

Review Of Research

OPERATION PROTECTION EDGE



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Abstract:-

Gaza and west bank together comprise 22% of Palestine. Palestinians have been physically divided into two caged areas, the west bank and gaza. In May Israeli forces killed two Palestinian youth in reprisal Hamas allegedly abducted three young Israeli settlers. So Israel led a major offensive on the west bank.

Keywords:

Conflict, Truce, Hostility, Mediator.



INTRODUCTION

There is of course a background to the present crisis. Its beginning was the abduction of three Israeli teenagers on the occupied west bank and the later discovery of their murder. It leads to the abduction and murder of Palestinian teenager in a revenge attack. It is true tried hard to start talks between Israelis and Palestinian. His efforts led nowhere with the right wing Israeli government of Benjamin Netanyahu firmly in power. The senior most official of president Barack Obama is less powerful than Israel as the congressional vote to give Israel another \$ 225 million in bolstering it militarily. The future of Gaza and the occupied west bank remains bleak. The Israelis have swallowed nearly the whole of Palestinians living there are loath to give it away.

REVIEW OF LITERATURE

Zeray Yihdego (2012) The efforts made by the Mission and subsequent UN Follow-Up Committees to find the truth and applicable law are commendable. However, a lack of cooperation and direct evidence from both sides seriously affected the richness of some aspects of the Gaza Report (eg, the behaviour and tactics of Palestinian militants in built-up areas and the use of certain weapons by Israel).

Jonathan Schanzer (2012) But the reduced circumstances of Hamas have not saved Israel from dangerous Palestinian irredentist trends. Quietly but distinctly, the Palestine Liberation Organization has been inching toward a new approach that would combine the rejection of U.S.-led diplomacy seeking a two-state solution with an effort to forge a united front with its rival, the terrorist Hamas.

Akiva Eldar (2012) A report published by the International Crisis Group, tellingly titled "The Emperor Has No Clothes: Palestinians and the End of the Peace Process," lists benefits to the various partners in the so-called peace process, including the entities known collectively as the "quartet" (the UN, United States, European Union and Russia).

Salah D. Hassan (2013) Within fifteen years of the signing of the Oslo Accords, all three men, who had once shared a common purpose of establishing a secular democratic Palestinian state, and who differently played key roles in shaping the idea of Palestine, were dead: Edward Said in September 2003, Yasser Arafat in November 2004, and Mahmoud Darwish in August 2008.

Jacob Hoigilt (2013) The favored, commonsensical explanation among many observers, Palestinian and foreign, is that the Palestinian youth are characterized by disillusionment and political apathy. According to one observer, the youth's biggest concern is not liberation, but the economy and education: they want the good life and are loath to start fighting for their freedom.

METHODOLOGY

Several dates have to be sampled to ensure a representative analysis. The number of dates should be function of the incidence of the phenomenon in question the lowest the incidence the more dates must be sampled. For the purpose of the analysis every consecutive day has to be analyzed. Larger samples if chosen randomly usually run less risk of being atypical.

The kidnapping of June 12 of the three Jewish seminary students near settlement in the west bank appalled Israelis who rallied behind the teen families. Israeli forces found the bodies three missing teenagers on the occupied west bank after nearly three week long search and sweep against the Islamist Hamas group that Israel says abducted them.

Mr. Netanyahu seized on the abduction to demand Palestinian president Mahmoud Abbas abrogate a reconciliation deal he reached with Hamas in April that led to a unity Palestinian government on June 2. Israel bombed dozens of in the Gaza Strip striking at Hamas after finding the bodies of three missing teenagers what abduction and killing it blames on Palestinian Islamist group.

On July 2, 2014 a Palestinian teen was abducted and killed accusing Israeli settlers of carrying out a revenge attack for the deaths of three Israeli groups. The accusation sparked clashes with Israeli forces and demands by the Palestinian president that Israel hold the killers accountable. On July 5 chanting Intifada, Intifada furious Palestinian called for a new uprising against Israel during a funeral of teen they believe was kidnapped and killed by far right Jew.

It has already killed 170 Palestinian and injured 1154 people including women and children. Despite all the wanton killings of innocents the world community has done precious little to stop the same. The US alone is in a position to stop Israel from continuing its pulverization of the Palestinian areas. Without its support the Jewish nation will not be able to hold on to the territories which rightly belong to the Palestinians. The Security Council should show greater courage to intervene in the dispute and persuade both sides to stop firing. As Israel is a creation of the UN it has an obligation to the world to prevail upon Tel Aviv not to follow in the footsteps while dealing with the Palestinian while the Israeli term the death of non-combatant as collateral damage the unintentional consequences of the focused targeting of Palestinian terrorist nests.

Citing in the Israeli daily Harets Gideon Levy illuminatingly observed that targeting of civilians may be deliberate the culmination of a perverse military logic of causing maximum societal pain.

On July 14 President Mohammed Abbas said he would ask the United Nations to put the state of Palestine under international protection due to worsening violence in Gaza.

Gaza have pounded the south and centre of the country with more than 600 rockets since the fighting began July 8.

The European Union said it was in touch with all parties in the region to press for an immediate halt to the hostilities a day after Kerry offered to help secure a Gaza truce. Egypt and Qatar are seen as potential mediators but peace efforts were complicated by Hamas rejection of mere calm for calm.

The title of the news story on 15 July 2014 the Deccan chronicle Hamas Israel them a bit Hamas condition include lifting Israel eight year blockade on the Gaza strip opening of the rafah border crossing with Egypt, release of Palestine prisoners Israel has rearrested after freeing them in exchange for kidnapped Israel soldier in 2011

International efforts were underway to mediate a truce with Egyptian president abdul fatah –al he was in touch with both sides. On July 6 Netanyahu unleashed operation protection edge.

On July 17, 2014 Israel resumed its punishing air campaign after Egyptian brokered truce efforts collapsed while Palestinian leader Mohammed Abbas was due both in Cairo and later Ankara in search of regional support for an immediate end to the fighting so far Israel campaign now in the ninth day has killed 220 Palestinians with a Gaza based rights group saying over 80 percent of them were civilians.

On July 17, 2014 there was good disagreement interpretation of the Israel occupation of Palestine since 1946, 1947, 1967. On July 2014 in the Deccan chronicle news story read as One in 3 Gazans killed is a child.

The Hamas doesn't recognize Israel right to exist like so many of its Arab neighbors after its formation in 1948. The Arabesque of Egypt, Jordan, Syria and Iraq vowed to drive Israel into the sea but they were militarily humiliated by their intended victim.

The Palestinian state has become an Arab jihad cause célèbre claiming thousands of lives since 1960s Hamas is engaged in a struggle for survival. Its logistical support and financial support has dried up after Israel blockaded Gaza in 2007. After its main sponsor the Muslim Brotherhood was overthrown by the Egyptians military smuggling tunnels and the main supply lifeline of the crucial Rafah crossing have been blocked starved of funds. An isolated expert believes Hamas launched rocket attack to force Egypt to act against Israel. It is unlikely that Egypt would help the Muslim Brotherhood affiliate in Gaza.

On July 19, 2014 the Israeli land advance followed 10 days of barrages against Gaza from air and sea hundreds of rockets fired by Hamas into Israel and failed attempts by Egypt a broker of ceasefire in previous Israeli Palestinian flare up to secure a truce.

A French diplomatic source said that France had asked the Gulf Arab state of Qatar which has close links with Hamas to use its influence with the group to reach a ceasefire.

On July 20, 2014 the new Indian Express this violence which erupted on July 8 has claimed the lives of 337 Palestinians and three Israelis.

On July 22, 2014 the new Indian Express quoted that the death toll in Gaza rose 572 following the bloodiest day in the Palestinian enclave since 2009 where Israel is pressing a punishing military operation.

But the Hindu news story Israeli planes strike across Gaza on July 22, 2014 Palestinian health officials at least 550 Palestinians have been killed and 3,350 wounded since the new round of fighting started on July 8.

If Israel is India's friend is it not the duty of a friend to tell its ally that it is wrong? What kind of superficial friendship is this that it is based on accepting the injustice and its own commitment for the sake of friendship. When India was colonized the USA was a friend of UK. But they did advise to decolonise.

Mahatma Gandhi and Nehru as also other leaders urged that Israel's racist policy be stopped.

On July 22, 2014 the Hindu former diplomat and United Nations official Chinmaya Garekhan who then Prime Minister Manmohan Singh's special envoy to West Asia and the Middle East peace process the game changer in this regard was Israel's assistance to India during the Kargil war when it supplied much needed artillery shells at the short notice. It was gratitude for this and our growing defense relationship with Israel that made the difference in later years. Prime Minister David Cameron of Britain 2010 called Gaza as open air prison drawing criticism from Israel.

A 25 mile long rectangle just a few miles and one of the most densely populated places in the world Gaza is surrounded by concrete walls and fences along its boundary with Israel and its southern border with Egypt.

On July 27, 2014 the new Indian Express "truce window opens" toll tops 1000, the grim discoveries pushed the Palestinian toll in Gaza since the conflict erupted on July 8.

Hamas representative for fresh talks on ending violence. Abbas is forming a Palestinian delegation including Hamas and Islamic Jihad representatives to meet Egyptian leaders and discuss an halt to Israel aggression against Gaza.

The aim is to examine with Egyptian leaders how to meet Palestinian demands and put an end to aggression.

On July 28, 2014 the Deccan chronicle Hamas leader Khalid Masrah demanded Israel that he is ready to co-exist with Jews with Christians and the Arabs and non Arabs but not with occupiers. Palestinian would recognize the state of Israel as a Jewish state.

On July 28, 2014 the Hindu Israeli Arabs caught in the middle.

The people of Tira a town of some 25,000 people known for their warm relation with nearby Jewish communities have Jewish friends speak Hebrew fluently and are largely integrated into Israeli society. But with relations in Gaza and the West Bank they also empathize with the Palestinians.

An interview with Rashid Khalid Times of India July 23, 2014 reconciliation among the Palestinian that would strengthen their position vis-a-vis Israel.

No full stop to Gaza assault Israel Times of India August 5, 2014

The campaign is continuing he said at the end of a seven hour truce which saw violence subside in the battered Palestine enclave. This operation will only end when quiet and security is established for the citizens of Israel for a prolonged period.

The new India Express August 5, 2014 images of the blood shed in Gaza which has claimed more

than 1800 Palestinian lives and 67 in Israel have sent tension soaring across the region earning the Jewish state strong criticism for the soaring number of civilian casualties.

The last ceasefire announced by US secretary of state John Kerry and UN secretary general Ban ki moon was landed in favour of Israel as it not merely allowed Israeli troops to stay in gaza but also permitted them to continue conducting anti tunnel operations the last one in 2013 promised a more liberal regime in terms of the gazans ability to enter and leave the territory.

The promise was not kept by tel aviv and population of 1.8million one of the most densely populated areas of the world lived bottled p guarded by Israeli on land in the air on the sea.

On august 5, deccan chronicle uncle sam blind to Palestine, on august 6 three day truce taken held in gaza the hindu Israel and hamas the defacto power in gaza confirmed they could abide by the new ceasefire. Negotiators in the Egyptian capital are likely to tough challenges with conflict demands on both sides.

On august 7, 2014 life in the battered gaza strip returning to normal as a ceasefire held for a second day and Egyptian mediators engaged in shuttle diplomacy on extending the truce.

Palestinian officer in the west bank have estimate the total damage from the 29 day war as high as 6million.

The current truce is the longest period of calm since Israel began its military campaign on July 8. the truce is to expire at 05:00 GMT on Friday morning with international efforts focused on finding a way to extend it beyond the initial 72 hours.

Egypt is mediating between Israel and Palestinians insisted negotiation were meeting progress and urged anew truce but Israel recalled its delegation and warned it Would not negotiate under fire.

The united nation say at least 1,354 of the Palestinian killed in the fighting since July 8 were civilian including 447 children on august 10, 2014 the new Indian express the conflict has now killing at least 1900 Palestinian and 67 people on the Israeli side almost all soldier, since July 8.

A Palestinian official said on condition of anonymity that Egypt and Palestinian had reached a draft government for submission to Israel on Saturday. It would see Egypt and Palestinian authority take control of the rafah border crossing into Egypt in which Hamas would essentially activate a unity deal signed with the Palestinian authorities in april. Negotiation on the sea port demanded by Hamas would then be delayed and entrusted Palestinian authority with whom Israel is prepared to deal Israel waged the conflict to destroy Hamas arsenal of rockets and its network of attack tunnels.

On august 11, 2014 the new Indian express Israel Palestine strike upon new 72 hour Gaza truce Israel and Palestinian agreed to a fresh 72 hour ceasefire in Gaza Sunday accepting an Egyptian invitation to resume talks to end fighting that has killed more than 2000 people.

On august 11 2014 the deccan chronicle earlier on sunday Palestinian threatened to quit the negotiator of Israel did not return while Israeli leaders said there would be no talks while the rocket fire continues Israel will not negotiate under fire what about Palestinian and Indian government why our politicians for talks.

CONCLUSION

There is of course a background to the present crisis. Its beginning was the abduction of three Israeli teenagers on the occupied west bank and the later discovery of their murder. It leads to the abduction and murder of a Palestinian teenager in a revenge attack. Mr. Kerry it is true tried hard to start talks between Israelis and Palestinians. His efforts led nowhere with the right wing Israeli government of Benjamin Netanyahu firmly in power. The senior most official of president Barack Obama's is less powerful than Israel as the congressional vote to give Israel another \$225 million in bolstering it militarily. The future of gaza and the occupied west bank remains bleak. The Israeli have swallowed nearby the whole of Palestinian at the cost of native Palestinian living there and are loath to give it away.

Jewish settlements on the lands occupied since the war of 1967 have increased fourfold. There are now 3, 50,000 of them in the east bank and east Jerusalem. The US was never a mediator. Then President Bill Clinton told Prime Minister Ehud Barak I'll back you i'm your guy. Israeli nuclear arsenal was safe. Clinton showed his proposals to Israeli negotiator before presenting them to Yasser Arafat. The EU will not part company with US on Israel. If that were all one would despair of any future for the Palestinians.

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