkj] I kfgR; I eh{kk] I kfgR; ppkZ ; kr fopkj djrk ; bY-

; k vudk'kup vki .kkI ^vk/kfudrk o I kfgR; ^ vkf.k ^I ekt o I kfgR; ^ ; kP; k I gl eak'kP; k I mHkZ , d nf^V{ki kRed fopkj djrk ; bY-

vk/kfudrk vkf.k I kfgR; ; lpk I eak

I kfgR; 0; ogkj] I kfgR; ppkZ vkf.k I kfgR; kH; kl ; ke/; s ^vk/kfudrk^ gh I dYi uk nku fujfujkG; k vFkkZuh mi ; ks'kr vk.kyh tks R; k , d ^dkyokpd vFkZ rj nq jk eW; okpd vFkZ vl rks dkyokpd vFkZ eW; fojgr dkGkps o.kU vkfo'Nr djrks rj eW; okpd vFkZ foof{kr eW; kauh iZofyr >kysy dkyLoHkko vkfo'Nr djrks

dkyokpd vFkkZs vk/kfud Eg.kts vk'rkpk- vk/kfud ; k "kCnkps ^v/k'k'k^ ikl w I tZ >kysy vl Y; kus vk/kfud Eg.kts ; k {k.khp] pkyw ?kMhp] fo |eku fLFkrhyk vl k vFkZ iZ orks vl k gk vFkZ

dkGkps dōG ^, d dkG^ Eg.kuup fp= mHks djrkauf fnl rks v"kk ; k fp=krhy dkskrhgh jskk dkskR; kgh ufrdrus idVvyh ul rs rlp ; k dkGkP; k fp=krhy jakyk dkskR; kgh eW; kpk jak ylxysyk ul rks eW; k"kh R; kpk nij&nijpk l cåk ul rks ; kpkp vFKZ vl k dh] dkskR; kgh dkGkrhy 0; Drh gh R; k&R; k dkGkr vk/kfudp vl rkr vl s Eg.krk ; rs t l &"kdj kpk; Zo euwR; k&R; k orëkukr dkyn^V; k vk/kfudp vl rkr] l r Jh Kkušoj R; k&R; k orëkukr dkyn^V; k vk/kfudp Bjrkr] l eFKZ Lokh jkenkl gh R; k&R; k orëkukr dkyn^V; k vk/kfud vl rkr- R; k&R; k dkGkrhy l k&R; i {khgh R; k&R; k dkyn^V; k vk/kfudp vl rkr-

eW; okpd vFKkZugh vki.k ^vk/kfud^ gk "kcn okijrks tōgk ^vk/kfud^ gk "kcn eW; okpd vFKkZus oki jyk tkrkš rōgk foof{kr eW; kauh iZofyr >kysyk dkGkpk LoHkkop vki.kki&smHkk dšyk tkrs bgokn] foKkuokn] cf) ikek.; okn] 0; fDrLokra;] vfkH0; Drh Lokra; vfk.k l keftd U; k; gh vk/kfud thoueW; s vkgR- vkiY; k vkpkj&fopkj o vkiY; k oškfjd thoukph uoh ekxh"kd rlos Eg.kuu ; k thoueW; kpk Lohdkj dj.kkū; k 0; Drhyk] l egkyk] l ektyk ^vk/kfud^ EgVys tkrs vl k vk/kfud l ekt] 0; Drh vFkok l eg gk eW; n^V; kgh vk/kfud l ekt] 0; Drh vFkok l eg vl rks dkskrhgh l ekt vl kš 0; Drh vl ks fdok l eg vl rks rks dkyn^V; k R; k&R; k dkGkr vk/kfudp vl rks i jarq, [kknk l ekt] , [kknh 0; Drh] , [kknk l eg T; k {k.kki kl w vk/kfud thoueW; kpk i wkā .ks Lohdkj djrkr rōgki kl w rks l ekt] 0; Drh fdok l eg] dnk vk/kfud Bjrkr- vl gh EgVY; kl okoxs Bj.kk ukgh- ; k l mHkkZ ifl) fopkjar MKW ; "kor eukgj Eg.krk dh] Bvk/kfud gskšs Eg.kts rj l edkyhu gskšs ; qhu gskšs vk/kfudrk gh , d foof{kr thoun^Vh vkgš 0; DrhP; k ok yš[kdkP; k l onu"khyrōj gskškjk rks eW; l ddkj vkgš - - - - - vk/kfud thoueW; kpk vakhdkj u djrkdōG vk/kfud thoukph l kexh ifj/kku dj.kš ; k l kexhus ?kjs vfk.k vks l tfo.ks Eg.kts vk/kfud gskšs uōgs 0; Drhps ok l ektkps "kgjhdj.k ok if"pehdj.k gskšs Eg.kts vk/kfud gskšs uōgs¹

; ki dšjs vk/kfud thoup; k l kexhus vki yh ?kjs vfk.k vks l tfo.; kP; k Li /kš Hkkjrh; l ekt ek= plaxyp i&s vl ugh eukus ek= vki yk l ekt vk/kfud ukgh- tkf.kouš orrhus rks ifjorZu&iczkskuoknh ukgh rlp bgoknh vfk.k cf) ikek.; okn] gh ukgh] rj rks vkgš foy{k.k i jā jkknh] ifrxkeh o ijk.keroknh vl k vkgš v"kk ; k l ektkps eu Hkrdkyhu #<h i jā jk'kh vfk.k jksxLr l ektokLrok"kh cåkysys vkgš T; ki ek.ks , [kk] k i "kyk [k/kyk cåkkos o R; kyk l k/np u; s rls ; k l ektkps eu xrh gjoysys eu vkgš Eg.ktp gseu ifjorZu o iczkskukP; k vxnh fo#) vkgš vl p Eg.kkos ykxrs

^vk/kfudrk^ Eg.kts bgokn] cf) ikek.; okn] foKkuokn o 0; fDrLokra; gh eW; s gks - ; k eW; k&R; ; s uork] ifjorZu] iczksku vfk.k ixrh ; kpkgh l ekoš vl rkauk fnl rks R; keGs ^vk/kfudrk^ gh , d uohup tk.kho fuekZk gkrkauf fnl rs v"kk ; k ^vk/kfud^ ; k tk.khops fu; æ.k T; k l kfgR; d yš[kdkP; k 0; fDrRokus euki kl w ekū; dšys vkgš R; k yš[kdkyk ^vk/kfud yš[kd^ vfk.k R; kus l tu dšy; k R; kP; k l kfgR; kyk ^vk/kfud l kfgR; ^ Eg.krk ; rs

baxtkph l Rrk ; k Hkkjr ns'kr LFkki u gsk; ki w hP; k dkGkrhy Hkkjrh; yš[kdkauk QDr dkyokpd vFKkZus vk/kfud vl rk ; sks Ōeikr gkrs pkoZd o rFkkxr rRoK cf) kP; k dkGkrhy vk/kfud thoueW; kpk ykHkysyk okj l e/kY; k dkGkr l kMY; k xsyk- R; keGs baxtkph l Rrk ; šs l # gsk; ki w hP; k ejkBh l kfgR; d&yš[kdkauk ek= dōG&dōG dkyn^V; kP; vk/kfud vl .ks vi fjk; Z gkrs R; ki qhy dkGkr ek= ejkBh ek.kl kyk vfk.k ejkBh l kfgR; dkykgh dkyn^V; k vk/kfud vl rk ; sks rj "kD; p gkš i .k R; k yš[kdkyk vkrk ek= eW; n^V; kgh vk/kfud vl .; kph l ks mi yC/k >kyh gksh- vl s vl ys rjhgh Qkjp vYi i ek.kkr ykdkauh o rRdkyhu l kfgR; dkauh ^eW; n^V; k vk/kfud^ vl .; koj Hkj fnyk vl Y; kps i R; ; kl ; rs

rkr i ;] vk/kfud ejkBh ok³e; kP; k bfrgkl kP; k xHkkph xHkl ank tj cf?kryh] R; k xHkkph ukos cf?kryh rj R; kr ^vk/kfud^ vl s fo"ksk.k [kk=hus fnl rp- vl s gs fo"ksk.k R; kdkGh eW; n^V; kP; oki jysys gkš] gs m?kmp vkgš dkj.k rFkyh i škokbP; k vLrki w hP; k ejkBh l kfgR; kyk l eh{kdkauh d/khp ^vk/kfud ejkBh l kfgR; ^ vl s EgVysys ukgh- R; keGs R; kP; k bfrgkl xHkkaukgh ^vk/kfud ejkBh ok³e; kps bfrgkl xHk^ vl s Eg.kuu l ækkr ukgh- Eg.ktp ejkBh ok³e; kP; k l kr"ks o'kkP; k bfrgkl kyk vki .k eW; n^V; k foHkkftr dšys vkgš ; k l mHkkZ MKW "kor Eg.krk dh] BeW; n^V; k vk/kfud dkGke/; s vk/kfud eW; kauk i kj [ks vl ysyš tk.khoi w d fojkskh vl ysys yš[kd R; kph l kfgR; fufekh dkyn^V; k vk/kfud vl yh rjh

eV; n^V; k vk/kfud B# "kdr ukgh-B² ; kpkp vFkZ vl k dhj vk/kfud l kfgR; kP; k bfrgkl kr vktgh fyfgY; k tkr vl yY; k ikphu l kfgR; kpk varHkkb d# u; } vl kp vFkZ irhr glrks Eg.ktp R; k ikphu l kfgR; kyk ikphu Eg.ktp is'kokbā wZ l kfgR; kP; k xVkr l ekfo^V djkos vfk.k ; k eV; n^V; k vk/kfud l kfgR; kyk vFkok vk/kfudrsyk ikphurP; k ik''kkrw ePr djko} vl kp fopkj ; Fks nXxkpj glrkauk fnl rks

I ekt o l kfgR; ; kpk l cæk %

^ek.kl ^ gk l ekt''khy ik.kh vkg} vl s EgVY; k tkr s ek.kl l ektkr jkgwv vl æ; vutHkokP; k cGkoj l l we fujh{k.k&ijh{k.k "kDrhP; k}kjs l ektkps voykdu d#u vutHkwhl a l urk iklRk djrkauk fnl rks ; kp vutHkokrhy R; kyk #pysy} Hkkoyys fofo/k Hkkofopkj Hkkol onuk ; kauk rks l kfgR; kps #i nsrkauk vk<Grks l kfgR; l ektkpk vkj l k vkg} l kfgR; ke/; s l ektkpp ifrfcæ l ekfo^V vl rs l kfgR; y}ku dj.kkj l kfgR; d }ek.kl ½ gk [kU; k vFkZus l ekt''khy ik.kh gk} v''kh vuæfo/k fo/kkus vki.kkl okpk; yk&, dk; yk feGrkr- ; k l oZ fo/kkukpk l we fopkj dY; kl vl s /ofur glrks dhj l ekt vfk.k l kfgR; ; kP; kr ^iky d vfk.k iY; ^Eg.ktp ^tl; &tud^ vl k vrV l ææk vkg s

ekuoik.kh vl ysyk gk y}kd&l kfgR; d l ektke/; p tlekyk ; rks r fep rks ok<rks vutHkol a l u glrks R; kP; k 0; fDreRokyk l ektkrp vkdkj o Hkkok''k; pkæY; k i) rhus iklr glrks ; k l ektkP; k eV; l ædkj "kkGrp R; kP; k euyk o 0; fDreRokyk vl æ; izkskd i s w i Mr vl rkr- ek.kl vl yY; k ; k l kfgR; dkps 0; fDrxr thou l HkkorkyP; k l ekftd thoukeGs ipM iek.kkr iHkkfor glrks R; kP; k fofo/k fØ; k&ifØ; k o fodkj k o j l ekt] l æNrh /keZ; kpkgh tkj d l i.ks i Hkko i Mr vl rks ; k i Hkkokrup l kfgR; dkP; k tkf.kok vfk.k u s .kok ; kP; k''kh vl yys l ektkps tl; &tud ukr d ææk l dkjRed vFkok udkjRed Lo#i kr l kr; kus okojr vl yys i R; ; kl ; rkr- R; keGp l kfgR; kpk fopkj djrkauk l ektkpkgh fopkj dj.k} R; kP; k l æækkpk fopkj dj.ks vi f jgk; Z Bjrs

l æ f l) fopkjor i k w Dys ; kauh l ekt o l kfgR; ; k ; kP; k tl; &tud l æækkP; k l æHkkZ vxnh l ei d o ekfæd foopu dsys vkg s rs Eg.kt} B>KMkph eGs tfeuhru vki yh i sk.knØ; s "kksku ?krkr->KMkpk foLrkj ePr i.ks glrks ojoj ikfgys rj R; kps tfeuh''kh ukrs fnl r ukgh- i.k tfeuhohy i sk.knØ; kf''kok; >KMkph ok<p dk; rj tlegh fl) glr ukghj R; kie.k.ks thoukP; k vk''k; kf''kok; dykNrh yk tleV; pa iklr glr ukgh-B³ vl s gs i k w Dys ; kps Eg.k.ks vR; r rkr r o l a fDr d gh okVrs ; k o#u l kfgR; dkps l onu''khy 0; fDreRogh tfeuhru mx e ikoyY; k , [kk | k >KMk l kj [kp vl rs l HkkorkyP; k l ekt thoukP; k l æk&næ[kkr vR; r fu'Bki w d o mRdVrus rs >KM #ryys vl rs vfk.k l ekt thoukrhy vu d l æk&næ[kks vR; r xfrekurus l kfgR; dkP; k 0; fDreRokr #ryys vl rkr] l ekoyys vl rkr- R; keGs R; kP; k 0; fDreRokyk , d vR; r rstLohj /kkjnkj vfk.k eeHknd v''kh l onu''khyrk ykHkysy nXxkpj glrks

l kfgR; d vki Y; k l tZ''khy ifrHkP; k cGkoj , [kknh v{kj l kfgR; Nrh tlekyk ?kkrks v''kh gh l kfgR; Nrh R; kpk vkrfo'dkj vkg s vl s vki .k ekurks i j r q vl s ekurkaup , d uk , d izdkj s l ektkr i d o.kkj gh R; kph l kfgR; Nrh gh l kfgR; dkph [kkl xh cæc ul r} vl s irhr glrks ; k l kfgR; Nrhph fufeZh gh , d tcknkj l ekftd Nrh vl r} vl s Eg.k.kp vki Y; k i R; {k} l k{kr vutHkokækh vf/kdrus feGrstGrs vkg} vl p okLro Lohdkjkos yxrs dkj.k v''kk NrhP; k ek/; ekus l ektk''kh , d vR; r toGpk l ææk iLrkfir glr vl rks ; k l æHkkZ ol r i G''khdj Eg.krkr] Bys}kd T; k dkGkr] T; k l ektkr txrs R; k l ektkr R; k dkGkr pkæy&okbM] l æj& vl æj] fo/kk; d&fouk''kd bR; knh l æYi ukpk , d vk''k; f''k'Veku; vl rks dkgh eV; } J s dYi uk] J) k ; kauk ifr'Bk vl rs l ektkrhy oxoxG; k oxkæ/; } tkrhtekræ/; s ok Fkjæ/; s f''k'Veku; ok ifrf'Br vl yY; k l æYi uk fHku vl rkr ok vl w "kdrkr- y}kd&l kfgR; d l ektkP; k i zksku] i xrh] fodkl] vk/kfudhdj.k] vkn''kZ l ekftd rilos o l ekt ifjorZ ; kP; kl kH y}ku djrks rks , d y}kd Eg.kw vki yh tcknkjh ikj i kMrks i j r q dGr&udGr rks vkrfo'Bpgh izdVhdj.k l kfgR; kr

djrks rs l kfgR; iʌgk lɛktki; ʌr i kʌpʌrs vʌf.k R; k l kfgR; kyk [kktxh Lo#i u i kʌr gʌrk] rs l kɛftd o oʃ"od Lo#i kps l kfgR; Eg.ku i R; ;kl ; sʌ

Lokra; k&Rj dkGkrhy lɛkt vʌf.k l kfgR; ;kpk fopkj djrk vki.kkl vʌs iʌhr gʌrs dh l kfgR; kpk fo'k; vʌfok l kfgR; kpk vʌk'k; nʌ; gh lɛtkph rʌfʌod i k#i s u ʌgr rj lɛtkfof" k'V v"kk euq; thoukpk vʌʌko l kfgR; kr ; s vʌY; kus LokHkkfodi.kp] Lokra; k&Rj dkGkrhy ejkBh l kfgR; kr ʌHkkjrh; l ʌo/kku^ o R; kʌhy lɛkftd i fʌorʌk; k fofo/k izkkyh ; kps fp=.k vR; ʌ vʌi iɛk.kkr fʌl u ; sʌ Eg.ktp Lokra; k&Rj dky[kʌ/kʌr ʌHkkjrh; l ʌo/kku^ ; k vkiY; k l kfgR; fo'k; d tkf.koʌ; k l ʌHkkzhy i pʌ miʃ{kr} nʌZ{kr vʌk ?kVd vʌY; kps nʌxkpj gʌrs ; k Hkkjrh; l ʌo/kkuk iɛk.kp Hkkjr gh jk'vʌYi ukgh Lokra; k&Rj dky[kʌ/kʌr vkiY; k ejkBh lɛkt vʌf.k l kfgR; ; kʌ; kʌhy ɛkʌ&vʌɛɛk gs lɛtkrhy l krR; i wʌk o fʌFR; ʌj ; k l ʌk'kkʌs ugehʌ i Hkkfor gʌr vʌ rkr- i jʌq Lokra; k&Rj dkGkrhy ; k fʌFR; ʌj kph uedh l k; so l k/kus Li'V dj. ; kps dk; Z Loræ Hkkjr kʌ; k l ʌo/kkukus dʌys ; k l ʌo/kkuk vkiY; k lɛtkrhy l krR; kps Lo#i vʌf.k lɛx lɛkt i fʌorʌk; k fn"kk ykʌ"kkgh i) rhus xʌʌkz >kyʌ; k i R; ; kl ; sʌr- ; kiɛk.k s ejkBh l kfgR; kr gh ykʌ"kkgh izkʌr lɛkt i fʌorʌkph fn"kk ɛʌ; kʌ iɛk.kkr miʃ{kr} jkfgyh- gk miʃ{krrpk ɛʌykk ek= vʌkʌdjoknh ejkBh l kfgR; kus ɛʌ; ki ʌh Hk#u dk<yʌk fʌl u ; sʌk

rʌRi ; ʌ Lokra; k&Rj dky[kʌ/kʌr fʌɛz k >kyʌ; k l kfgR; kr lɛkt; oʌFRhy ɛny o l krR; i wʌk ; k i fʌ; kpk dkykʌpʌr food d#u ; k eyʌHkr i fʌorʌkps Lo#i vʌf.k l E; d fn"kk Bjfo.; kpk , deo iz Ru Hkkjrh; l ʌo/kkukru dj. ; kr vʌkyʌ fʌl u ; sʌk ʌHkkjrh; l ʌo/kku^ gh l ʌgr v"kh Loræ Hkkjrh; lɛtkps tʌs ʌj kT; "kkL=^ vʌgʌ rʌs rs vkiY; k Hkkjrh; lɛtkps izkʌkʌ] fn"kkn"zʌ uos ʌ lɛkt "kkL=gh^ vʌgʌ vʌ gh vki.kkl Eg.krk ; sʌ

; ko#u l kfgR; gs lɛkftd vʌ rs vʌ p EgVY; kl okoxs Bj.kkj ukgh- vʌ s Eg.k.ks Eg.kts , d l wʌ R; p vʌgs l kfgR; kpk vʌʌko gk lɛkftdp vʌ rʌs Eg.kuʌp lɛkt o l kfgR; ; kʌ; kr fo'kk; d vʌ s vR; ʌ rjy] l ʌoʌu"kyh l tʌu"kyh vʌ sukʌs l keoyʌs vʌgʌ v"kh tk.kho vki.kkl gʌrs

Lɛkt vʌf.k l kfgR; ; kpk jDrkpk l ɛɛk] tʌ; &tud l ɛɛk tʌ k l kfgR; fufɛʌp; k ikrGhoj vʌgs rʌ kp vʌLokn i fʌ; ʌ; k ikrGhojgh lɛkt vʌf.k l kfgR; ; kpk vR; ʌ l kʌel; kpk] ?kʌu'B l ɛɛk vʌgs Eg.ku l kfgR; dʌp; k o; fDreRokph tʌ.k&?kʌ.k T; k lɛtkr] T; k l ɛɛkʌkr gʌrs R; kpk ɛj k p l k i Hkkko gk R; kus fʌɛz k dʌyʌ; k l kfgR; kojgh gʌrʌs ; ko#ugh lɛkt o l kfgR; ; kpk vR; ʌ toGpk l ɛɛk Li'V gʌs; kl enr gʌrs Eg.kuʌp lɛtkpk vʌf.k l kfgR; kpk gk ijLi j i j d l ɛɛk vki.k ukʌk# "kdr ukgh- vʌ k lɛkt o l kfgR; ; kpk l ɛɛk ukʌkʌ.ks Eg.kts vʌ R; kpk vʌf.k R; kʌ; k vʌkʌ&oʌhykʌk ^tʌ; tud^ vʌ k l ɛɛk ukʌkʌY; kl kj [ksgkʌy] vʌ s okVrs

Lɛtkph tk.kho vʌf.k uskhogh R; k&R; k dkGkr l kfgR; kr vki yk vehV B l k meVfo.; kpk iz Ru djrkʌk fʌl rs 1960 uʌjP; k vʌkʌdjoknh ejkBh l kfgR; kugh vkiY; k fontg] udkjRed fopkj eʌkukuʌ okLrooknh oʌkʌjdrʌs ejkBh l kfgR; kr vʌvʌ vʌ s thou okLro l kʌjʌs ; ki z kʌs lɛtkrʌs xʌr"kyh fʌFR; ʌj l kfgR; kr izv >kʌs ; keʌs lɛtkr i fʌorʌ gʌrʌk fʌl u vʌkʌ ex ; k lɛkftd i fʌorʌkpkp egkʌnʌl gʌrʌk i R; ; kl ; sʌ ; ki z kʌs ʌ lɛkt vʌf.k l kfgR; ^ gs gʌrkr&gʌr ?kʌyʌ ijLi j kʌ; k l [k&nʌ] [kʌu] izkʌku&i fʌorʌkʌu] l ɛvʌk&l ɛYi ukʌu] tk.kho&uskhouh ijLi j kʌk , d uok vʌkʌ i nku d#u vʌkʌ wʌkʌk] ɛGdVh i kʌRk d#u nsʌr-

I ʌHkZ Vhi k %

1½ ; "kor eukʌj % ʌ lɛkt vʌf.k l kfgR; l eh{kʌ} l ɛkʌok izkʌ"ku i qʌ 1992] i:0-9

2½ r=ʌ] i:0-11

3½ r=ʌ] i:0-23

4½ ukxukʌk dʌkʌki Yʌs % ʌ l kfgR; vʌf.k lɛkt ʌ lɛkt] l ʌNrh vʌf.k l kfgR; ^ ¼ ʌ knd½ ol ʌ i G"kh d j] i fʌek izkʌ"ku i qʌ 2007] i:0-75