

Review Of Research



i q i l n z d e k j f e J

I h f u ; j f j l p z Q y k s e / ; i n s k I k e k f t d
f o K k u " k k s k I l F k k u j m T t S u 1 e - i z h

L k k j k a k :-

; g v / ; ; u m U k j i n s k e a x t e h . k f o d k l d h j . k u h f r ; k a d h
I S k f U r d v k s o k L r f o d f L F k f r ; k a i j i z d k ' k M k y r k g a i L r q " k k s k i =
i w k t % f } U k h ; d r F ; k a i j v k / k k f j r g a " k k s k i = r h u H k k x k a e a f o H k k f t r g a
b l d s i F k e H k k x d s v l r X k r m U k j i n s k e a x t e h . k f o d k l d s I S k f U r d
i f j i f ; d k s i L r q f d ; k x ; k g a " k k s k i = d s f } r h ; H k k x e a x t e h . k f o d k l
d h j . k u h f r d s : l k e a v E c M d j x t e f o d k l ; k s t u k d k I k e k U ; i f j p ;
i L r q f d ; k x ; k g S t c f d r r h ; H k k x e a v E c M d j x t e f o d k l ; k s t u k d s
f o H k k U d k ; D e k a d k f o o j . k n r s g q b l d s e l ; k a d u d k s i L r q f d ; k x ; k
g a

I d r d %

x t e h . k f o d k l j m U k j i n s k e a x t e h . k f o d k l d h f L F k f r j v E c M d j
x t e f o d k l ; k s t u k j I k e p k f ; d d k ; D e j y H k k F k h a j d d k ; D e j f u d ' k a

m U k j i n s k e a x t e h . k f o d k l d k c n y r k i f j n ' ; %
v E c M d j x t e f o d k l ; k s t u k
d s f o f ' k " V I U n H k z



í Lrkouk%

1947 eavi uh Lorl=rk í kfr dsckn í sgh Hkkjr ead'k] m |ks] f''k{kk LokLF; vk\$ vFkD; oLFkk vkfn(í Hkh {ks=kaearsth í sfodkl gqvk gA Lorl= Hkkjr ea; kstukc) fodkl dsN%ndkkaefodkl dh xfr dksn'sk ds í R; cd ukxfjd] {ks=} "kgj , oaxke rd í gpkusdsfy, cMh&cMh í po'kiz ; kst ukvkaadsfuekZkj mueafodkl ds uke í j 0; ; djusdsfy, ogn-/kujk'k; kavk\$ Hkkjh&Hkjde í jdkjh e"khujh dk iz kx dj fodkl dh xfr dks c<kusdsfy, fd, x, iz kl ka'dsi fj.kkeLo: í gh , d k í Etko gsk i k; k gA í kjfEHkd ; kst ukvkaal sgh d'bnzo foHkDu jkT; í jdkjka}kj(n'sk dsxteh.k {ks=ka, oaxteh.kka'dksfodkl dsykHk mi yC/k djkusdsfy, (vu'd jkst xkj í jd , oaxjhch fuokj .k dh fo'ksk ; kst ukvkaadsl pkyr djusds í kFk&l kFk ogkaewyHkwr í fo/kkvkadh volFkki uk ds fy, fo'ksk iz kl , oa0; oLFkk, adh tkrh jgh gA bu iz kl ka'ea múkj í n'sk "kkl u }kj k o'kz 1991 í s'nsk ea f0; kflor dh tkjgh vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kstuk dk í e[k LFkku gA

mi ; Ør í "BHKfe eai Lr" "kkski = eamÚkj í n'sk ea vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kstuk í sxteh.k fodkl vk\$ jktuhrd í gHkfxrk dsLo: í " dksLi 'V fd; k x; k gA oLr"vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kstuk dk ewy mnas ;] ; kst ukUrxr p; fur fd, x, xtekaeai ; kZr í keftd&vkfFkZd í d k/ku mi yC/k djkdj xte dk í olách.k fodkl í fu' pr djuk rFkk fo'ksk-xjhch dh j\$kk í suhps thou; ki u djusokys yskadls ykHkflor djuk gA p'rd Hkkjr eatkfr dksfu/kZrk ds í e[k fu/kkZ d ds: í eaLohdj fd; k tkrk gS%í kjdj , oadkHt-sy] 2005%17½ vr% vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kstuk dsUrxr vu' fpr tkr , oatutkfr dsi k= í fjokjka'dksfo'ksk : í í sykHkflor fd; k tkrk gS rFkk p; fukr xtekaeavolFkki uk enkadk í tu djrs gq mlg'sfodkl k'ed[k cuk; k tkrk gS%í eJ] 2008%V%
vEcMdj xtefodkl ; kstuk í "BHKfe] vFkZ í fjHk'kk , oamnas ;

mYy\$kuh; gSfd 1947 eans'k dh Lorl=rk dsckn í sgh í jdkj dsvu'd í Etko&l dkjRed iz kl ka'ds ckotm Hkh vc rd vu' fpr tkr , oatutkfr dsykskadk fLFkfr] í keftd&vkfFkZd n'V í } í Urksktud ugha gk í dh gA vu'd í keftd&vkfFkZd í p'dkad bl rF; dh í f'V djrs gA bl í UnHkz e} múkj í n'sk eavud fpr tkr rFkk vu' fpr tutkfr; kadh fLFkfr] bl oxZdh jk'Vh; fLFkfr dk ví okn ughagA

oLr"mÚkj í n'sk Hkkjr dsVR; f/kd fu/kZrk okys jkT; kadh Jskh eavkrk gA jk'Vh; ueuk í frn"í z ds 61oap0 dh x.kuk dsvk/kj í j] ; kstuk vk; kx dsvupku dsvu' kj] o'kz2004&05 eamÚkj í n'sk dh , d&frgkZ tul d; k fu/kZrk j\$kk í suhpsfuokl jr-FkA ek= fcgkj] NÚkhl x<} >kj [k.M] e/; í n'sk , oamMh k eagh múkj í n'sk dh ví \$kk fu/kZrk vu'kr vf/kd FkA múkj í n'sk eafu/kZrk vu'kr dk ; g í fjn"; vc Hkh fujk"kk tud cuk gqvk gA ; gla, d vk"p; t'ud rF; ; g Hkh gSfd múkj í n'sk dh dny fu/kZu tul d; k dk 80 í fr"kr Hkx xtekaeafuokl djrk gS%í m-iz áesú Mogyi eV fj í kZ] 2007&08%103% QyLo: í ; gla xteh.k fodkl dh egrh vko"; drk gA

fu/kZrk dsmPp Lrj ds í kFk&LkFk] múkj í n'sk eaukxfjd í fo/kkvkadh fLFkfr Hkh vR; Ur fujk"kk tud gA o'kz1991 rd jkT; ds, d&frgkZ í svf/kd í fjokjka'dsvokl ka'ea"kd] í s ty dh í fo/kk ughaFkh 20 í fr"kr í sHkh de xteh.k vkokl fo] q'hd' FksrFkk "k\$ky; í fo/kkvkadh Hkh í k; %; gh fLFkfr FkA ek= 1@6 í fjokjka'ds vkokl ka'egh ; srhuka í fo/kk, amí yC/k Fkha t'cd , d&frgkZ í fjokjka'ds í kl bu'ea í s'kZ í fo/kk ughaFkh %m-iz ekuo fodkl í fronuj 2003%70% múkj í n'sk e} í keftd volFkki uk dh mi yC/krk dsfo'k; ea; gkankrF; ka'ds fo'ksk mYy\$ku dh vko"; drk gA

í Fke] xteh.k {ks=kae'aukxfjd í fo/kkvkadh n"kk vR; Ur "k'kpuh; g\$ rFkk f}rh;] vU; í keftd í e'gka dh rnyuk eavud fpr tkr dsi fjokjka'eaukxfjd í fo/kkvkadh foyl'rrk dh í hek vR; f/kd gA

bl í UnHkz e} 2001 dh tux.kuk dsvu' kj múkj í n'sk eavud fpr tkr vk\$ tutkfr dh tul d; k Øe"l% 21-6 , oa 0-06 í fr"kr gA jkT; eavud fpr tkr , oa tutkfr tul d; k e[; r% xteh.k gSD; k'rd vu' fpr tkr; kadh 87-7 í fr"kr t'cd vu' fpr tutkfr; kadh 88-8 í fr"kr tul d; k xtekaeafuokl djrh gA múkj í n'sk dsvu' fpr tkr , oatutkfr oxZ, frgkZ d : í í sl keftd vk\$ vkfFkZd opuk dsf"kd kj jgs gA osvc Hkh dbZ í keftd&vkfFkZd í p'dkadka'dsvk/kj í j x\$&vu' fpr í e'gka í s'kZ í u'ps gS%í m-iz áesú Mogyi eV fj í kZ] 2007&08%137&159% mRi knu ds í k/kuka dk vHkko] í k{kjrk dk vl Urksktud í fr"kr] t'hdokl ktZu dsfy, d'k Je vFkok í hekUr d'k í j ví \$kkdr vf/kd fuHkZrk vkfn dkjd bu vu' fpr oxkZ dksvU; í epk; kadh rnyuk eavf/kd fi NMk cuk, gq gA

bl í UnHkz e} bu oxkZdh í keftd&vkfFkZd fLFkfr dks í e'ur djusrFkk ^vu' fpr oxZckg; xtekaeafuokl c'fu; knh volFkki uk dk fuekZk djusds mnas ; í so'kz1991 eamÚkj í n'sk í jdkj }kj k] Li s'ky dEi k'udV lyku ds vUrxr bl ; kstuk dksf0; kflor fd; k x; kAvi usfo'ksk vFkzeavEcMdj xte fodkl ; kstuk] í keftd&vkfFkZd fodkl dsvflre í k'í ku í j [kMsoxk] í e'gka'dksfodkl dh e[; /kjk í st'kM'usvk\$ mu rd fodkl dk í h'kk ykHk í gpk dj] mudk thou Lrj mBkusdk , d v'fHkuo vk\$ xEHkj í z kl gS%í m-iz ok'kZdh 1996&97] 1997%282% vU; "k'Onka e} ; g ; kstuk Hkkjr dh fo'kerkeyd] tkr@ox'k'k vk/kfjr í kjEi fj d í keftd í j'puk ea í fr; ka í s í keftd voekuuk vk\$ vekuoh; "k'k'k dk f"kd kj jgs vu' fpr tkr@tutkfr dsykska dksfodkl dh e[; /kjk í st'kM'usrFkk mu rd fodkl dk í h'kk ykHk í gpk dj] mudk thou&Lrj dks í e'ur djusdh , d í jdkjh&l afBr o 0; ogk'jd ; kstuk ds: í ea í kjEHk dh x; h FkA bl ; kstuk dsUrxr ewy r%'kkl u ds 15 foHkxka }kj k dny 37 dk; Øe fplgk'adr fd, x, ftudk f0; k'lo; u í Ecfl/kr foHkx vi usfoHkxh; ctV í s djkr'sFksrFkfi bl ; kstuk eavk' B foHkxka'ds 11 dk; Øeka'dksfo'ksk : í í segRo fr; k x; kA bu 11 dk; Øeka'ea í k'p dk; Øe í kep'k; d rFkk N%y'kHk'Fk'í j d FkA bl dsUrxr fuEu dk; Øeka'dksfplgk'adr fd; k x; k gA

I kj .kh I a; k% 01-1
 vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kst uk ds vUrxr i r'rhaj .k graq
 fpUgkfd r fo'ks k egRo ds dk; Øe*

Ø-	dk; ñk; h foHkx	dk; Øe
		I kqf; d dk; Øe
01-	ytd fueZk foHkx	xte I Ei dZ exZ fueZk
02-	A tZ foHkx	xteh.k fo rhdj .k dk; Øe
03-	i pk; rh jkt foHkx	ulyh@IM+tk fueZk
04-	cf d f'k'k foHkx	i kFfed fo ky; LFki uk
05-	xE; fodkl foHkx	LoPN is ty dk; Øe
		yHkFm j d dk; Øe
06-	xE; fodkl foHkx	bflnj k vtokl ; kst uk
07-	rnö	, dhdr xteh.k fodkl dk; Øe %Lo.Ë t; Urh xte Lojstxj ; kst uk
08-	i pk; rh jkt foHkx	xteh.k LoPNrk dk; Øe
09-	efgyk dY; k.k foHkx	fo/kok i' ku
10-	I ekt dY; k.k foHkx	o) koLFk i' ku
11-	y?kfl pibz foHkx	fu%k'cd cSjx

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vEcMdj xteka dks bu dk; Øe ka l s l urr djus ds mnas; I s bul s l Ecfu/kr i R; d xte dh dk; Z kst uk cuk; h tkrh gsrFkk l Ecfu/kr foHkxka dsk; Z kst uk, ami yC/k djkrsgq mul svi\$kk dh tkrh gsf d os i jh'k. kki jkr Hkkrd , oafolkh; y{; fu/kkZjr dj narFkk rnuq kj l Ecfu/kr xteka dks yHkkfUor djus dh dk; bkg djA bl i dklj vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kst uk }kjk vakhkr xtekaeavolFkki uk enkad l 'tu djrsgq blgsfodkl kDefk cuk; k tkrk gA

; kst uk dk i kjEHk fodkl dspj .k , oap; u dscnyrseki n.M

mÜkj i n'sk ea vuq fpr tkfr@tutkr ckg; xteka ds l ok'kh.k fodkl ds vge mnas; dks ydJ(fnuad 02 tuojh 1991 l sLi'sky dEi kuUv lykU dsvUrxr(vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kst uk dks i n'sk ea i kjEHk fd; k x; k FkA ; | fi bl ; kst uk dks l ektokh i kVhZl jdkj }kjk "kq fd; k x; k rFkfi dkyUwj ea; g dk; Øe cgt u l ekt i kVhZl jdkj dk egRokd'kh dk; Øe cu x; k ft l usbl si kFfedrk dsvk/kj ij) i d'krk l sfO; kUor fd; k %1 g , oadepkj] 2012%07% i kjEHk eabl ; kst uk dsvUrxr] i R; d tui n ea, d si k p&i k p xteka d p; u fd; k x; k ftudh tul a; k eavud fpr tkfr , oatutkr dsvk'kadk i fruf/kRo 50 i fr"kr l s vf/kd gk'v/xokj] 1999%17% bl i dklj dY 11]218 xte l ?ku fodkl graqfpUgr fd, x, A ik; k'xd : i ea vkjEHk dh x; h bl ; kst uk eai kjEHk d o'kk'aei fr tui n dkOh de xte vEcMdj xte ds: i eap; fur gkl dA vr%bl ; kst uk dsfO; kUo; u earst h ykusrFkk bl dsvk'kadksvf/kdre yk'kard i gpkusds mnas; I sfnuad 12 vxLr 1995 dks vEcMdj xte fodkl foHkx dk xBu dj bl s; kst ukUrxr uhfr fu/kkZ .k , oadk; Øe dh l eh'kk dsfy, mÜkjnk; h cuk; k x; k ;m-i z "kl u] "kl ukns'k l a 4056@20b&1&95&539%2%@95AA

bl l e; rd vEcMdj xte ds: i eap; fur gkusds ekin.Mkadsvuq kj] vuq , d s'xte p; fur gks x; sFksftueavud fpr tkfr@tutkr dh tul a; k 50 i fr"kr l svf/kd rksFkh ij xteka d vtdkj Nk'k gks ds dklj .k yHkkfUor oxZdh okLrfod tul a; k cgr de FkA Qyr%bu xtekaeal ftr volFkki uk l fo/kk'kadk yHk vuq fpr tkfr@tutkr dh vYi tul a; k dks gh fey ik jgk FkA bl ifji; ea o'kz 1996&97 ea vEcMdj xteka dh i fjHk'kk dks l 'kks/kr dj xte p; u dh u; h i fO; k vi ukbZx; h ft l dsvUrxr%

1-tuin dsl Hkh xteka dks 1991 dh tux.kuk dsvud kj vuq fpr tkfr , oatutkr dh tul a; k; kokj vojkg h Øe ea0; ofLFkr fd; k x; k(rFk

2-bl l ph l smu xteka dks ftueavud fpr tkfr , oatutkr dh tul a; k; k 30 i fr"kr l sde Fkh ; k tksxte bl ; kst ukUrxr i wZeagh l arl fd; s tk p'p'sFk'g dksfudky fn; k x; k rFk vrfjDr vo'ksk xteka dks yHkkfUor djus dh 0; oLFk dh x; h %m-i z ok'k'Zdh 1996&97] 1996%283% A

fl rEcj 2007 eabl ; kst uk dh l g'puk , oaLo: i ea0; ki d i fjoZu djrsgq bl s "MkV vEcMdj xteh.k l ex'fodkl ; kst uk** ds: i ea yk'wfd; k x; kA bl i fjoZu }kjk vc bl ; kst uk dk eq; mnas;] "mÜkj i n'sk dh xtel Hkkv'kadk l ex'fodkl djuk** fu/kkZjr fd; k x; k r'kd xtel Hkkv'kads "Y Hkh ox'k'ad'sy'kx fodkl dh eq; /kjk l st'p+l d' rFk l Hkh dks l eko's'kh fodkl dk yHk i ktr gkA bl graqxte l Hkkv'kadk pj .k c) , oa l e; c) rjhds l sfodkl dj; k tkuk fuf"pr fd; k x; kA bl i fjn"; e; g fu/kkZjr fd; k x; k fd xtel Hk dk p; u fo/kkul Hk {ks=okj o'kz 2001 dh tux.kuk dsvk/kj ij fd; k tk, xkA fodkl dsi Fke pj .k e; i R; d fo/kkul Hk {ks= l stul a; k Øe dsvud kj rhu cMh tul a; k; k okyh xtel Hk, a, oanks Nk'h tul a; k; k okyh xtel Hk, d dY i k p xtel Hk, ap; fur dh tk, achA vxy'f}rh;] r'rh;] p'p'kZ, oai pe pj .k eai R; d fo/kkul Hk l stul a; k; k Øe dsvud kj i k p cMh xtel Hk, a, oai k p Nk'h xtel Hk, d dY 10 xtel Hk, ap; fur dh tk, achA

bl h Øe e; , d egRo i wZ i fjoZu ds: i e; vc jktLo xteka dh txg xtel Hkkv'ka dks 'fodkl dh bdkbZ ds: i eaLohdj fd; k x; kA p'rd , d xtel Hk ead bZ jktLo xte , oaetjsgsl drsg'vr%; fn fdl h

xteI Hkk dsvlrxr i nlea, d jktLo xte dksvEcMdj xte ds: i eap; fur dj fodkl dk; Zdj; sx; sFksrFkk ml xteI Hkk eavkS Hkh jktLo xte fLFkr gkarksmu vo'ksk jktLo xteakd Hkh fodkl MKWvEcMdj xteh.k l exz fodkl ; kstuk dsvlrxr fd; k tkuk l fuf"pr fd; k x; kAuo&i dfr"r ; kstuk dsvlrxr i nleaaf0; kflor fd; s x; s dk; Deka ea Hkh 0; ki d ifjorZu djrs gq 13 foHkkxa }kj k l pkyr fd; s tk jgs foHklu dk; Deka dk xqkoUkki wkZf0; klu; u ; kstuk eal fuf"pr fd; k x; kA

bl h 0e eafnukad 10 vxLr 2007 dks, d vks'k }kj uDI y i Hkkfor {ks=ka ea MKWvEcMdj xte l Hkk fodkl ; kstuk dks i dfr"r fd; k x; kA bl dsi Fke , oaf}rh; pj.k eavkB uDI y i Hkkfor tui nka 679 xteka ea bl ; kstuk dks ykxufd; k x; kA ; kstuk ds rrrh; pj.k eabI dk foLrkj djrs gq uDI y i Hkkfor tui nka ds dy 731 xteka dks ykHkkflor djsu dk fu.kz "kkI u }kj fy; k x; kA rneud kj uDI yh; l eL; kvkads fujkdj .k grq rFkk p; fur xteka ea voLFkki uk fuekZk grq foflgr xteka dks fuEu dk; Deka l sykHkkflor fd; s tkus dk fu.kz fy; k x; k&

I kj .kh l a; K901-2

uDI y i Hkkfor {ks=ka ea f0; kflor fd; s tkus okys dk; 0e*

0e	dk; 0e	dk; hk; h foHkkx
01-	LoPN "kkfky;	ipk; rh jkt foHkkx
ekxkdk fuekZk		
02-1	I Ei dzekZ fuekZk	ykZ fuekZk foHkkx
02-2	I h l h- jkM I h l h- Mku , oavUMj xtmUM Mku	ipk; rh jkt foHkkx
03-	xteh.k fo rhdj .k	AtkZ foHkkx
04-	LoPN is ty	xkE; fodkl foHkkx
xteh.k vkokl , oad'k ; kx; Hkfe dk vkol/u		
05-1	vkokl ghu dks vkokl h; i Vvk	jktLo foHkkx
05-2	vkokl ghu dks vkokl	xkE; fodkl foHkkx
05-3	Hkfe ghu dks d'k ; kx; Hkfe dk i Vvk	jktLo foHkkx

ukxfjd vf/kdij i =] 2008%07

bl h 0e eafnukad 02 tuw 2008 dks bl ; kstuk dh l jpuK , oalo: i ea i p% , d ifjorZu djrs gq uDI y i Hkkfor {ks=ka ea i gysl sf0; kflor dh tk jgh MKWvEcMdj xte l Hkk fodkl ; kstuk dks MKWvEcMdj xteh.k l exz fodkl ; kstuk ds LFkku ij l Ei wkZ insk ea i dfr"r dj fn; k x; kA 'm-iz"kk- "kkI uknsk l a 1140@66&2008&49@05%A bl uo&i dfr"r ; kstuk dk ewy mnas; ; j insk dh xteI Hkkvka ea egROI wkZ dk; Deka dh oj; rk fu/kkZj r djrs gq budk ykHk xteokfI ; ka dks mi yC/k dj; k tkuk rFkk insk dh xteI Hkkvka ea voLFkki uk , oatul fo/kk dk; Deka dk f0; klu; u pj.kc) <x l sfd; k tkuk fu/kkZj r fd; k x; kA bl dsvlrxr MKWvEcMdj xteh.k l exz fodkl ; kstuk eap; fur xteI Hkkvka ds l r l rhdj .k grq fu/kkZj r 13 foLruvka ea l si kp dk; Deka dks l okZ/kd egROI wkZ ekurs gq l okPp i kFkfedrk dsvk/kj ij xteI Hkk dk l r l rhdj .k dj; k tkuk fuf"pr fd; k x; kA bl ds l kFk gh ; g Hkh fu.kz gq/k fd "ksk dk; Deka ij l Ecfu/kr foHkkx vius Lrj ij l r l rhdj .k dk dk; Zl fuf"Pr djaA

vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kstuk i eq'k dk; 0e , oal r l rnk dsekud

/; kr0; gSfd vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kstuk ea ewy r% 'kkI u ds 15 foHkkxa }kj dy 37 dk; 0e fplgkadr fd, x, FksrFkfi bl ; kstuk ea vkb foHkkxa ds 11 dk; Deka xte l Ei dz ekxZ fuekZk xteh.k fo | rhdj .k ukyh o [kM+tk fuekZk] i kFkfed fo | ky; LFkki uk] LoPN is ty] bfUnjk vkokl ; kstuk , dh d' xteh.k fodkl dk; 0e%Lo.kZt; Urh xte Loj kst xkj ; kstuk xteh.k LoPNrk dk; 0e%"kkfky; fuekZk o) kolFkk 1/2 l ku/2 i b"ku] fo/kok i b"ku] , oafu%kk'd cksj a/ dks fo'ksk : i l segRo fn; k x; kA bu 11 dk; Deka ds: i ea l fefyr foHklu ?kv dka dk i Fkd&i Fkd foopu fuEuor-g&

xte l Ei dz ekxZ fuekZk dk; 0e

bl dk; 0e dsvlrxr p; fur xte ipk; r@xteI Hkk eavkusokys l Hkh jktLo xtekarFkk bu xteka ds vuq fpr tkfr@tutkfr dh l cl scMh tul a; k oky set js dks i Dds l Ei dz ekxZ }kj tkMk tkrk gA pfd xteh.k {ks=ka ea l Ei dz ekxZ dh mfpr 0; oLFk u gkus ds djk .k LFkkuh; fuokfI ; ka dks vkokxeu earFkk fd l kuka dh Ql y dks eq; cktkj rd ys tkus , oa [kkn&cht ys vkus ea dfBukb; ka dk l keuk djuk i Mfk gSvr% bu dfBukb; ka dks nf'Vxr j [krs gq o'kZ 1991 ea vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kstuk dsvlrxr i nsk ds vuq fpr tkfr@tutkfr cgy xteka dks eq; ekxk l st kM us gsrq; g ; kstuk i kj EHk dh xba bl dk; 0e dks "kkI u }kj k f0; klu; u ds Lrj ij] fo'ksk egRo , oavfr mPp i kFkfedrk i nku dh x; h ft l dsrgr p; fur vEcMdj xteka dks l Ei dz ekxZ l st kM us ds fy,] fuEu i kFkfedrkvka dks/; ku eaj [krs gq] ykd fuekZk foHkkx }kj tui nokj ; kstuk r\$ kj dh tkrh g&

- 1-[kMwtk Lrj rd fufe' ekxkdk ysi u(
- 2-NWw dhM+ kadk uo&fuekz k(
- 3-, d sl Ei dZekxkdk fuekz k] ftudh yEckbZU; wure gkq , oa
- 4p; fur ekxkdei KUvuu I s'p/kj y?kqI s'p/ka, oahkhe vf/kxg.k dk; Zu gksjgk gkA

ykad fuekz k foHkx % Fkous , oadepkj] 2002%28% }kjk fØ; kflorbl dk; Døe ds vlrXr] I HkhjktLo xteka dh I cl scMh vkcknh okysvud fipr tkfr@tutkfr okysetjcdsl oZ_rq Ei dZekxZl stkMstkusij xtedk sl Ei dZekxZl sl arl ekuk tkrk gA ; | fi I Ei dZekxZdk fuekz k mDr etjcdh vkcknh ds iEke ?kj rd fd; stkusdk i to/kku gS rFkfi ; fn dkbZ I Ei dZekxZdk xteka dks tkMf k gS rks , d h n'kk eaog ekxZke dh vkcknh ds Hkhj i os k djsxk vSj , d k gksusij vkcknh okysHkx eaHkh ekxZfuekz k dk dk; Zfd; k tkrk gS%ukxfj d vf/kdkj i =%MkMv-xk-fo-foHkx-] 2008%23%A

xkeh.k fo | rhdj .k dk; Døe

vEcMdj xke fodkl ; kstuk ds vlrXr xkeh.k fo | rhdj .k , d iæf k I kepki; d dk; Døe gA bl dk; Døe ds vlrXr vEcMdj xteka dks fo | rhdj djusdk nfk; Ro m-i z jkT; fo | r i fj'kn dks I kA k x; k gA pñd ; kstuk ds iEke ea vvx&vvyx {ks-ka ds vlrXr foHkUu i djk dsekudkadsvud kj fo | rhdj .k dk dk; Zfd; k x; k vr%bl dk; Døe ds fØ; kUo; u ds Lrj ij vud I Ekl; k, amRi lu gpbA bl rF; dksnf'Vxr j [krsqg o'kz 1997 ea jkT; "kkI u us vEcMdj xteka ds fo | rhdj .k ds I EclU/k ea u, fn"kk&funz'k tkjh fd; s %m-i z"kk-] "kkI ukns'k I q; k%1101@PSEX-97%Abu funz'k kadsvud kj ; g I fuf"Pkr fd; k x; k fd fo | rhdj .k dk; Døe ds vlrXr vEcMdj xke e] tglavud fipr tkfr@tutkfr dh vkcknh e[; ; i I sFLFkr gS rFk ml dh I eLr vud fipr tkfr@tutkfr cFLr; ka eaHkh fo | rhdj .k vo"; i jk gksuk pkfg, A ; g vkcknh e[; xke eaHkh gks I drh gS rFk; fn vud fipr tkfr@tutkfr dk I Øbz k e[; xke ea u gkdj fd I hetjseafLFkr gS rksml , d etjcdh I eLr vud fipr tkfr@tutkfr cFLr; ka dk fo | rhdj .k dj; k tk, xkA bl ds I kFk gh xkeh.k fo | rhdj .k ds fy, fo | r I kexh Ø; dju sl EclU/kh vf/kdkj kadk fodbnhdj .k djsqg ; g Hkh fuf"Pkr fd; k x; k fd ftyk Lrj ij "kkI u@i fj'kn-}kjk mi yC/k dj; h x; h ftyk ; kstuk ds I kFk&I kFk fo | r ns ka dh ol nyh I EclU/kh 50 i fr"kr /kujkf" k I sfo | r I kexh dk Ø;] tui n Lrj ij xBr Ø; I feir dsek; e I sfd; k tk, xkA bl Ø; I feir dk v/; {k I EclU/kr ftydsf tykf/kdkjh dksuc; k x; k gA

vEcMdj xke fodkl ; kstuk vlrXr fd I h Hkh xke ds fo | rhdj .k dsekud fuEuor-gA

- 1-mI xke eaewHkr I fjo/kk, a; Fk forj.k ykblk ml xke ds vkcknh {ks- , oamI dh nfyr cLrh@etjcdt gkai j , d k etjk gkZrd igp tk, q
- 2-mI xke ds I koZfud LFkyatS sLdwj i pk; r dk; kZy;] LokLF; dbnj nok[kkuk , oal kepki; d dbnzeaf | r I fjo/kk igpk nh tk, (, oa
- 3-mI xke ds dty i fjokj kads10 i fr'kr i fjokj fo | rhdj gksx; sgkA

mi ; Dr ekudkadsvud kj p; furxke eafo | r dh igp&vki firZl fuf'pr gkstkusij xke dks I arl ekuk tkrk gA bl dk; Døe dk dk; znk; h foHkx AtkzfoHkx gS%ukxfj d vf/kdkj i =%MkMv-xk-fo-foHkx-] 2008% 23%A

uky@ [kMwtk fuekz k dk; Døe

xkeh.k i ; kbj .k eaI fkkj rFk xke ds vlnj vkokxeu dh I fjo/kk I ftr djustsmns; I svEcMdj xteka ea [kMwtk vSj ukyh fuekz k dh ; g ; kstuk xke i pk; r kadsek; e I sfd; kflor dh tkrh gA bl ; kstuk ds vlrXr fd I h , d xtel Hk dks 500 ehVj [kMwtk o ukyh fuekz k gsrq/kujkf" k mi yC/k dj; h tkrh gS ft I dk 90 i fr"kr Hkx "kkI dh; vuqku ds: i eatcfd 10 i fr"kr Hkx xtel Hk }kjk uxn vFkok Je : i eaogu fd; k tkrk gA dk; Døe fØ; kUo; u ea mu xke i pk; r kadksi kFkfedr nh tkrh gS tks10 i fr"kr I svf/kd v'knku nslj 500 ehVj dh I hek I svf/kd dk; Zdjuk vko"; d I e>a %m-i z"kk-] "kkI ukns'k I q; k%3080@33&3&9i h@95%A bl ; kstuk ea xtel Hk ds fy, vkoVR /kujkf" k ftyk i pk; r jkt vf/kdkjh }kjk I h/ksxkel Hk ds [kkr's'xkpfuf/k' ea LFkkukUrj r dj nh tkrh gS rFk vko"; drkuq kj [kkr's'xke i z'kku , oa xke i pk; r vf/kdkjh ds I a Dr gLrk{kj I s/kujkf" k vkgfjr dj fodkl dk; Zl Ei lu dj; k tkrk gS %m-i z okf'kZth] 1996%289&290%A

bl dk; Døe ds vlrXr] vEcMdj xke ea tglavud fipr tkfr , oa tutkfr dh vkcknh e[; ; i I s fLFkr gS ml earFk ml dh I eLr vud fipr tkfr@tutkfr cFLr; ka eaHkh [kMwtk vSj ukyh fuekz k fd; k tkrk gA ; g vkcknh e[; xke eaHkh gks I drh gS rFk; fn vud fipr tkfr vFkok tutkfr dh vkcknh e[; xke ea u gkdj fd I hetjseafLFkr gS rksml etjcdh I eLr vud fipr tkfr@tutkfr cFLr; ka ea; g dk; Zdj; stkusdk i to/kku fd; k x; k gA

bl h Døe ea fufeBk [kMwtk o ukfy; kadh i fro'kZej EEkr dj; stkusdh vko"; drk vSj bl i j 0; ; gksus okyh vR; f/kd /kujkf" k bl dh I kO&I Okbz, oaty fudkl h dh fujUrj cuh jgusokyh I eL; k dksnf'Vxr o'kz 2007 ea "kkI u }kjk [kMwtk o ukyh ds LFkk i j I h I h- jkM o i Ddh ukyh ds fuekz k dk fu"p; fd; ka bl gsrq vEcMdj xteka ea nsk jktLo xteka dks ekud bdkbz ekudj dny vSj r 4-5 fd-eh dh ykx: - 139-63 yk[k fu/kkZjr dh x; h ftl earkyk@uky rd tkM'us ds fy, vkcknh ds ckgj vSj ru 200 ehVj i Ddh ukyh dk

fuekz.k Hkh I ffeefyr gS/m-iz okf'kzdh] 2009%377%A

bl dk; Dø dsvlrxr p; fur I Hkh xteka, oætjkaeal koztfud ekxkaij [kMttk , oa[kMtsdcsfdukjs I kekl; r; k , y (L) vdkdj dh I hehVM ukyh cuk; stkusdk i to/kku gA ftu jkLrkaij i kuh dk cgko vf/kd gS ogkankukarjQ ; u(U) vdkdj dh ukyh cukbztkrh gA mu xfy; kaea tgka, d gh rjQ vkcknh gsvk\$nh jh rjQ [kr g@nksukarjQ [kr g@ogka [kr dh vksj ukyh cuk; stkusdthvko'; drk ughagA ukyh fuekz.k e@ ukyh dsi kuh dsfudkl dh mfr 0; oLFkk gksh vko"; d gA bl idk] p; fur vEcMdj xteea ukyh@ [kMtsdk fuekz.k dj fy; stkusij xtel Hkh dksl arir ekuk tkrk gA

i kFked fo |ky; LFkki uk@Hkou fuekz.k dk; Dø

f'k{kk euq; dk , d eyHkar vf/kdkj gA ekuokf/kdkjka dk I koHkbed ?kksk.kki = %1948%?kks'kr djrk gS fd ^l cdkf'k{kk i kr djusdk vf/kdkj gA f'k{kk dsbl egRo dksn[krsqg vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kst uk ea i kFked fo |ky; ka dh LFkki uk@Hkou fuekz.k dk; Dø dks, d egRo i wkZ?kVd ds: i eal ffeefyr fd; k x; k gA bl I UnHkzeam-iz "kkl u dsf'k{kk I Ecl/kh fr"kk&funz'kka ds vuq kj] i R; d 300 dh tul q; k vksj 1-5 fd-eh- dh i f j f / k %orZeku I e; ea, d fd-eh- dh njh%ij , d i kFked fo |ky; RfFk i R; d 800 dh tul q; k , oarhu fd-eh- dh i f j f / k ij , d mPp&i kFked fo |ky; LFkki r gksuk p kfg, 'm-iz ekuo fodkl ifronu] 2003%20%A bl ekud ds vuq kj] p; fur vEcMdj xte ea i kFked i k B'kkykvka dh vko'; drk dk vkadyu d j r s g g] r n e d kj i k F k e d i k B'kkykvka ds fuekz.k gks stkusdh fLFkr eap; fur xte dksl arir ekuk tkrk gA bl I UnHkzeai ns'k "kkl u }kj] p; fur vEcMdj xtekaea Hkjr I jdkj ds 60 ifr"kr vkrnku rFkk jkT; I jdkj ds 40 ifr"kr vkrnku I % i k F k e d f o | k y ; d h L F k k i u k d k f u . k z f d ; k x ; k g A i z u x r d k ; Z e a J e I k e x h d k v u q k r 60 % 0 j [k k x ; k r F k k ; g H k h I f u f " p r f d ; k x ; k f d x t E ; f o d k l f o H k k x I s i k t r / k u j k f " k J e k a k e a g h 0 ; ; d h t k , A v E c M d j x t e k a e a u o u h o f o | k y ; k a d h L F k k i u k d s l U n H k z e a " k k l u } k j k d q i k F k e d r k , a f u / k z j r d h x ; h q t S &

1-u; s fo |ky; I arir fd, tkus okys vEcMdj xte@xteHk vka ea gh [kksys tk, xA i R; d fodkl [k.M ds vlrxr fo |ky; LFkki r djusdk fu.kz vuq mpr tkfr@tutkr dh I okZ/kd I q; k , oai Lrkfor LFky dh vofLFkr njh dsvk/kj ij fd; k tk, xk vFkkz , d xte tgkavud mpr tkfr@tutkr dh tul q; k vf/kd gS rFkk tksvofLFkr fo |ky; ka svf/kdre njh ij g@ m l g s i k F k e d r k n h t k , x h 2-ft I fodkl [k.M ea vuq mpr tkfr; ka ds 0; fDr; ka dh I q; k vf/kd gS ogka Li s'ky d Ei kus V lyku dsvlrxr i k F k e d r k d s v k / k j i j f o | k y ; L F k k i u k d h t k , x h , o a 3-ft y k ; k s t u k , o a v u p l o . k I f e f r f o H k k u f o d k l [k . M k a e a L d n y k a d h I q ; k v k o a v r d j s x h A f o d k l [k . M k a e a L F k y k a d k p ; u f t y k c s l d f " k { k k I f e f r } k j k v l f o r x t e I H k k v k a e a l s f d ; k t k , x k a b l h Dø e @ o ' k z 1995 eafy , x , , d v l ; f u . k z d s v u q k j] L F k k i r f o | k y ; k a e a i s t y d h I f o / k k g r q g S M i E i k a d h L F k k i u k] i k F k e d , o a m P p & i k F k e d f o | k y ; k a d h e j E e r r F k k f o | k F k z k a d s " k r & i f r " k r u k e a d u d k s l f u f " p r f d ; k x ; k a

LoPN is ty dk; Dø

xte; fodkl foHkx }kj I pkyr bl dk; Dø dk eq; mnas; u; sgSMi Ei ka dh LFkki uk] LFkk; h : i I s [kjk gks p d s g S M i E i k a d h e j E e r % j k s j % r F k k x q k r k i H k k f o r x t e k a e a L o P N i s t y m i y C / k d j k u k g A b l d s v f r j D r] b l d k ; Dø e a a H k & t y d s i q H k j . k , o a l o x . k d s i " p k r f p l g r v u k P N k f n r , o a v k a " k d v k P N k f n r c f L r ; k a d k s v k P N k f n r d j r s g q i s t y I k r f o g h u f o | k y ; k a d k s i s t y m i y C / k d j k ; k t k r k g A b l g r q i m Z e a ; g f u / k z j r f d ; k x ; k F k k f d i R ; d 250 dh tul q; k i j , d b f . M ; k e k d k & 2 g S M i E i d h L F k k i u k d h t k , x h ; | f i v u q m p r t k f r @ t u t k r d h c f L r ; k a e a 250 l s d e t u l q ; k g k r s g q H k h U ; w r e i s t y d k , d I k r v o " ; m i y C / k d j k ; k t k , x k ' m - i z " k k - " k k l u k n s ' k I q ; k % 1252@38&3&95&1230%1%95%A o r Z e k u I e ; e a p ; f u r x t e k a e a x t e l H k k v k a e a i f r 100 d h v k c k n h i j , d g S M i E i y x k u s d k i t o / k k u g A g S M i E i d s v f / k ' B k i u d s I k F k p a r j k , o a u k y h f u e k z k H k h v k o " ; d g A b l i d k] p ; f u r v E c M d j x t e d s v l r x r i f r 100 d h v k c k n h i j x t e d s l e l r e t j k @ c f L r ; k a e a , d g S M i E i d h L F k k i u k d k y { ; i k t r d j u k I a r l r h d j . k e k u k t k r k g A ; f n p ; f u r x t e] e k u d d s v u q k j x q k r k i H k k f o r t y I s v k P N k f n r g S r k s m D r x t e e a o k a N r { k e r k d h i k b i i s t y v k i f r z ; k s t u k d h L F k k i u k I a r l r h d j . k d k e k u d g k s x h A ; f n p ; f u r x t e e a t y L r j c g r u h p s g S r k s m D r x t e e a m i ; p r i s t y 0 ; o L F k k I a r l r h d j . k d k e k u d g A x t E ; f o d k l f o H k k x b l d k ; Dø e d k d k ; z k ; h f o H k k x g A

bflnj k vkokl ; kst uk

xteh.k {ks-ka ea fuokl jr-vuq mpr tkfr] vuq mpr tutkr rFkk eDr cdkqk etnjka dks fu%kq'd vkokl mi yC/k dj kus % x p k y] 2003%14% r F k k x t e h . k { k s - k a e a v k o k l g h u r k d h f L F k r d k s l e k l r d j u s d s m n a s ' ; I s b l ; k s t u k d k e w y r % i k j E h k o ' k z 1985&86 e a x t e h . k H k k f e g h u j k s t x k j x k j a h d k ; Dø e d h , d m i & ; k s t u k d s : i e a g y k % J h o k L r o] 2002%91%A o ' k z 1993&94 I s b l ; k s t u k d s v l r x r x s & v u q m p r t k f r , o a t u t k r ; k a d s x j h c h j q k k I s u h p s j g j g s i f j o k j k a d k s H k h I f e e f y r d j f y ; k x ; k % e g h i k y] 2003%118%A o ' k z 1996 I s , d L o r U = ; k s t u k d s : i e a f 0 ; k f l o r f d ; k t k j g k ; g d k ; Dø e o L r r % d l n z I j d k j } k j k p y k ; k t k j g k I c l s i j k u k v k s o g l u k e v k o k l h ; d k ; Dø e g S % v k b M h , Q L k h : j y M o s y i e h V u s / o d] 2013%147%A p f i d b f l n j k v k o k l ; k s t u k d k i e q k m n a s ; x t e h . k v k o k l g h u k a d h I q ; k e a d e h y k u k g S v r % v k o k l

vkoà/u ea75 ifr"kr ojh; rk vkokl ghurk dsfy, tcfD 25 ifr"kr ojh; rk xjhch vuq kr dsfy, nh tkrh gA ftyk&Lrjh; vkoà/u dh fLFkr ea i q% 75 ifr"kr ojh; rk i Ecfl/kr ftys dh vuq ñpr tkr , oa tutkfr tUkl ð; k dksnh tkrh gA bflnj vkokl gsrqykHkFkZ dk p; u xtel Hk ds vuqksnu i sr\$ kj dh x; h bflnj vkokl i rth{kk i ph dsek/; e i sfd; k tkrk gA ; g i rth{kk i ph chih, y i ph 2002 i sr\$ kj dh tkrh gA bflnj vkokl ; kstuk dsfy, foUk i ksk.kj dlnz, oajkT; ka dschp 75%25 vuq kr eaogu fd; k tkrk gS%JhokLroj 2002% 92%A

bflnj vkokl ; kstuk ds vUrxr vkokl ka dk vkoà/u ykHkFkZ i fjokj dh efgyk i nL; dsuke ij fd; k tkrk gA oðfYi d : i eabl dk vkoà/u ifr , oai Ruh nksukadsuke i shk fd; k tk i drk gA mu i fjokj ka eatgka dkbzi k= efgyk i nL; u gk; g vkoà/u fdi i k= iq 'k i nL; dsuke ij Hk fd; k tk i drk gA ; kstukUrxr vkokl fuekz k dk i wkmÚkjnkf; Ro ykHkFkZ dk gS rFk Bdsij dk; Zdj; k tkuk i frcfU/kr gA bflnj vkokl gsrq dlnb; fr"kk&fun'ka ds vuq kj bflnj vkokl eafuEu i qo/kk, agksh pkfg, & , d ckenk] Nr ij tkus gsrq i hf<+ k, oa/kej fgr pWgk vkfnA

bflnj vkokl ; kstuk dks vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kstuk ds, d ?kVd ds: i eal ffevyr fd, tkusij i n'sk i jdkj }kjk ; g fu.kz fd; k x; k fd vkokl ykHkFkZ dk p; u djrs i e; ; g i fu'pr fd; k tk, fd i o'fke] p; fur vEcMdj xteka ds, d svuq ñpr tkr , oa tutkfr i fjokj k' tks Hkfeghu vkokl ghu , oa fu/kure gð dh vko"; drk dh i rzi kFkfedrk ds vk/kkj ij dh tk, A rni jkUr vo"ksk y{; ka dk vuqku tuin ds vU; xteka ds vgl ykHkFkZ ka eaforfjr fd; k tk, xkA vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kstukUrxr bflnj vkokl ykHkFkZ dks/ku ds vkoà/u ds i Ecfl/k eþ i kj EHK ea; g i ko/ku fd; k x; k Fk fd vkoà/vr /kujkf"ki ykHkFkZ ka ds fuekz k i eþ ds v/; {k , oam] ds i fpo ds i a ðr [krsealFkkukUrfjr dh tk, xhA fl rEcj] 1995 ea/ku vkoà/u dh bl i fØ; k dks enyrs gq /kujkf"k dks i h/ks ykHkFkZ dsuke i s [kyok, x; s cbl [krka ea nks fdLrka ea LFkkukUrfjr fd, tkusdk fu"p; fd; k x; kA f}rh; ; g Hk fu.kz fd; k x; k fd ykHkFkZ vkokl fuekz k gsrqfdl h i hFk; k nqku fo"ksk i s i kexh Ø; djus ds fy, ck; ugha gS rFk os Lo; a dh bPNkuq kj "kk dh; @v) & "kk dh; i hFk vka }kjk i pkfyr dlnka i sLrjh; i kexh Ø; dj i drsgð; i fi bl dsfy, muij dkbzck/; rk ughagkshA rih; } ykHkFkZ dks vkokl fuekz k gsrq, d ekg dk i e; i nku fd; k tk, xk rFk prñkzo vflre] vkokl ka ds fuekz k ea rdudh ekxh"ku fodkl [k.M dk; kÿ; eami yC/k voj vflk; Urk }kjk i nku fd; k tk, xkA

xkE; fodkl foHkx] mÚkj i n'sk }kjk i n'sk eal pkfyr bl ; kstuk eap; fur vEcMdj xte ds vUrxr LFk; h i ph ds vk/kkj ij i Hk i k= i fjokj ka dks bflnj vkokl mi yC/k dj kusij xte dks i rir ekuk tkrk gA

Lo.kz t; Urh xte Lojst xkj ; kstuk

i n'sk ds xteh.k {ks=ka ea xjhch j'k i s uhpsofuokl djusokys y?kqo i hekur d"kdq Hkfeghu etnijk xteh.k f"kyi dkj o eþr cakqk etnijk adks xjhch j'k i s Aij mBkus dsfy, ; g dk; Øe enyr%, dhdr xteh.k fodkl dk; Øe ds: i eafnuakl 02 vDVu; 1980 dks i jnsn'sk ea ykxwfd; k x; k %m-i z okf'kzdh 1996&97] 1997% 276%A , dhdr xteh.k fodkl dk; Øe enyr%, d __.k&vk/kfjr dk; Øe Fk %oYMZ cbl] 1998%39%A vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kstuk ds i kj EHK i sgh bl s; kstuk ds, d i eþk ?kVd ds: i ealohdkj fd; k x; kA bl dk; Øe dk eþ; mnns; ; p; fur i fjokj ka dks xjhch j'k i s Aij mBkus ea i gk; rk i nku djuk FkAbi gsrq p; fur ykHkFkZ ka dks cbl __.k rFk "kk dh; vuqku i nku djsm] lgsi kFkfed %df'kz {ks=} f}rh; d %y?kqm | ks½ {ks= , oa rih; d %l ok½ {ks= dh vkf'kz i fjiyC/k; kami yC/k djkdj] Lojst xkj ds vol j i nku fd, x, A ftyk xteh.k fodkl vflkdj .k bl dk; Øe dh eþ; dk; zk; h i hFk FkA r. keyy Lrj ij bl sfodkl [k.M dk; kÿ; dsek/; e i sfØ; kflor fd; k x; kA dk; Øe ds vUrxr ykHkFkZ ka dh i gpku, oap; u ea xte i Hk dks Hk i ffevyr fd; k x; k %fa g] 2003%52½ rFkfi vi uh vUrfu; det ksj; ka ds dkj .k] ; g dk; Øe vi usmnns; ; ka ei wkr-% i Qy u gksl dka

, dhdr xteh.k fodkl dk; Øe dh dk; z z kkyh vj i Hkka ds eV; ka lu i s tM/s vuod i jdkjh vj xj& i jdkjh v/; ; ukapØorh] 1999½ %nst] 1990½ i sLi 'V gsrk gSfd tgka, dhdr xteh.k fodkl dk; Øe us ykHkFkZ ka dsfy, vfrjDr vk; dk i tu djuseal gk; rk dh ogha; g vuod det ksj; ka i shk xLr FkA bu v/; ; uk eaftu vuod i z'kk] fud dfe; ka dks pflgr fd; k x; k muea i s i eþk g& ykHkFkZ i gpku dk xyr rjhck] vuqku ds forj.k ea yw] vfu; ferrk] i fj i Ei fUk; ka dh vuqpr nq[kkky] mudh fcØh ; k yki] ykyQhrk"kkgh] vi ; kLr fujh{k.k} i "porh'zdk; bkgk dk vHko bR; kfn %m-i z ekuo fodkl i fronu] 2003%276%A bl fLFkr eal ðkj djusrFk Lojst xkj ; kstuk vka dksu; k Lo: i i nku djus dsmnns; ; i sgkf"ke i fevr dh i hfr; ; ka ds vk/kkj ij vuod jkst xkj i j d dk; Øe ka t\$ % , dhdr xteh.k fodkl dk; Øe] VRbl e] Mkdj kj xak dY; k.k ; kstuk rFk nL yk[k dh ka dh ; kstuk dk i qxBu djrs gq fnuakl 01 vi s y 1999 i sLo.kz t; Urh xte Lojst xkj ; kstuk ds: i eau; k dk; Øe i kj EHK fd; k x; k %f i g] 2003%53%A

Lo.kz t; Urh xte Lojst xkj ; kstuk , d 'ØsMV&de&l fcl Mh' dk; Øe gSft i dk mnns; ; p; fur i fjokj ka dks __.k , oa vuqku mi yC/k djkrsgq mlgsy?kqm | eka eafofu; k'fr djuk gS rkd ykHkFkZ i fjokj 'Lojst xkj' cudj xjhch j'k i s Aij mB i da'us'kuy yoy ekHhVfjx] 2012%12½A ; g ; kstuk xteh.k cblk {ks=h; xteh.k cblk i gdljh cblk ftyk xteh.k fodkl vflkdj .k] xj& i jdkjh i xBul i pk; r jkt i hFk vka vj ftys dh rdudh i hFk vka dsek/; e i sfØ; kflor dh tkrh gA dlnz i effk; ; kstuk gkus ds dkj .k bl ea75 ifr"kr 0; ; Hkjr i jdkj tcfD 25 ifr"kr 0; ; i Ecfl/kr jkT; i jdkj }kjk ogu fd; k tkrk gS %m-i z okf'kzdh] 2009%353½A 'xteh.k fu/kure eafu/kure oxz bl dk; Øe dk i eþk y{; gA bl dk; Øe dk , d jkpd i gyw; g gSfd bl ea ykHkflor 0; fDr; ka dks ykHkFkZ dh txg 'Lojst xkj' dh i k'k nh x; h gA Lojst xkj ka ds p; u dh

i f0; k e? xjhch j?kk i suhpsdsi fjokjadh i ph) tks tux.kuk ea pqsx; sgd? dksxkel Hk Lohdfr nrh gA bl ds i "pkr rhu i nL; h; i febr ftl ea [k.M fodkl vf/kdjh] cd i fruf/k rFk xte i zku gksrg? }kjk Lojst xkjka dlp; u fd; k tkrk gA

Lo.kZ t; Urh xte Lojst xkj ; kstuk enyr%y?kqm | ekadk , d i Ei wkd; D?e* gA bl ds vlr x? 10 i s 20 0; fDr; kadk l egl ftl ea, d gh i zdkj dk 0; ol k; djusokysfofHku i fjokj i febyr gk? xBr fd; k tkrk gA , d i fjokj i sek= , d gh i nL; dh i egl eaHkxhnhj gksr h gA xBr Lo; &l gk; rk l egl i at h r , oaxj i at h r nksukagsl drsg; | fi i R; d xte i pk; r eade l sde vk/ksl egl i wkr; k efgykvkads gksusvko"; d gA Lo; &l gk; rk l egl dk xBu u gksudh n"kk e? 0; fDrxr Lojst xkj dksHk bl dk; D?e ds vlr x? folHk; l gk; rk i nku dh tk l drh gA bl ; kstuk vlr x? i R; d fodkl [k.M ea l kFkZdrk ds vk/kkj ij pkj & i kp i e?k xfrfof/k; kadk p; u Lojst xkj kads dks ky] cktkj dh mi yC/krk rFk LFkkuh; i d k/kukads vk/kkj ij fd; k tkrk gA i R; d l egl dks p; fur xfrfof/k; ka eal sdoy , d xfrfof/k dsl pkyu grqv kFkZ l gk; rk mi yC/k dj k; h tkrh gA i e?k xfrfof/k; ka dk p; u fodkl [k.M Lrjh; i pk; r l febr; ka vls ftyk xkeh.k fodkl vf/kdj .k@ftyk i fj"kn-dh Lohdfr l sfd; k tkrk gA Lojst xkj dh dk; Zdqyrk ean{krk ykus dsmnns"; i s foHku i f"kk.k dk; D?eka }kjk i fj; kstuk l s l Ecfu/kr l Hk igyq/ka ds i f"kk.k ij cy fn; k tkrk gS %oeZ 321&324%2003%A bl ds vlr fDr] dk; D?e ea Lojst xkj ka }kjk fufe? l keku ds i pkj & i d kj , oafoi .ku vkfn dh 0; oLFk Hk dh x; h gA bl dk; D?e ds vlr x? 0; fDrxr Lojst xkj ka %xj & vuq? fpr tkr vFok tutkfr %dksi fj; kstuk ykx dk 30 i fr"kr rFk vf/kdre 7]500 : - vupku vuq?; gA vuq? fpr tkr@tutkfr , oafodyak Js kh ds Lojst xkj ka dksi fj; kstuk ykx dk 50 i fr"kr rFk vf/kdre 10]000 : - vupku fn; k tkrk gA Lo; &l gk; rk l egl dh n"kk ea; g vupku jkf"k dy i fj; kstuk ykx dk 50 i fr"kr vFok vf/kdre 1-25 yk [k : - dh l hek rd vuq?; gA fl pkbz i fj; kstuk vkads fy, vupku dh vf/kdre /kujkf"k dh dks bfu/kkZj r l hek ughagA pnd bl dk; D?e dk e?; yf{kr oxZ'xkeh.k fu/kZkae Hk fu/kZure oxZ gS vr%dy ykHkflor gksusokys Lojst xkj ka eal s 50 i fr"kr Lojst xkj vuq? fpr tkr@tutkfr oxZ d? 40 i fr"kr efgyk, avls rhu i fr"kr fodlyak Js kh dsgksusvko"; d gS %m-i z okf'kZch] 2009%353%A

i fki e?, l -th, l -okbz dsy?kuke l svfHkd fy i r bl ; kstuk ea; | fi ftyk xkeh.k fodkl vflkdj .kka }kjk i mZ ea l pkyr l Hk ; kstuk, a l ekfgr gA rFkfi 'l kefgdrk ij cy" bl ; kstuk ea, d u; k rf; gA ; kstuk vlr x? ; | fi , dy i zdkj .kka dks Hk Lohdfr nh tkrh gS rFkfi vf/kdre i z kl ; g gksrk gS fd ykx l eku : fp vls vko"; drk ds vk/kkj ij l egl culdj p; fur jst xkj ds l pkyu dk i z kl dja %j x fugl] 2003% 230%A

vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kstuk ds vlr x? bl ; kstuk ea xjhch j?kk i suhps thou; ki u dj jgs l Hk i fjokj kads l egl ea; k 0; fDrxr : i l scd }kjk vupku , oa__ .k mi yC/k djkdj jst xkj eaLFkfi r djusi j xte dks l rlr ekuk tkrk gA

xkeh.k LoPNrk dk; D?e% "kk?ky; fuekZ k

mUkj i nsk ds xkeh.k {ks=kae? xlnsi kuh , oaxlnxh l sQSyusokys jkska l stul keku; dksf"kf{kr dju? mlgs l g{kk i nku dju srFk fo"ksr%efgykvkadh d fBukbz kads n fVxr j [krs gq , oamudh xfej ek cuk, j [kus dsmnns"; i s; g dlnh; dk; D?e vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kstuk ds ?kVd ds : i ea i nsk ea o'kz 1990&91 l s f0; kflor fd; k tk jgk gS %xoky] 2003%16%A bl ds vlr x? p; fur vEcMdj xte kads l Hk vflkKfur i k= , oa bPN?l xjhch j?kk i suhpsdsi fjokj ka o 10 i fr"kr xjhch j?kk l s Aij ds i fjokj kads fy, "kk l dh; vupku l s 0; fDrxr "kk?ky; kadk fuekZ k dj k; k tkrk gA

pnd bl dk; D?e dh l Qyrk ds fy, p; fur ykHkFkZ kadh tix: drk , oa LoPNk vi fjgk; Zgsvr% tuin Lrj ij ; g LorU=rk gS fd dk; D?e dh ekax ds vuq? kj] l Hk fodkl [k.Mka; k dN fodkl [k.Mka ea dk; D?e dks ykx wfd; k tk, A bl grq{ks= i pk; r }kjk p; fur xte ka ea ykHkFkZ kadsp; u dk mUkj nkr; Ro xte i pk; r dks l k k x; k gA bl ds vlr x? ykHkFkZ p; u ea; g l fuf"pkr fd, tkusdk i ko/kku gS fd ykHkFkZ ds i kl "kk?ky; fuekZ k grqmi ; Dr , oai; kZr LFkku rFk i kuh dh l epr l fpo/kk gka l keku; r%"kk?ky; ka ea l hebV ekstkb d ds "kk?ky; l v i pk; r m | kskadsek/; e l sfufe? djkdj yxk, tkrsg fdu r qy kHkFkZ; fn pksrksog Lo; aLoPNkuq kj fd l h vl; i zdkj dk l v Lo; a0; djds mi yC/k dj l drk gA fdu r qbl n"kk ea, d i e?k i frcl/k; g gS fd 0; fd; k x; k l v ; w, u-Mh-i h , oaHkjr l jdkj }kjk xkeh.k "kk?ky; kads fy, l k nq vkdkj , oaekudka ds vuq i gks %m-i z okf'kZch] 1996&97%287&288%A vEcMdj xte ka ea fufe? gksusokys bu 0; fDrxr "kk?ky; kadh ykx jkf"k 4]940: - fu/kkZj r dh x; h gS ft l ea: - 1]500 dlnkZ k] : - 3]040 jkT; k k %j kT; k k en ea : - 700 , oaf o"ksk i k l l kgu en l s: - 2]340 % rFk 400 : - ykHkFkZ dk v k nku gksrk gA

i pk; r jkt foHkx }kjk f0; kflor bl dk; D?e ds vlr x? l Hk i k= o bPN?l fu/kZ j?kk l suhps ds i fjokj ka rFk 10 i fr"kr fu/kZ j?kk l s Aij ds i fjokj kads "kk?ky; l fpo/kk nus ds vlr fDr vEcMdj xte ea flFkr "kk l dh; i kFkfed , oamPp & i kFkfed fo | ky; ka ean k=&Nk=k vka ds fy, i Fkd & i Fkd "kk?ky; fuekZ k gks tkusdh flFkr ea xte dks "kk?ky; fuekZ k dk; D?e l sl rlr ekuk tkrk gA

fdl ku'o) koLFkZ i B"ku; kstuk

enyr% mUkj i nsk "kk l u }kjk i kj EHk dh x; h fd l ku'o) koLFkZ i B"ku ; kstuk dk mnns"; i nsk ea fu/kZ & o) ykx ka ds vkfFkZ l gk; rk i nku djuk gA ; g ; kstuk "kq l sgh vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kstuk dk i e?k ?kVd jgh gA i kj EHk ea bl ; kstuk ds vlr x? 60 o'kz l svf/kd vk; qoxZ ds, d sfu/kZ] fujkfJr o) tuka %efgyk , oai q 'k nksukZ dks i frek 300 : - dh i B"ku vuq?; Fk ftudh ekf l d vk; 225 : - l sde gks vFok

ftudsiki 2-5 , dM+l sde Hkñe gk's/vxoky] 2003%18%A fdUrqo'kz2008&09 eabl i B'ku ; kst uk dsekudkaea i fjozu djrsgq ; g fu"p; fd; k x; k fd vc bl dsvlrxzr 60 o'kzI svf/kd vk; qds, d sl eLr o) tu ik= gk'sftudk uke xjhch j'k I suhpsi f'okj kadh I ph eav'adr gkA o) koLFkk i B'ku ; kst uk eai B'ku Lohdr djus dk vf/kdkj xte i'pk; r dksfn; k x; k gA or'eku I e; eabl ; kst uk dsvlrxzr 300 : - i frekg(i fr ykHkFkz i B'ku(nksNekgh fdLrkaefn, tkusdk i ko/kku gS/m-i z okf'kzdh] 2009%666&667%A

fo/kok i B'ku ; kst uk

bl ; kst uk dk enyHkr mnas'; i fr dh eR; qdscn gpZfujkjr efgykvka dks vkfFkZ I gk; rk inku djuk gA pld , d h fujkjr efgyk, a l keku; r% l ekt v'g i f'okj I s mi f'kr gk tkrh g' ft I l s muds Hk. k&i sk.k v'g cPka dh ixfr ij di Hkko i M-fk gSvr% bl h rF; dksnf'Vxr j [krsqg ; g ; kst uk i n'sk dh , d h efgykvka dsvkFkZ, oal kekt d Lrj dks A'pk mBlusdsmnas'; 1971&72 eai kj EHk dh x; hA bl ; kst uk ds vlrxzr i kj EHk eal gk; rk vupku jkf" k 150 : - i frekg Fk ft I so'kz2007&08 eai fr ykHkFkz c<kdj 300 : - i frekg dj fn; k x; k gA xteh.k {s=kaea; g ; kst uk xte i'pk; r dsek/; e l sl p'kyr dh tk jgh gA uohu i B'ku ka dh Lohdr dk vf/kdkj xte i'pk; rkaefufgr fd; k x; k gStksfd xte i'pk; r dh [kyh cBd eadh tkrh gA ; kst uk dsfn"kk&fun'ka ds vuq kj uohu Lohdr ds I e; I cl sde vk; qdh efgyk dks ojh; rk fn, tkusds fun'k fn, x, gS%JhokLro] 2002%112%A bl ds vfrfjDr] bl ; kst uk dsvlrxzr I gk; rk vupku jkf" k dks i'pk; r dh [kyh cBd eaforfj r fd; k tkuk vfuok; ZgA

efgyk dY; k.k , oacky fodkl foHkx }kj I p'kyr bl ; kst uk eap; fur xteka dh I Hk fujkjr efgykvka ftuds i fr dh eR; qgkx; h gSo ftudh vk; q: - 12]000 I sde g' ftudscPpsvYio; Ld gSvFkok o; Ld gkusds kotin Hk. k&i sk.k dsfy, vl eFkz g' dks i B'ku vuq; dj fn, tkusdh fLFkr ea xte dks l ar ekuk tkrk gA

fu% kq/d ckfjx dk; Dø

bl dk; Dø dk i kj EHk y?k@I hekur d'kdka dks I gk; rk nusdsmnas'; I } tuojh 1985 I gq'ka bl ; kst uk dsvlrxzr i kj EHk eay?k@I hekur d'kdka dh ckfjx gr'qv/kdre ykx 3]000 : - Fk ft I so'kz1989&90 eac<kdj 4]000 : - dj fn; k x; kA bl ds vfrfjDr vuq f'or tkr dskHkFkz kadsfy, ykx I hek 5]000 : - fu/kkzr dh x; hA or'eku I e; eabl ; kst uk eal keku; Jskh dsy?k@I hekur rFk vuq f'or tkr , oatutkr dsy?k, oal hekur d'kdka gr'qckfjx dh vupku I hek Dø" k%5000] 7000 , oa10]000 vuq; gA y?k@I pkbZ foHkx }kj fØ; klor bl ; kst uk dsvlrxzr p; fur I Hk I keku; j vuq f'or tkr , oatutkr oxZdsi k= rFk bPNqI y?k@I hekur d'kdka dks fu% kq/d ckfjx inku fd, tkusdh fLFkr ea xte dks l ar ekuk tkrk gA dk; Dø fØ; kLo; u] vuqJo.k , oav'qk.k

vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kst uk dsvlrxzr p; fur xteka eabl ds foHkku dk; Dø kadsfØ; kLo; u dk eq; mÚkjnkf; Ro ftyk/kdkjh dks I k k x; k gStksftyk fodkl vf/kdkjh vFkok eq; fodkl vf/kdkjh dsek/; e l s dk; Døka dk dk; kLo; u I qur"pr dj'ka bl I Ecl/k ea; g O; oLFk dh x; h gSfd i R; d tui n eaf'kyk/kdkjh dh v/; {krk ea, d I fevr dk xBu fd; k tk, xk tksfd vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kst uk dsfØ; kLo; u , oav'qJo.k gr'qmÚkjnk; h gkxhA bl ds vfrfjDr e.Myk; Ørka dks; g fo"ksk mÚkjnkf; Ro I k k x; k gSfd osvi usftys ds Hke.k ds n'sk ku p; fur vEcMdj xte dk fujh{k.k dj'ka

vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kst uk dsvlrxzr p; fur xteka dks l ar rhdj .k dh ?kksk.kk rHk dh tkrh gStc I {ke vf/kdkjh }kj k Lo; a l EclUkr xte eaktkj I ar'V dj yh x; h gkA pld bl I EclUkr eaf'kyk Lrj ij ftyk fodkl vf/kdkjh dks vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kst uk dk ukMy vf/kdkjh cuk; k x; k gSvr%; g ml dk nkf; Ro gSfd vEcMdj xte dsl ar rhdj .k dh ?kksk.kk djsu I si mZLo; a l EclUkr xte eaktkj xte dsl ar rhdj .k dh fLFkr I sl UrqV gkA bl I UnhKz ea o'kz1995 ea, d vkn'sk }kj foHkku Lrj ds vf/kdkfj; kadsfy, vEcMdj xteka ds fujh{k.k kadh I q; k Hk fu/kkzr dh x; hA

fu"d'kz

mi ; Ør I eLr foopu I sLi 'V gSfd vEcMdj xte fodkl ; kst uk xteh.k {s=kadsrhorj fodkl v'g fVdkA vol j'pukRed <kps dks r'j djus ea mÚkj i n'sk "kkI u dh , d egROI wkz igy gA bl ; kst uk ds I kep'k; d dk; Døka us t'gka, d v'g xteh.k {s=kaea enyHkr voLFkki uk enka dk I 'tu fd; k gSoghan'jh v'g bl dsyHkFkz j d dk; Dø ykHkFkz kads i R; {k ykHk i g'pk dj mudh I kekt d&vkfFkZ fLFkr I e'ur djus dks I efi r gA bl ; kst uk dsfØ; kLo; u] vuqJo.k , oav'qk.k gr'q, d i Hkko h rU= LFkfi r fd; k x; k gA I q'ki e' I exzfodkl iz kl kadseny y{; ^tu^ , oa"kkI dh; rU= dsl f'efyr iz kl kadsQyLo; i ; g ; kst uk mÚkj i n'sk ea xteh.k fodkl v'g jktuhfrd I gHkfxrk dh v'f'kof) eaogn-; kxnu djuseal {ke gA

I UnhKz

- 1-vxoky] ; ml h- %1999% ^xkpa ds I kekt d&vkfFkZ fodkl dh I jdkjh ; kst uk, j] mÚkj i n'sk I Un'sk] vxLr 1999] o'kz09] v'cl%08-
- 2-pØorth I phi %1999%: jy i k'Vh, .M vkbZvkj-Mh-i h] uknu cpl I B'vj] ubZfnYyh-
- 3-nst] T; ka %1990% ^i koVhZ bu bf.M; k , .M n vkbZvkj Mh-i h] M'Y; "ku" bdk'k'ed , .M i k'lyfVdy ohdyh] 29 fl rEj 1990-
- 4-vkbMh, QLk: jy Masyi e'V us'odZ%2013%bf.M; k : jy Masyi e'V fji k'z2012&13] v'k'j , & CYk'ed Lok'k i k-

- fy-] ubZfnYyh-
- 5-eghi ky] MKW%2003% xteh.k vkokl %eW; kacdu] epnsvkS jkg(oek] MKW I okfy; k fcgkj h% Ei k-% xteh.k Hkkjr ds I okBe[kh fodkl %, d ifjn";] I at; i zdk"ku] ubZfnYyh-
- 6-feJ] d". k dekj %2008%nfyrk&Fku eavEcMdj xte fodkl ; kst uk dk i Hkko] Dykfl dy i fC y f" k ax dEi uh] ubZfnYyh-
- 7-ukxfjd vf/kdkj i = %2008%MKW vEcMdj xte Hk fodkl foHkx] mùkj i nsk "kkl u] y[kuÅ-
- 8-ijxfugk] Hkk.kyky %2003%Lo.kZ t; Urh xte Lojstxkj ; kst uk vkSj xte I Hk dk I g; ksx] oek] MKW I okfy; k fcgkj h% Ei k-% xteh.k Hkkjr dsl okBe[kh fodkl %, d ifjn";] I at; i zdk"ku] ubZfnYyh-
- 9-ikj] dj] ckjcjk , oadk] sy] okyjh %2005% ^vUMjLV\$UMx i kBVhZ , .M oyujfcyVh bu bf.M; kt mùkj i nsk , .M fcgkj %v D; &LDok; jM vi k p] D; &LDok; jM ofdk i s j ua 09] I BVj Qk] bZjus'kuy LVMht] VkjUVk dukMk-
- 10-us'kuy yoy ekUHVfjx %2012%jxgy ekUHVfjx vKD : jy Mosyi eSV i kst EI %mùkj i nsk] Q s t & 1] feulVh vKD : jy Mosyi eSV] xouèSV vKD bf.M; k] ubZfnYyh-
- 11:- Fkou] vk] ykUnk , oadk] j] I qkhy %2002%efox eM] f"kf]Vx I ks y%pBt , .M Mosyi eSV bu ost ycj fyoyhgMh bu mùkj i nsk] ofdk i s j 176] vksVh-vkbZ] ynu] ; wds
- 12-JhokLro] jfo , I - %2002% , UVh i kBVhZ i kst ELk bu mùkj i nsk% , u boY; #ku] fji kVZvKD n I y k f u a x deh"ku fji pZi kst DV] buLVhV; w vKD áesu Mosyi eSV] ubZfnYyh-
- 13-fd g] , I -ih- %2003%lykfuax , .M eust eSV Qk] : jy Mosyi eSV] feUky i fcyds'kuI] ubZfnYyh-
- 14-fl g] " ; ke , oadk] j] oh- vfuy %2012% i k] yfVDI , .M i fcyd i k] yI ht% i k] yfVDI vKD áesu Mosyi eSV bu mùkj i nsk] bf.M; k] ofdk i s j 287] n buLVhV; w Qk] I k'sky , .M bdk] k] ed pBTK] carykS-
- 15-oek] MKW I okfy; k fcgkj h% Ei k-% %2003% xteh.k Hkkjr dsl okBe[kh fodkl %, d ifjn";] I at; i zdk"ku] ubZ fnYyh-
- 16-mùkj i nsk áesu Mosyi eSV fji kVZ%2008%lykfuax fMi kVèSV] xouèSV vKD mùkj i nsk] y[kuÅ-
- 17-mùkj i nsk ekuo fodkl i fronu %2003%; kst uk foHkx] mùkj i nsk I jdkj] y[kuÅ-
- 18-mùkj i nsk okf'kZth%1996&97] %1997% puk , oatul Ei dzfoHkx] mùkj i nsk] y[kuÅ-
- 19-mùkj i nsk okf'kZth 2009 %2009% puk , oatul Ei dzfoHkx] mùkj i nsk] y[kuÅ-
- 20-mùkj i nsk "kkl u] "kkl ukns'k I a 6296@38&3&887&89]fnukad 02 tuo]h 1991] y[kuÅ-
- 21-mùkj i nsk "kkl u] "kkl ukns'k I a ; k% 1252@38&3&95&1230%1% @95%h- I h] fnukad 26 ebZ 1995] y[kuÅ-
- 22-mùkj i nsk "kkl u] "kkl ukns'k I a ; k%2119@38&3&95&887@92] fnukad 21 tykbZ1995] y[kuÅ-
- 23-mùkj i nsk "kkl u] "kkl ukns'k I a ; k%3080@33&3&9i h@95] fnukad 07 vxLr 1995] y[kuÅ-
- 24-mùkj i nsk "kkl u] "kkl ukns'k I a 4056@20b&1&95&539%2% @95] fnukad 12 vxLr 1995] y[kuÅ-
- 25-mùkj i nsk "kkl u] "kkl ukns'k I a ; k%1101@i h, I -bZ@97] fnukad 09 tykbZ1997] y[kuÅ-
- 26-mùkj i nsk "kkl u] "kkl ukns'k I a ; k%3121 h, e-@66&97]fnukad 24 tykbZ1997] y[kuÅ-
- 27-mùkj i nsk "kkl u] "kkl ukns'k I a ; k 1140@66&2008&49@05] fnukad 02 t w 2008] y[kuÅ-
- 28-oYMZ c] d] %1998% f] M; f" kx i kBVhZ bu bf.M; k% vk] k] Qk] e] s] bQSDVo i fcyd I fol st] fji kVZ ua 17881&vkBZ, u] i koVhZfjMD"ku , .M bdk] k] ed eust eSV ; fuV] I kmFk , f" k; k jht u] oYMZc] d] ok] k'kxVu Mh- I h-