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**APPLICATION OF E-LEARNING IN TEACHING ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE**

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**ABSTRACT**

*E-Learning is the new buzz in the present field of instruction. The utilization of innovation to help learning is generally alluded to as e-learning. E-learning or "electronic learning" is an umbrella term that depicts instruction utilizing electronic gadgets and computerized media. India is the second biggest populace on the planet with in excess of 500 million individuals fall in the class of 5-24 years. So as to contend with the world class instructive foundations on the planet administration of India has stepped up to the plate and change the current instructive framework in India. In perspective on this numerous positive things are occurring during the time spent information sharing. Customary strategy for instructing is being supplanted with computerized upheaval coming into the training segment. Educating of English language can get successful with the assistance of e-learning instruments. Online life is additionally being utilized for improving the adequacy of learning experience. Considering, advancing and trying different things with new innovation will build the scope of instructive correspondence.*



**KEYWORDS :** e-learning, India, education, digital revolution, social media.

**INTRODUCTION**

The 21st century is demonstrating to be compelling in respects of the utilization of Information and Communication innovation. This age is otherwise called the Information Age, Computer Age, Digital Age, or New Media Age. There is quick move from customary lifestyle to the advanced, dynamic, innovative, and information based society. Each new thing subsisting the advancement of present day innovation is invited. The most recent case of such reformed improvement is E-Learning. E-Learning is increasing an overall gathering in the instruction framework because of globalization of business and citizenship, and the expanding of data and information accessible on the Internet. The worldwide economy supported by free information gained by profoundly talented laborers (Holmes and Gardner). Today there is progressively a need to arrange the complexities of the Information Age, which has become increasingly requesting as we are affected by innovation and the more prominent interconnectedness of countries and their people groups. Our new information social orders require greater adaptability in their instructive structures to adjust all the more promptly to new styles of learning and educating, new scholarly and social needs, and new degrees of ability advancement (Donnelly and McSweeney).

Learning is a fundamental and age-old human movement. In antiquated India, instruction was granted through the gurukula framework. It was a sort of apprenticeship where understudies or trains living close or with the master, in a similar house was (Cheng, Tsui and Chow). However, with the progression of

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time, mass instruction developed on when apprenticeship became illogical on the grounds that there were an excessive number of information searchers and insufficient information suppliers. This offered approach to educational system where one topic master, or ace, shows handfuls or several understudies one after another. Be that as it may, the universe of learning is quickly evolving. With information getting so broad (and regularly transitory), interest for picking up developing, and an expanding decent variety in what people must know, even the best ace instructors can't arrive at all who need to learn with any similarity to practicality and adequacy. Our methodology presently should be to catch information with the goal that it very well may be immediately gotten to and shared. The best way to do this at anything near the speed of progress is to apply new considering learning itself. The innovative upset that brought forth our quick paced, data driven world can assist us with acing it (Rosenberg). E-learning is a learning framework dependent on formalized instructing however with the assistance of electronic assets. This framework can be operational inside or outside of the homerooms by joining the utilization of PCs, cell phones and sight and sound devices. Web frames the significant segment of E-learning. In this manner, it is additionally be named as a system empowered exchange of aptitudes and information, and the conveyance of training is made to an enormous number of beneficiaries at the equivalent or various occasions. The pundits of e-learning object to it by calling it dull and mechanical as it is without human component. We should perceive how the idea of E-learning has been portrayed or characterized by specialists. E-learning, or electronic learning, has been characterized in various courses in writing. E-learning or "electronic learning" is an umbrella term that portrays instruction utilizing electronic gadgets and advanced media. It envelops everything from conventional study halls that consolidate fundamental innovation to online colleges. All in all, E-learning is the articulation comprehensively used to depict "instructional substance or learning experience conveyed or empowered by electronic advancements (Wagner, Head and Hassanein). As per Steeples and others, E-learning covers a wide arrangement of uses and procedures, for example, Web-based learning, PC based learning, virtual study halls, and advanced cooperation. It incorporates the conveyance of substance by means of Internet, intranet/extranet (LAN/WAN), sound and tape, satellite (Almaqtri). The Cambridge Business English Dictionary characterizes it as "the way toward giving seminars on the web or an intranet." E-learning is turning into an inexorably well known preparing choice as innovation advancements have rendered it less exorbitant.

In a conventional setting e-learning may incorporate instructive movies and PowerPoint introductions. These sorts of media can furnish understudies with content that is more unique and connecting with than course readings and a whiteboard. Edutainment, or substance that is intended to be instructive and engaging, might be utilized to keep understudy's consideration while giving information about a specific point. A narrative film, for instance, might be both drawing in and enlightening (Christensson) In an increasingly advance setting e-learning incorporates online courses, recordings, PDF and different assets. The exercises are likewise intuitive as in there are tests, various media learning content just as live visits with the educators making it all the more intriguing to dig into the subjects accessible. This enables an individual to see better in light of the fact that the mind fathoms things better that are visual just as sound-related in nature. A major preferred position lies in the way that the courses are larger part understudy driven. The educators can concentrate on one specific individual and assist them with understanding any questions that they may have experienced in the ideas.

India has a brilliant possibility in the field of online training. According to the report of India Brand Equity Foundation, India has more than 1.4 million schools with more than 227 million understudies enlisted and in excess of 36,000 advanced education organizations. India has become the second biggest market for e-learning after the US (IBFE: India Brand Equity Foundation) Nowadays numerous instructive organizations are walking out on the customary method for training framework and making a lively instructive environment dependent on innovation. The understudies are additionally similar to inviting wholeheartedly the utilization of new method during the time spent securing information. All the more critically, the utilization of new innovation in training isn't just easy to use yet additionally effectively open and the present youthful age has the fitness to ace it speedy time which eventually approve their advancement.

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## MOOC

English language has been instructed with numerous methodologies, strategies, procedures and patterns for quite a while. Be that as it may, with the flood in the utilization of innovation and digitalization of the world, English, as well, is utilized in digitalized structure. No big surprise, instructors now a days are veering off from the conventional showing techniques and grasping the innovation for upgrading the general educating and learning experience. There are numerous sites with sound and video materials for learning English. Instructor can assist understudies with finding such sites. There are even places online where one can learn English live continuously with genuine individuals helping the understudies in illuminating their inquiries and upgrading the learning experience. Some e-learning devices are much the same as customary homerooms, with reading material, instructors, tests and assignments. MOOC, which represents gigantic open online course is a great case of such online course stage. Notwithstanding customary course materials, for example, recordings, readings, and issue sets, MOOCs give intelligent client discussions that help fabricate a network for the understudies, educators, and instructing aides. Enrolment under MOOC courses is totally free and anybody can go to these courses. A few stages, for example, Udemy, Alison, Lynda, Coursera, and Edx are outstanding course suppliers under MOOC.

## SOCIAL MEDIA

Albeit web based life stages, for example, Facebook and Twitter are called as an extraordinary interruption for understudies, if use carefully, it tends to be useful for English language understudies. Twitter can be an incredible spot to upgrade the English aptitudes. Twitter has a 140-character limit. This encourages the client to write in exact sentence with curtness of words. Composing and understanding short and fundamental sentences will assist the client with exercising their English. Tweeting is an incredible action to rehearse the composing abilities which at last improve the jargon. Like composing verse, client picks the best words to speak with. Twitter doesn't bear the cost of you the advantage of chattering about a theme. The upside of this social stage is that it is being utilized each snapshot of regular helping the clients to adapt new words as they become well known. On Twitter, one is consistently without confinement to pursue different clients. This permits one the opportunity of perusing the points that suits one's advantage. It likewise implies one can pursue different understudies who need to learn English, or educators who are committed to helping understudies adapt increasingly English. One can even beginning or add to discussions about learning English by utilizing hashtags. Some valuable hashtags models:

- #EFL or #ESL: Tweets about learning and showing English as a second or unknown dialect.
- #eal: Tweets about English being utilized as an extra language.
- #ellchat: English language learning visit stage
- #grammar: Tweets identified with English language, spelling

Facebook is another stage to learn English. Joining an English-language learning gathering will assist the understudies with leaning on one another for help and pose inquiries to other people who are learning English. Understudies can likewise utilize Facebook to make their very own gathering. They can welcome individual English students from their school or class and utilize the gathering as a spot to post questions and find solutions rapidly. It's likewise a perfect spot to share accommodating tips and articles they go over with the goal that others can profit by them, as well. Facebook and Twitter are both incredible stages on which to pursue individuals or organizations that post sentence structure and composing counsel that can truly help improve your English. Here are a couple of extraordinary Facebook pages to pursue:

- GrammarGirl: Mignon Fogarty, a.k.a. GrammarGirl, offers "down to business tips" on language. She presents recordings and articles on help English students.
- English Vocabulary: This is an incredible page in the event that you are hoping to extend your jargon.

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- Scribbedni: This Facebook page posts a wide range of punctuation articles, going from fun, intelligent tests to instructional how-to articles.
  - Inklyo: Inklyo posts different articles and pictures for English students.

### Edmodo

Edmodo is a free social learning system for educators, understudies and guardians. It is a stage that attempts to copy Facebook, yet with more control. The instructor can direct the substance and understudies can be confined by they way they interface with one another.

Understudies can add to the web based life stage by reacting to educator's post and connections, posting an open board, sending private messages to the instructor, transferring content and installing video. Instructors can set assignments (which can be adjusted to the class schedule), make tests and set up a library. The library highlight enables the instructor to transfer archives and video. This apparatus can be utilized to store significant course materials and for free learning errands. Different highlights incorporate applications for iPhones and Androids and the capacity for instructors to welcome guardians to the study hall with the goal that they can see posts, schoolwork and schedule dates. In any case, guardians can't send messages to the understudies, just to the educator (Barnes)

### YouTube:

Its an obvious fact that YouTube is an English Language Learner's closest companion. YouTube is one of the online materials that can improve the educating and learning experience of both the educator and understudy of English language. YouTube is viewed as one of the best e-learning devices for procuring English language abilities. Some helpful YouTube channels for English learning are recorded beneath:

- Learn English Lab: Learn English Lab is a YouTube channel that gives free English exercises on punctuation, jargon, articulation, discussion abilities, composing aptitudes and some more.
- BBC learning English: It is a splendid asset to build up an eye towards the English language. This channel covers short exercises on all parts of English adapting, for example, learning Vocabulary, Grammar, Accents and so on.
- IELTS Liz: IELTS is a global state sanctioned trial of English language capability for non-local English language speakers.
- Learn English with Let's Talk: This is one of those diverts in which you will figures out how to improve your Public communicating in, improving non-verbal communication and so forth.
- Learn English with EnglishClass101:

### CONCLUSION

To condense, the incorporation of e-learning in the educating and learning process is the need of time. Specialists accept that the way toward making training accessible nonstop guarantees better outcomes and that is empowering more instructors and foundation to fuse e-learning modules and stages for dispersing the information. The arrangement of procuring information through the web is profoundly beneficial as it is an instrument based instruction framework that focuses more on collaboration and dialog. Coordinating innovation into English language educating advances the adequacy of instructing learning procedure and making it additionally fascinating and charming.

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